

Bootstrapping 101: How college kids built a thriving game company in under 3 years

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AUSTIN, TX DCTOBER 9-11, 2012 EXPO DATES: CCTOBER 9-10

Why am I here today?





Infect **you** with the virus of entrepreneurship.



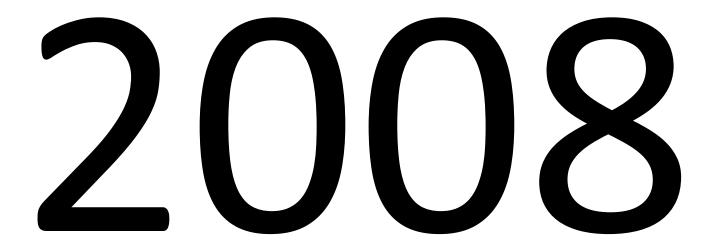
Parallel Kungdom

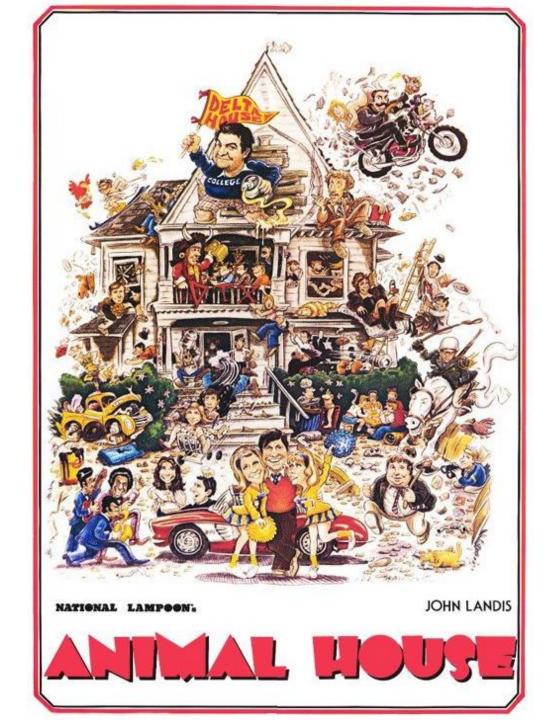


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	Gray Football Helmet - Limited Time Swag!	525 Food
	Blue Football Helmet - Limited Time Swag!	525 Food
*	Yanglong Dragon Scalemail +0 10% - Limited Time Swag!	525 Food
4	Forbidden House Decoration - Limited Time Swag!	675 Food
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How did this start?















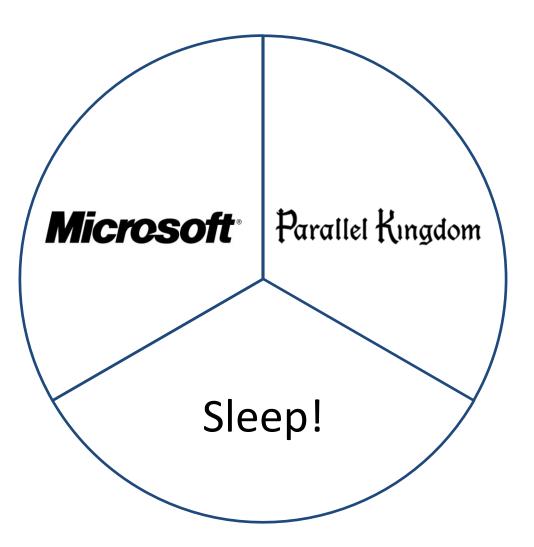






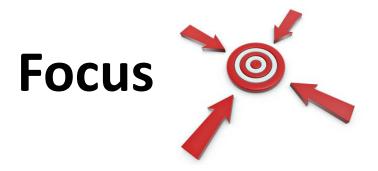


My life @ Microsoft



The real cost is not just time.





Microsoft offered me a great job.

Take M\$ job or continue to bootstrap?

Microsoft[®]



Why did I turn down the job offer?

Mobile Opportunity

Microsoft will always be around.



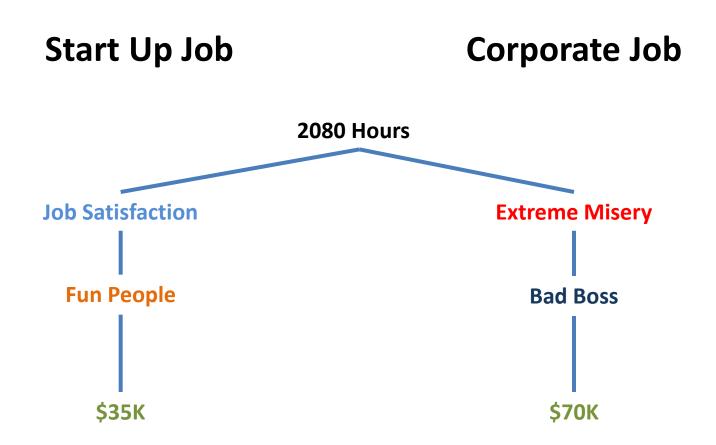


The real value isn't the money.



Education

Let's Compare



Is more **\$\$** worth more **misery** and less satisfaction?

Don't let upfront cash buy you.

Getting Offered Really Early Money



Terms That Stink

- Small investment
- 1 board seat out of 3
- 10% share of the company
- Preferred Stock protective provisions

We didn't trust them.

We're officially Bootstrapping.



Assembling the team



How do stock options work?

Early Stage Employee Stock Options

- Really low price per share
- PT work .1% for a year
- FT work .4%-.8% for a year

Key to compensation: Good outcomes for the **company** and **employees**.

Why did people choose this?



After 11 months of development...

We still weren't shipped.



We have to ship.

Kingdoms Send Messages Crafting Mines Caves Warp travel Armories **Crystal** Oil **Weather** Towers Leveled Weapons **Ranged Weapons** Pets Mini games Trading **Merchants** Mingling Female character **Flags**

Spells Water Event feed Alliances **Geotargetted marketing Ranged weapons** Magic Web view **Tutorial Customizable items Item naming Territory naming** Sheep Avatar customization **Dungeons Collect Gold** Payment **Subscriptions Tradeposts**

Claiming Land

Invites **Cities** Global chat **Ouests Giant turtles Scrolls** Grove Rankings **Kill Monsters** Hats Research **Academies** Armories **Societies** Oxen Sign Posts Flowers **Statuses** Larva **Plants**



The easiest way to kill your company is by not killing features.

We launch!

TechCrunch

Previous Post

Parallel Kingdom Set To Launch One Of First iPhone/Android MMOs

by Jason Kincaid on October 10, 2008

Since the launch of the iPhone App Store, we've seen a wave of geo-aware social networks that make use of the phone's GPS (or in the case of the original iPhone, pseudo-GPS). Each of these apps aims to help facilitate social interaction by locating nearby friends, points of interest, or people you might be interested in meeting (but Parallel Kinc

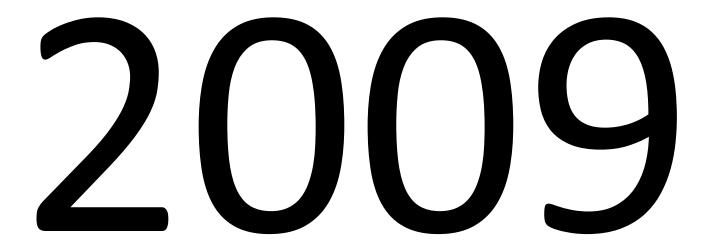
might not know yet). There's little doubt that some incarnation of one of these apps will help shape the future of social networking, but there's still a huge geo-aware market that has yet to be tapped: Games.

Parallel Kingdom, launching at the end of the month, is set to become one of the first



Next Post

14 Comments 🕗





Some Context

"Got a lot of potential."

"I don't have enough creatures in my circle."

"I am sick of driving around."

People don't move.

"I hit my neighbor's cat while driving because I was playing PK."



How do we make a location-based game not so... location-based?

Sh*t.

There is more to location than just being there.







We adjusted our strategy.



We're broke.

When you're out of money, the ship stops.





Initial Revenue Model: Subscription Based

This was before Virtual Goods were pop culture.



But we were scared of a pay wall.





Where players spend Food is important.

Virtual Goods Expenses



Purchase Swag



Level Up



Refine Oil



Customize Weapons



Change Skill

Tradepost





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Back	Limited Time Swag (8)	
Filter Items		
2	RUNESTONE - Limited ³⁰⁰ Time Swag!) food
1	Goldfall Dragon 479 Scalemail +0 100% - Limited Time Swag!	5 food
8	Goldfall Dragon 500 Shield +0 100% - Limited Time Swag!) food
~	Goldfall Crossbow 500 +0 100% - Limited Time Swag!) food
23		5 food
A DESCRIPTION OF THE OWNER.	: 100/100 : 901/40,000 2,350 103,637.62/1,31	2,919.

We had the revenue model.

We needed money to launch.

How can we fund this?

Angel or VC round



Start doing contract work

Friends and Family

Friends and Family: Important Things

- Can spend the money
- Family reunions won't turn violent



Family and Friends Terms

- \$72,000
- Common Stock
- 3.5% of the company
- Very Trusting and Trustworthy people

The night before launch...

It Worked!





Raising Growth Capital

Raising Growth Capital

- We were profitable
- We employed 7 full time people
- Increasing cash flow
- Had a solid team

Many investors asked us to move to CA.

Perks of being in the Bay



Perks of not being in the Bay

Madison, WI

Pros & Cons



San Francisco

Excitement / Buzz

Access to Funding

Madison, WI

Low Cost of Living Great Talent Pool Retention is Easy

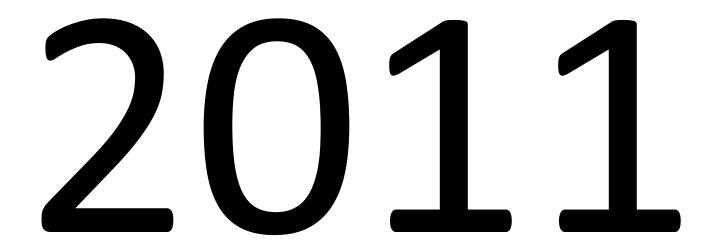
Focus



High Cost of Living Very Competitive Far from the Bay Harder to Raise Funding Biz Dev is Difficult

The Results

- Oversubscribed
- Looking for \$300k, total of \$800k raised
- Good investors that are trustworthy
- 40% West Coast, 60% Midwest





Scaling Revenue

Niche products have more legs than you think.

Stay Laser Focused

Starting multiple new products with small teams **didn't work**.

Things that worked

Improving new player experience



Optimizing profitable features

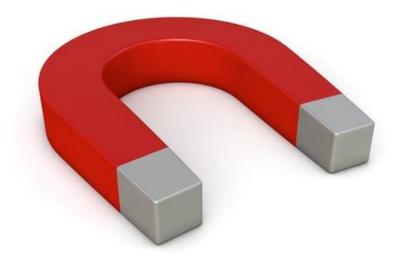




Improving referral systems



Improving payment flow



Investing in ROI positive marketing

Scaling Customer Acquisition

All New Users

Average LTV = \$3.25/user

Converted Users

Organic Conversion = 15% Average Converted LTV = \$21.75/user Paying Conversion = 22% Average Payer LTV = \$95.00/user

Converted User Retention

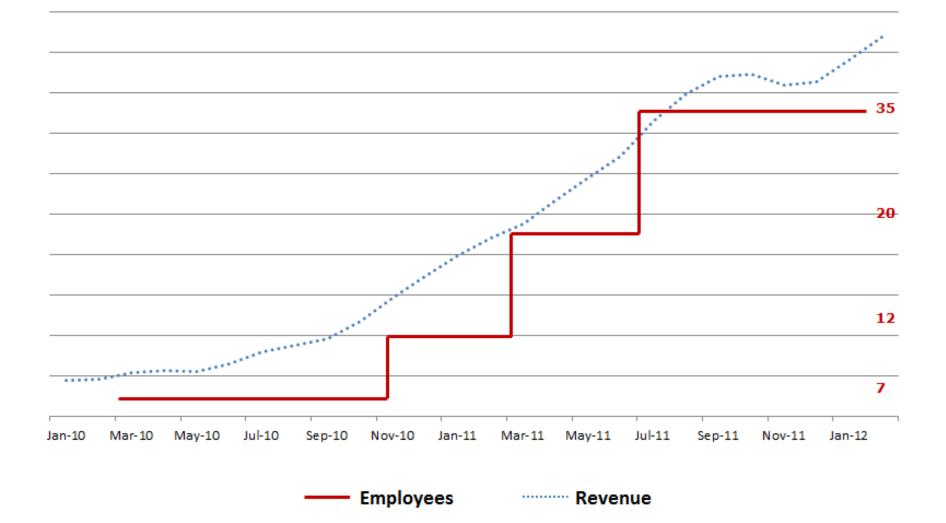
1 Month: 41% 6 Month: 15% 12 Month: 12%

Cost of User Acquisition < LTV of customer



Cash flow growth is awesome.

We reused \$800k to grow our team 3 times.



2011 Results

- **3.4x** revenue growth
- 2x DAU growth
- Record new accounts
- Record daily revenue









What are we working on now?





Benefits of this strategy





Build a "Parallel" brand



• Shorter dev time



• Stick to our strength



• Stackable revenue streams

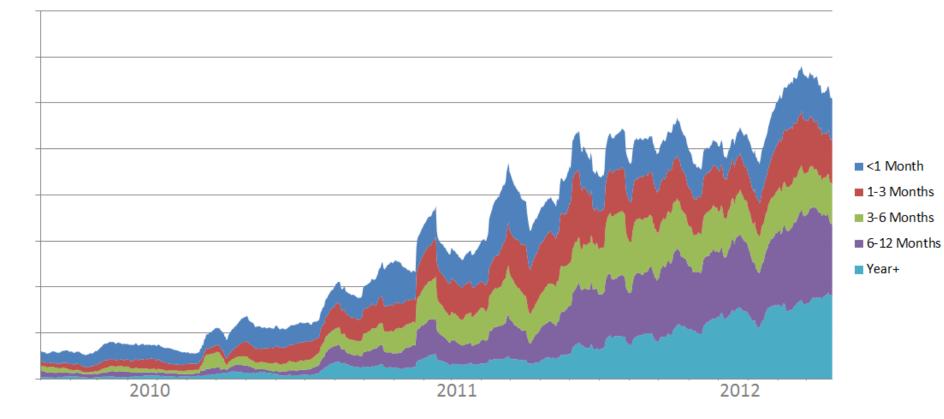
Virtual Goods Expenses



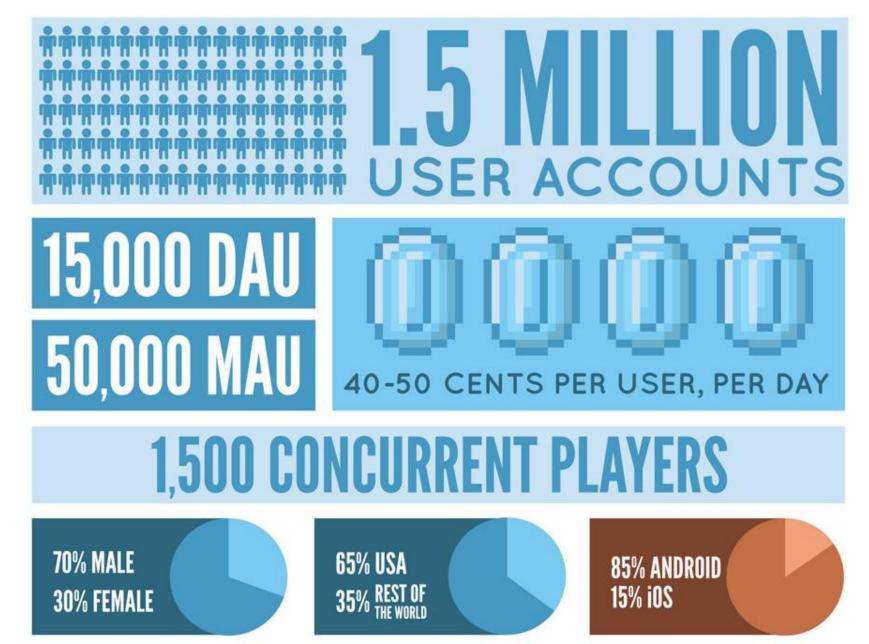
Purchase Swag	37%
Level Up	22%
Refine Oil	15%
Customize Weapons	16%
Change Skill	10%







Our Users



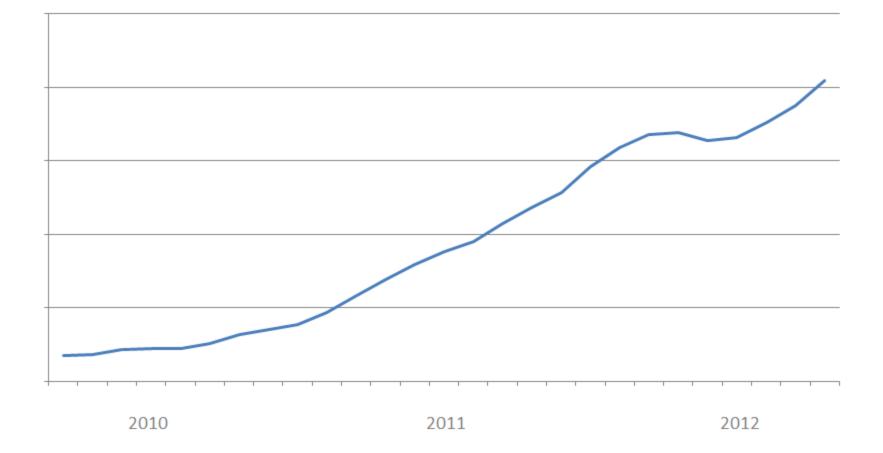
Our Revenue







Our Revenue



The Results

- Finding my dream job
- Creating jobs for others
- Learning a TON.
- Entertaining millions
- Spreading the virus!



Go forth, bootstrap!



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