## Working Carefully on the Fly:

Thoughts on Live Social Game Design

Troy Whitlock



#### Who am I?

Troy Whitlock, Creative Director Playdom/Disney Interactive Media Group



#### Pogo.com / Electronic Arts 2001 - 2009



## Early "Social" Game Features

- Game as Service
- Free To Play
- Avatars
- Microtransactions
- Gifting



### My First "Social" Games

#### **Word Whomp Derby**

By Electronic Arts Facebook About Page

Word Whomp Derby is a fast-action word game, where you can speed by your friends using quick-witted ...

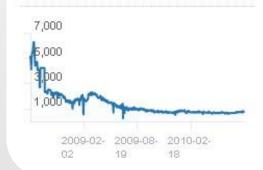
Global Rank: #4374

Daily Active Users: 768 (1%)

Average Age: 0 yrs old

Social Graph Influence: 0 friends

#### Reach: Daily Active Users



#### Operation Mania

By Pogo, com Facebook About Page

Check Up Challenge, inspired by the popular kid's game, brings the board game to life online! Earn...

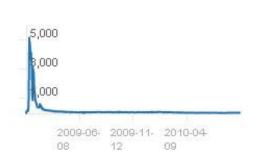
Global Rank: #19856

Daily Active Users: 32 (1%)

Average Age: 0 yrs old

Social Graph Influence: 0 friends

#### Reach: Daily Active Users





#### Pogo Puppies

By Electronic Arts Facebook About Page

Pogo Puppies is a Dog Meets Dog world! Choose your puppy from real breeds. Shop for pet and doghous...

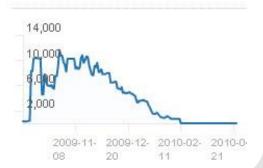
Global Rank: #142720.

Daily Active Users: 0 (0%)

Average Age: 0 yrs old

Social Graph Influence: 0 friends

#### Reach: Daily Active Users















## Pogo Puppies



## A Year at Playdom





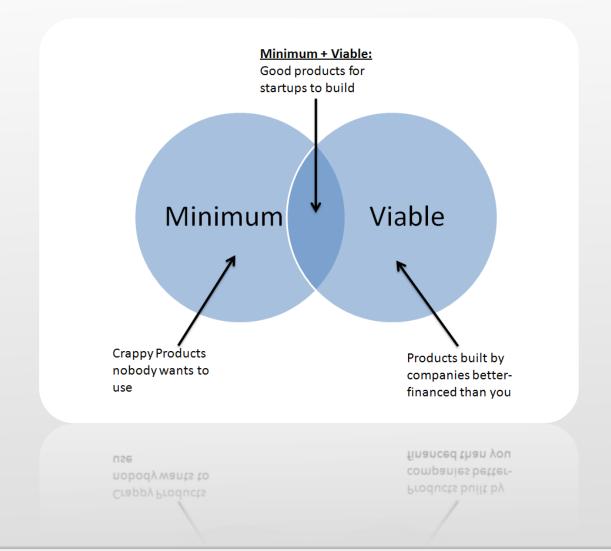




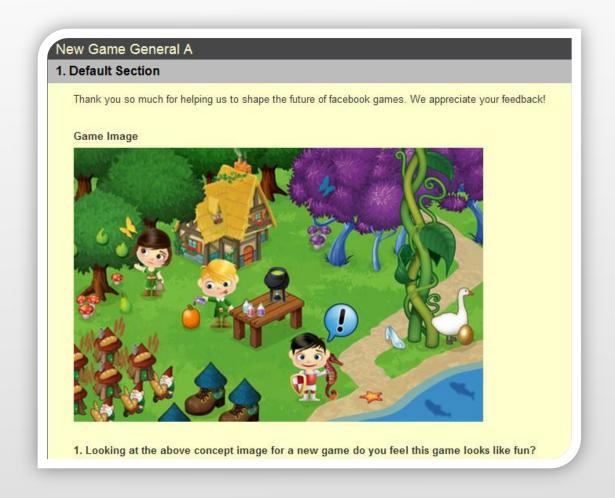


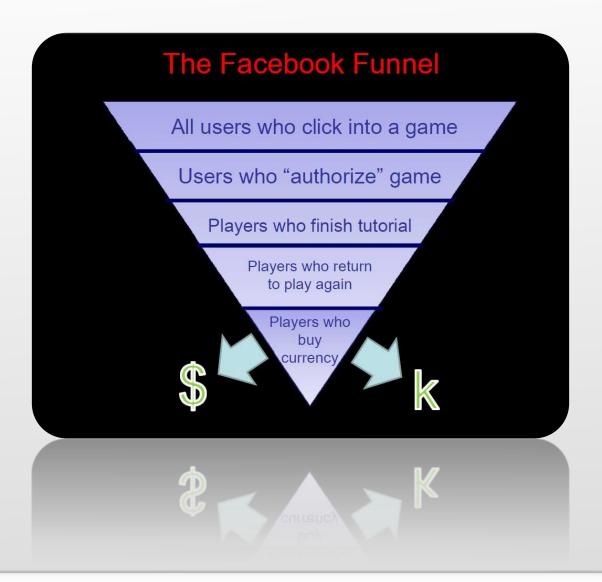


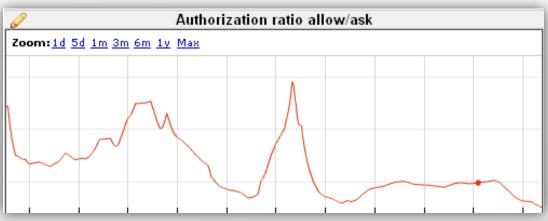
### Minimum Viable Product

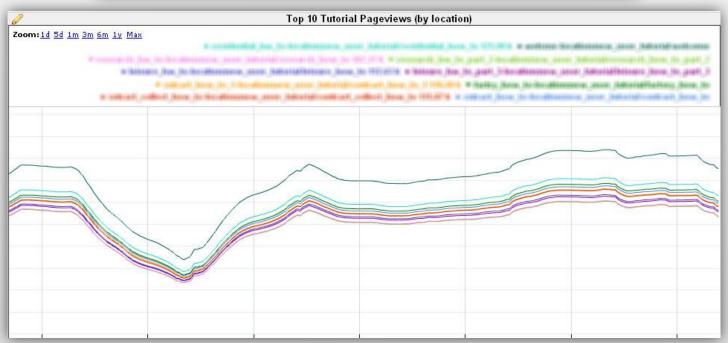


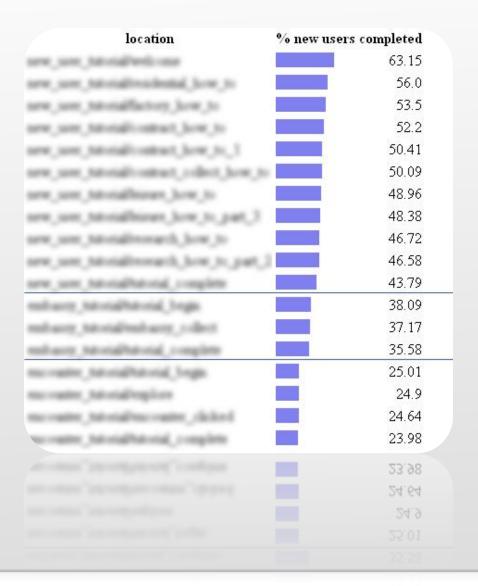
### Minimum Viable Product













**CONFIGURATION 1** 

**CONFIGURATION 2** 

50 0 1 8 1 6 1 8 1 10

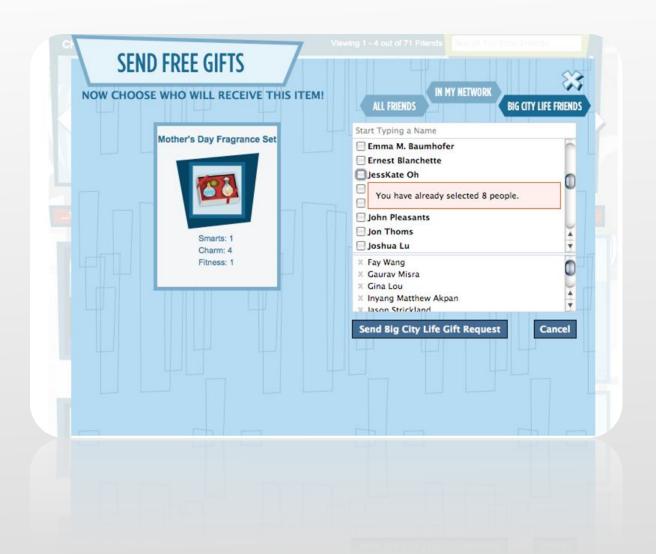
**CONFIGURATION 1** 

**CONFIGURATION 2** 

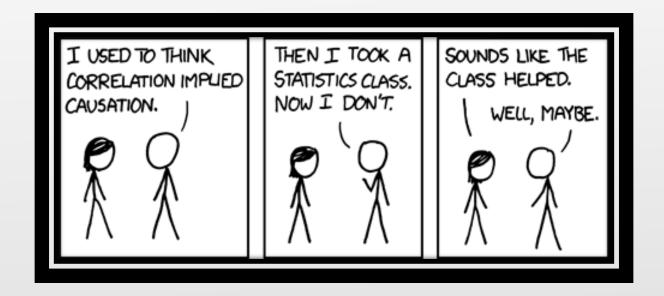
Playdom GDC Online | October 2010

Click of to start new research

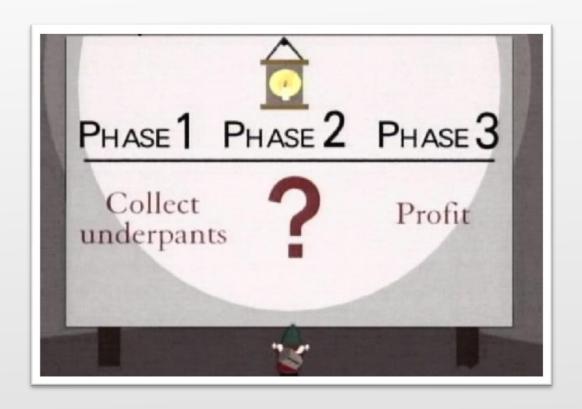
### Bucketing



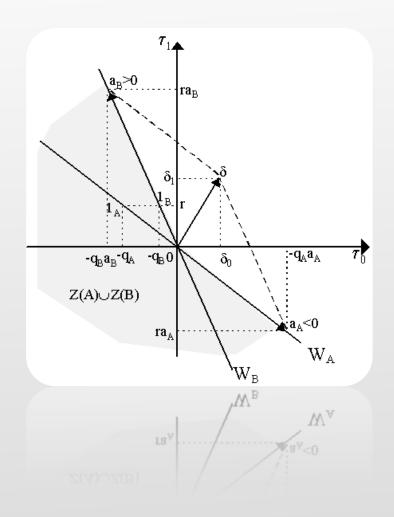
## A/B Testing



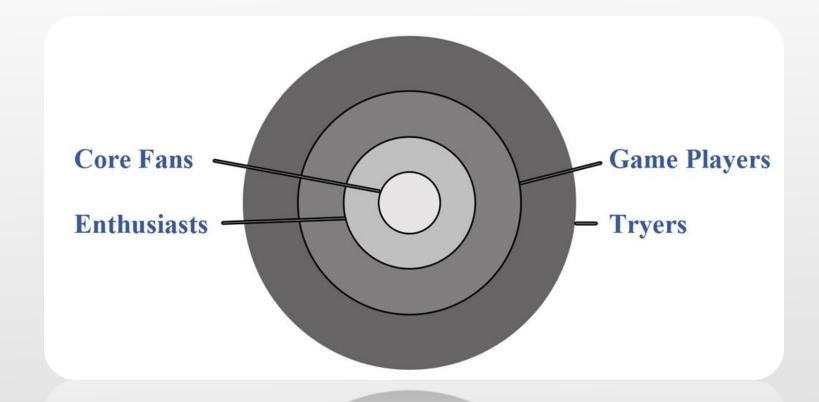
## Arbitrage



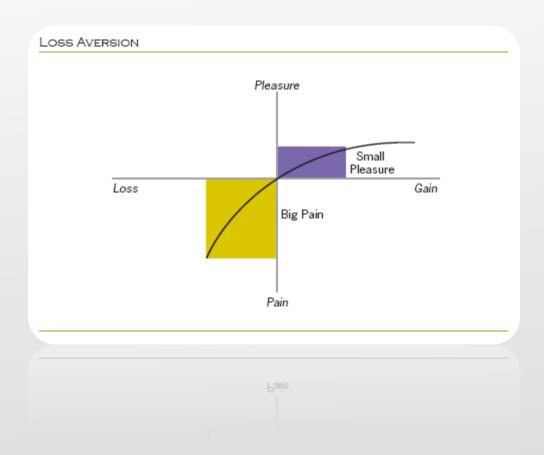
## Arbitrage

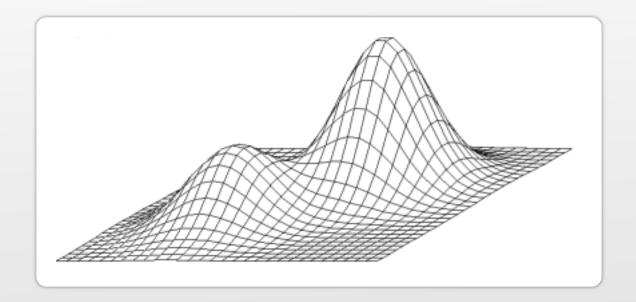


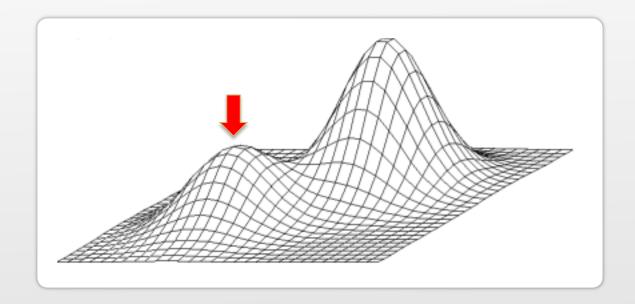
## Arbitrage

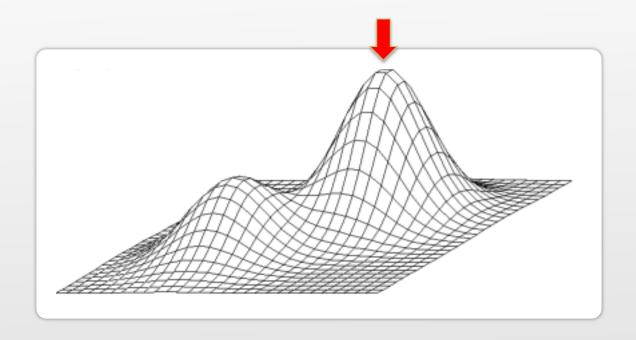


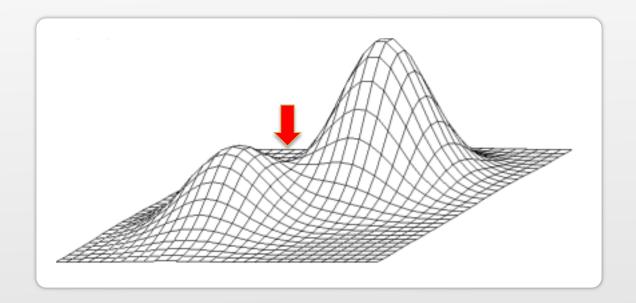
### **Behavioral Economics**







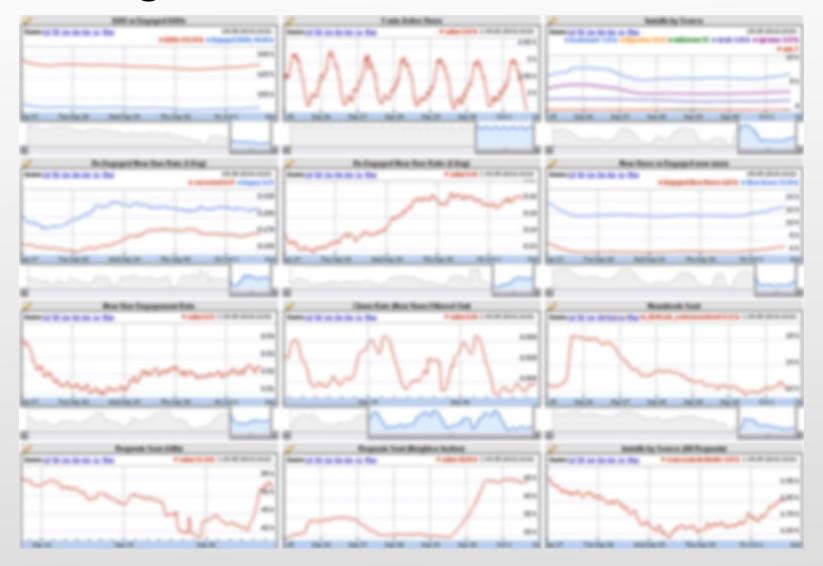




#### What is so different about Social Game Design?

- 1. Design must move the numbers
- 2. The customers decide what is fun
- 3. The platform is constantly changing
- 4. Your work is never done

### Design must move the numbers



## Moving the Numbers

There are only 3 numbers that matter

- Growth
- Engagement
- Revenue

## Growth & Re-Engagement

- Growth
  - -users discovering your games through the social network
- Re-engagement
  - -users being reminded to return to your game
- Both depend on use of viral channels



What's on your mind? Status Updates

Photos

₱☐ Links

More

#### Rory Starks



www.youtube.com Old Nerf commercial from 1992, starring Seth Green with a totally rad hairdoo... NOT!

11 hours ago · Comment · Like · Share

Seth Green Nerf



Trevor Smith and 4 other friends are now friends with Kennon Lee.

🌆 7 hours ago · Add as Friend



Bryan Chan Tester, Jany Xu, Rob Harris and Eric Saar are now friends with Curt Stevens.

🌆 7 hours ago · Add as Friend



#### Rob Harris



Rob would like some help growing their crops in (Lil) Farm Life, and would be very grateful for help fertilizing their crops.

📻 6 hours ago via (Lil) Farm Life · Comment · Like · Fertilize Rob's crops

Requests

See All

🛵 1 friend request

1 (lil) farm life request

1 wild ones invitation

Suggestions

See All



Lars Berg 12 mutual friends Add as friend



Brandon Van Auken 12 mutual friends

Add as friend

#### Sponsored

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Only AT&T brings you exclusive songs from top artists like Mariah Carey in support of Team USA. Become a fan for more information.

249,906 people are fans of AT&T.

The Become a Fan

#### Connect With Friends

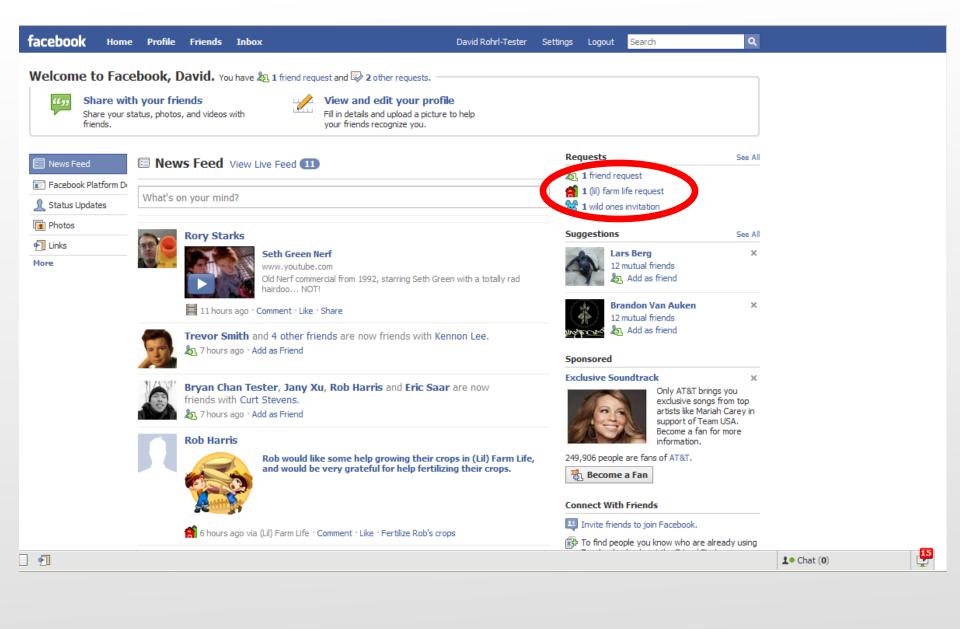
Invite friends to join Facebook.

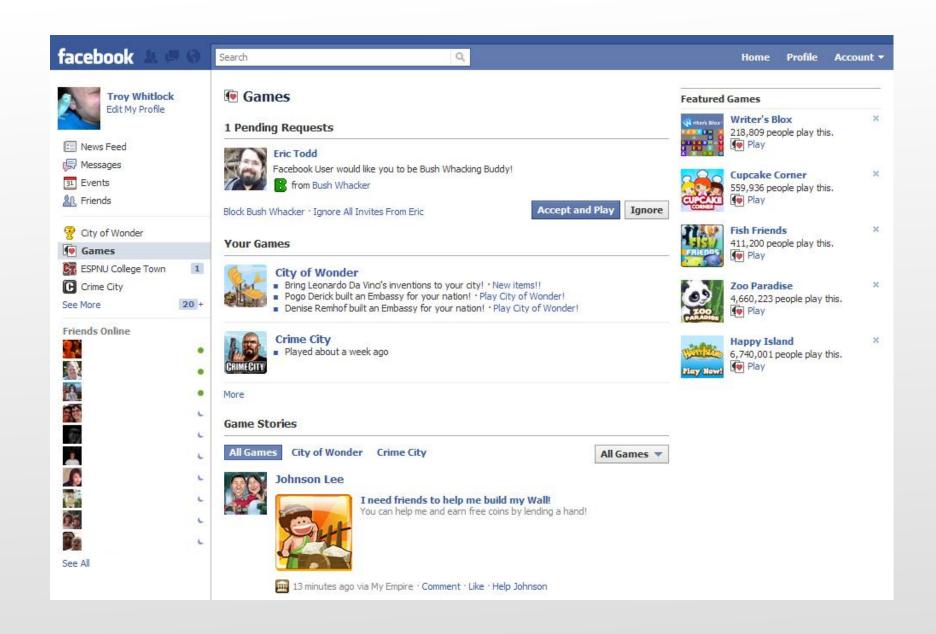
To find people you know who are already using

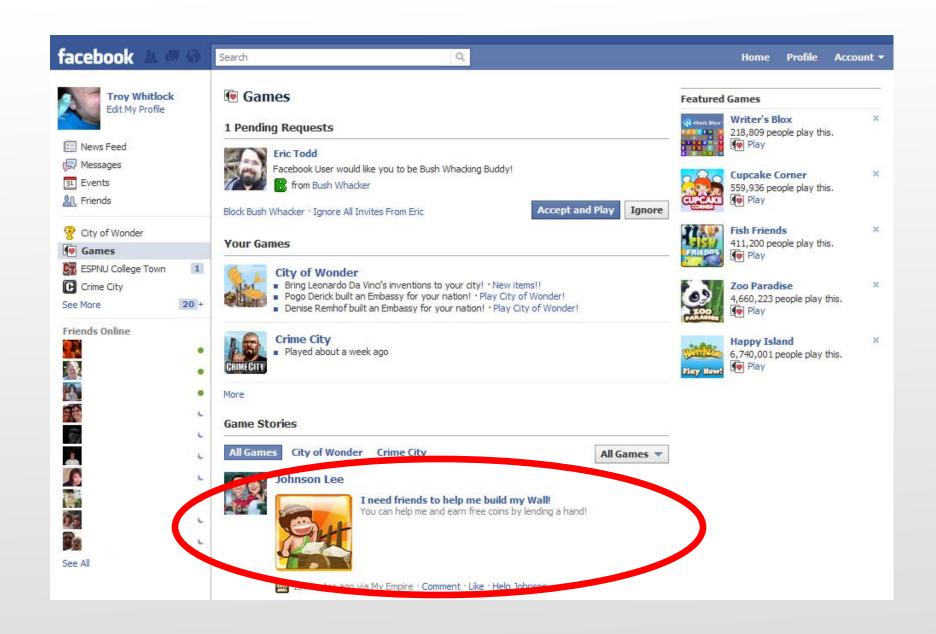


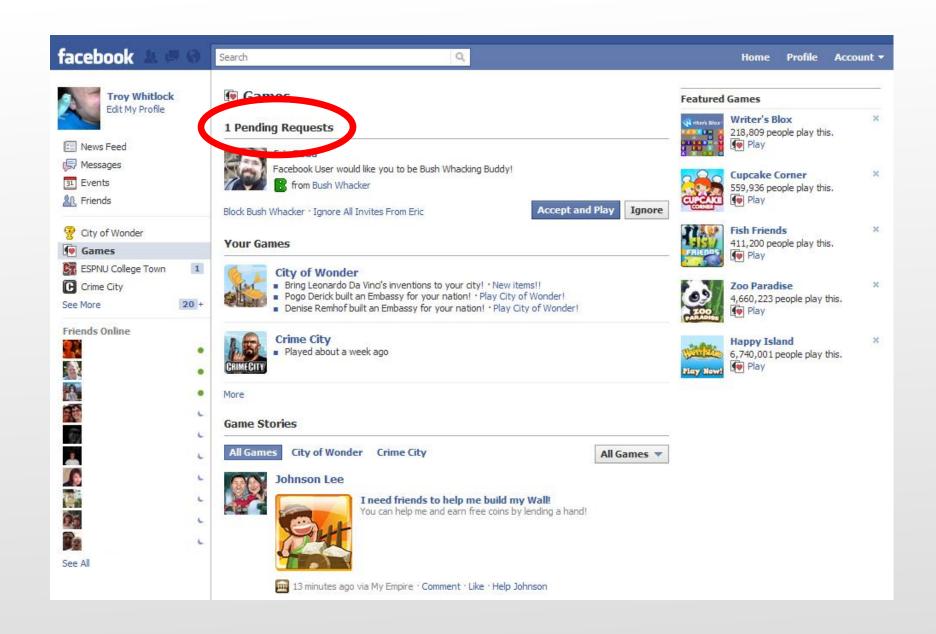
1 Chat (0)













#### Feeds

#### Celebrating Accomplishment





#### Marianna just earned a 50k Star Medal in Bejeweled Blitz.

Marianna earned this medal with a score of 54,150 and her next medal will be awarded at 75k.



💎 5 hours ago via Bejeweled Blitz · Comment · Like · Play Bejeweled Blitz

# Feeds Another Way of Gifting





#### Maya found some Treasured Golden Mystery Eggs to share with their friends!

Maya was just feeding Tiffany Walsh's chickens and made them so happy that they laid an extra batch of Treasured Golden Mystery Eggs!



### Feeds

#### Collaboration





Assistance request to help slay The Amethyst Sea Serpent on Castle Age!

Your friend Jay has requested your help in battling The Amethyst Sea Serpent on Castle Age!

3 hours ago via Castle Age · Comment · Like · Assist Jay

© 3 hours ago via Castle Age · Comment · Like · Assist Jay

DELTER CARE

## Feeds

#### Barn Raising



Steven Meretzky Okay, I hate to resort to threats, but help me build this Forbidden City or I will flood your market with cheap imported goods.



Help Steven build the Forbidden City and get a FREE BONUS! Need help building your marvel? Post the link in the Comments section below!

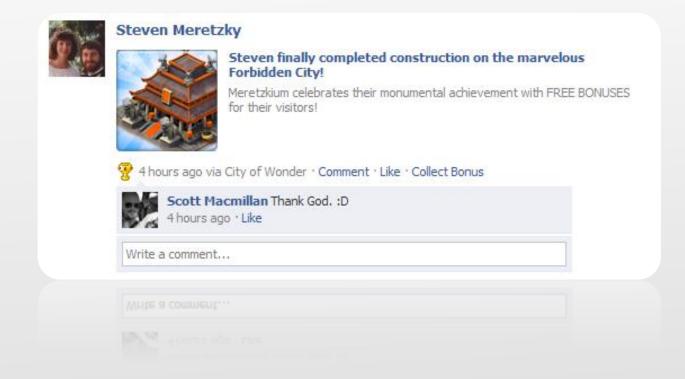


Monday at 9:06pm via City of Wonder · Comment · Like · Help to Collect Bonus



#### Feeds

#### Bonus for Friends



# Requests Neighbors



## Requests

Gifts



## Moving the Numbers

There are only 3 numbers that matter

- Growth
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- Revenue

## Engagement

- Users come back daily because
  - They like the game
  - They are anticipating something new
  - They feel they need to take care of something (positive or negative emotion)
  - "Web of Social Obligation"

## Moving the Numbers

There are only 3 numbers that matter

- Growth
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- Revenue

#### Revenue

- ARPDAU
  - -Average Revenue Per Daily User
  - -Ranges between <.01 to .10+
- LTV
  - Life Time Value of a player includes
    - Revenue that player generates
    - Number of friends they bring to the game
    - Network value of Cross promotion

#### Revenue Features in CoW



# City Builder



#### With PVP



## Light Decision Making



## Trading in City of Wonder



## Four things that players purchase

- Instant Gratification
- Consumables
- Decorations (particularly with functional benefits)
- Competitive Advantage

#### **Instant Gratification**



#### Consumables



## **Decorations**



## Competitive Advantage



#### What is so different about Social Game Design?

- 1. Design must move the numbers
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# Customers Decide What is Fun

Listen to what your customers say (sometimes)

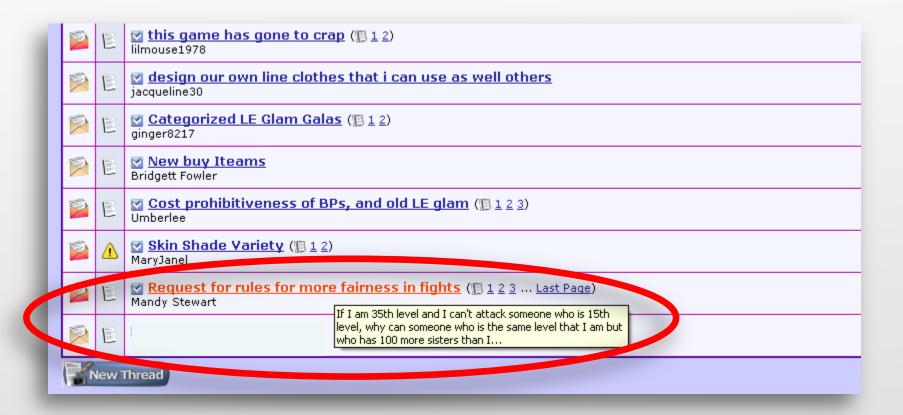
Watch what your customers do (always)



#### Users Will Give You Good Ideas

M	E	Grammy Red Carpet Dresses of 2010 for Glam jen53190
	E	<u>Upgrade myspace, i hate facebook!!!</u> (№ 1 2) TREVSGRL
		Moved: <u>Thoughts on the Burn List</u> Olive
		Unlimited banking (1 1 2 3) dakota_giftedgal
	E	Suggestion for rival list PolarIceAK
	E	Next Design Contest: Acessories (19 1 2 3) ginger8217
M	<del></del>	<u>buy glam</u> Melisande da Mymeri
	-	Poll: <u>Voting from the New SB Sorority Board - New Suggestion</u> ( <u>P 1 2</u> )  Antares
	E	No double prizes marielocooper
	1	BP's for fortune (F) 1 2)
	Ē	Give us a notice on who stole our bf! Violet Vivian
		11-11-2
	0	shaybabe97
M	E	gifting glam DessertDragon
M	E	In Crowd List Groups by Level SIN Sational
	E	Create a fairer system for house size and fighting (1 1 2 3 Last Page) InspiredPen
	9	Fighting a Sister Moe8
M		
	Ē	Help! I just want to rearrange/organize my glam! mpaulsen7

#### **And Bad Ones**



## City of Blunder

#### sam's development diary

from mind to matter

Pm Sam

#### City of Blunder

Playdom (the third biggest Facebook gaming company since its acquisition by Disney) recently released a rather critically acclaimed game onto our Facebook shores in <u>City of Wonder</u>. It is a refreshing take on the typical Town Building formula, with a more advanced technology tree and a basic, but kinda fun PvP system in which you attack other Cities to gain experience, cash and population. Of course, as a Facebook game it's still very limited compared to games *not* on the platform. Furthermore, its influences from the Civilization series are so blatant that it makes the experience one of disappointment to existing Civ fans (such as myself... role on September 24th!). Yet it is a step in the right direction, a step that a number of Facebook games are taking, bringing slightly more complex and tactical gameplay experience to the 60+ million Facebook gamers today.

However, it's very apparent that Playdom don't really think too hard about their game's design. City of Wonder is very pretty and very stylish, it's cartoony look is hard to dislike and its artwork of various historical figures is a pleasure to look at. In fact, I prefer it to that of previous Civ games (although Civ 5 is likely to blow it out of the water). In Facebook games, the look is important since people are happy with 1-click per minute content. What annoys me about City of Wonder is that there appears to be no real testing or thought behind the 'advanced' features that Playdom have introduced. It's like they're playing around with the concept but they don't feel like investing any time in making their innovation something special. After playing City of Wonder for a few weeks now, there are many obvious faults with these more advanced systems that you'd think Playdom would realize. This post is going to go through some.

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## City of Blunder

Can you start to see the problem yet? Your battle energy resource is based purely on Cultural items. In order to battle, you must have a high happiness (which = high culture). Therefore, culture is the most important resource. If you have no culture, you cannot battle... even if you chose Trade or Military. But it gets worse...

- If you successfully 'attack' another player, you will receive rewards.
- Culture attacks = Experience. Trade attacks = Money. Military attacks = Population.
- Remember, your Expeditions are limited to happiness.
- · Your happiness is limited to population.
- · Military buildings provide no happiness but gives you population.
- Your reward for a military victory prevents you from taking part in Expeditions.

#### It's a complete disaster! Did they not think at all?

It's a complete disaster! Did they not think at all?



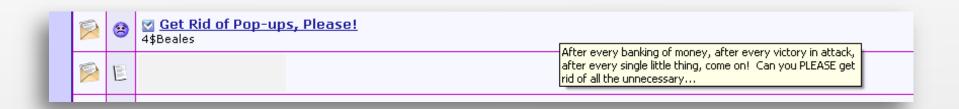
#### What Are Your Users Good At?

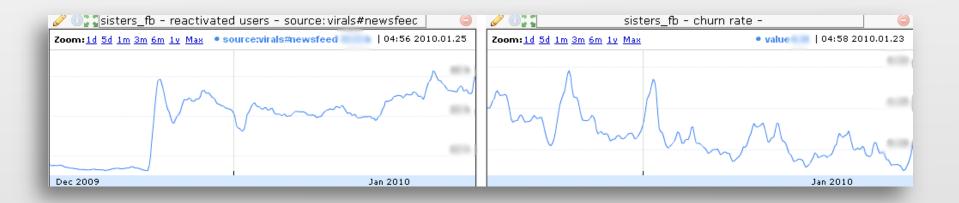
- Telling you how to make your game better for hardcore players
- Telling you where the pain points are
- Giving you ideas for minor improvements to existing features
- Telling you how to add complexity and richness

#### What Are Your Users Bad At?

- Defining your game's vision
- Telling you how to reach a broader market
- Making your game more casual
- Making your game more approachable, elegant, and streamlined

## Actions Speak Louder Than Words





#### What is so different about Social Game Design?

- 1. Design must move the numbers
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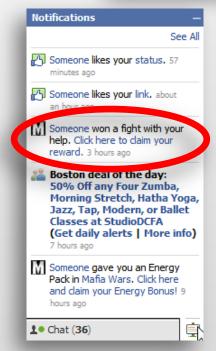
## Constantly Changing Platform

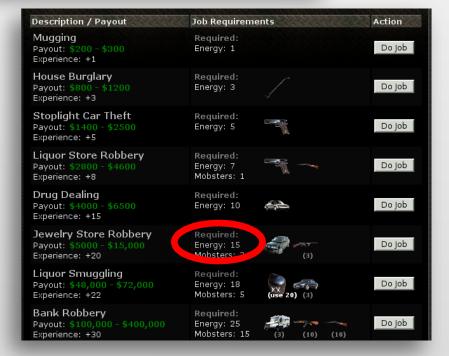
#### Major platform changes over the last 12 months

- Removing Notifications Channel
- Introduction of Games Dashboard & Counters
- Numerous UI Layout changes
- Stricter Enforcement of TOS
- Facebook Credits

## Rules Change Frequently



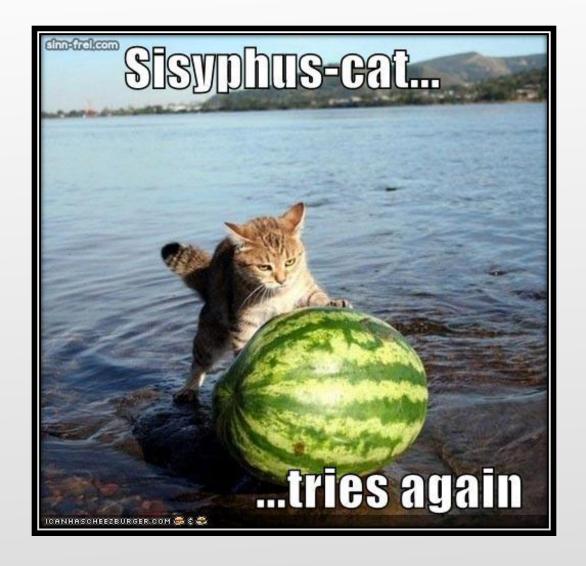




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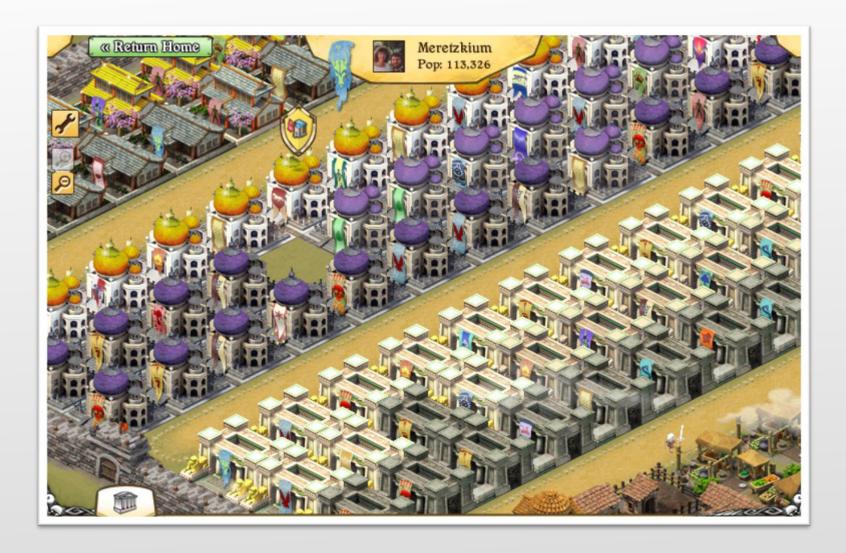
### Your Work Is Never Done



## 80% of Effort is After Launch

- Ideal user life cycle is "forever", but initial game not deep enough to sustain this
- Game is live on your server
- Keep players interested with:
  - Frequent content releases
  - Interesting new features
- Teams must set internal standards for extending games (and fixing issues) and move quickly when retention drops

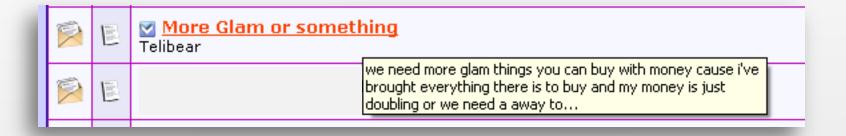
# **Embassy City**



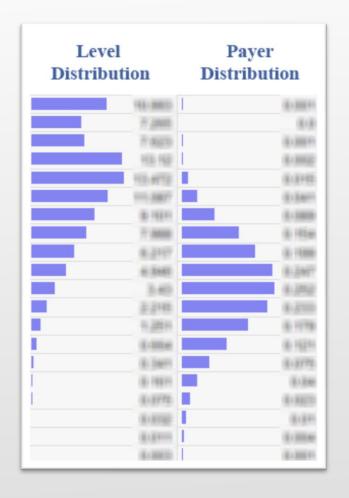
# **Embassy City**



## Players Expect More Stuff



## Payers Expect Even More Stuff



## Closing Thoughts

- Fun is necessary but not sufficient
- Listen to your customers especially what they do
- Be ready for the platform to change and try to stay in front of the changes
- Know you are on the hook to constantly make your game better and have a plan in hand