

## Beginning with the Word:

Building a Game Writing Program

Marcus Toftedahl School of Informatics University of Skövde

### Lee Sheldon

Interactive Media and Games Worcester Polytechnic Institute







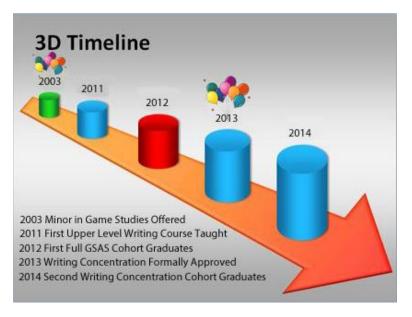
In the beginning was the word...







### Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute



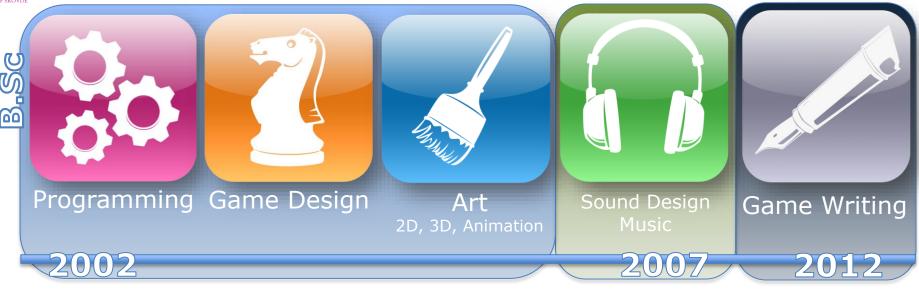
Approx. 145 students in total







### University of Skövde



Approx. 500 students in total







#### Year one

- Game Analysis I
- Creative Writing
- Introduction to Game Design and
- Prototyping
  Game Project I
- Dramaturgy
- Digital Cultures

# Curriculum Game Writing

### Year two

- Programming
- Pre-production of Storydriven Games
- Film History
- Writing for Interactable Media
- Game Analysis II
- Dialog Systems for Games
- Game Project II

### **Year three**

- Experimental Game Narratives
- Scientific Writing
- Elective courses
  - English Writing
  - Game Narratives
  - Game Mechanics
- Final Year Degree Project







## Curriculum Game Writing

### Year one

- Game Design
- Art for Interactive Media
- Math course
- Computer Science I
- Game Mechanics
- History & Culture of Games
- Introduction to Communication Theory

#### Year two

- Character & Story for Games
- Physics I
- Creative Writing
  - Writing for Games I Writing for Games II
  - Video Game Level Design
- COMM or LTR Elective •
- Math/Science Elective

#### **Year three**

- Game Development I Communication
- Studies
- HASS Core Elective
- Free Elective
- Game Development II
  - Writing Internship
  - HASS Core Elective
  - Math/Science Elective

#### Year four

- Experimental Game Design
- HASS 4000 Lvl Elective
- HASS Core Elective
- Free Elective
- GSAS Research Project
- Game Writing Core
- HASS Core Elective
- Free Elective







### WPI Curriculum

Spring 2015: Storytelling in Interactive Media and Games

Advanced Storytelling: Quest Logic and Level Design

Fall 2016: Storytelling in Interactive Media and Games

Writing for Games I: Character

Writing for Games II: Narrative

Advanced Storytelling: Level Design

Planned: BFA in Writing for Games





### Game Project I – Game Writing Course Objectives:

- plan, organize and implement game writing in a game project,
- seek, examine, evaluate and select information relevant to the game writing work in a computer game project,
- seek relevant information, identify needs of and create material for communication about a game project for internal and external use,
- describe the relevant social and ethical aspects regarding games and game development,
- describe principles regarding communication and collaboration within a project team,
- adapt a game project to technical constraints and constraints regarding time and manpower

#### Format:

Project course where all disciplines work together in groups making a game in 10 weeks. Each discipline has specific course objectives.

### Syllabi

### **Dialogue Systems for Games Course Objectives:**

- describe and apply basic linguistic theories and concepts relevant for the creation of dialogue systems,
- describe and compare different kinds of dialogue systems in play
- describe the basic components of a dialog system
- discuss dialogue systems importance for game design and
- · create game dialogue systems in a given tool

#### Format:

Focusing on the technical aspects of dialogue writing for games, the students experiment and prototype different setups with dialogue systems using Twine and other tools.

### **Experimental Game Narratives Course Objectives:**

- identify and describe narrative in different medial forms from a historical perspective,
- compare and discuss different experimental methods for interactable narratives,
- describe and compare theories, methods, and analytical models in the creation of experimental game narratives,
- create game prototypes based on the analyses of experimental narratives and
- present and discuss the produced game prototypes and its corresponding workflow.

#### Format:

The students makes game based prototypes focusing on narrative and storytelling. Each prototype has a specific theme – children's culture, documentary and finally a free of choice defined by the student.

The process and related theories are discussed in seminars and the prototype is shown at a final presentation.







### **Character and Story for Games Course Objectives:**

- Provide a framework for analyzing and designing game characters.
- Improve analytic and design skills (including process skills)
- Introduce you to the practices of writers and designers who create characters and stories in the games industry
- Explore key elements of narrative in various types of games
- Develop new insights that expand your creative boundaries
- Develop critical thinking skills that can increase your abilities as a professional communicator
- Improve your presentation skills

#### **Format**

This class is designed as a multiplayer game.

### Syllabi

### Writing for Games I Course Objectives:

- Accomplish many of the deliverables and production procedures required of writers seeking and attaining employment in the video game industry
  - Portfolio/Inquiry Letter/Resume
  - Personal Pitching
  - Development Team Structure and Dynamics
  - Verbal Presentations
  - · Game Proposals
  - · Document Revisions
  - Production Slide Decks
  - Concept Document
- Scene Construction and Dialogue
- · Write with humor
- · Write monologues and soliloquies
- Discover the additional requirements of Applied (Serious/Educational) Games

### Writing for Games II Course Objectives:

- Master the various documents associated with video game production
  - Flevator Pitch
  - Game Proposal
  - Game Concept
  - · Game Design Document
- Know the differences in writing for various game platforms from AAA titles for game consoles to casual and social network games to Augmented/Alternate Reality games
- Research the variety of formats used for Game Design Documents
- Present ideas/research to teammates
- Practice Game Narrative Techniques
- Practice Game Dialogue Techniques
- Design and deliver Narrative prose and logic
- Design and deliver Dialogue and logic
- Create voice acting scripts



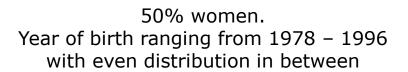




### Diversity



PROGRAM	TERM	TOTAL ENROLLMENT	MEN	WOMEN	% WOMEN
GW12	Fall 2012	24	18	6	25
GW13	Fall 2013	21	17	4	24
GW14	Fall 2014	24	19	5	21
GW15	Fall 2015	24	12	12	50



					1824
CLASS	TERM	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	%
NAME		ENROLLMENT			WOMEN
Writingfor	Spring	4	4	0	0
GamesI	2013				
Character	Fall 2013	22	20	2	9
& Story for					
Games					
Writingfor	Fall 2013	4	4	0	0
GamesII					
Writingfor	Spring	8	7	1	12.5
GamesI	2014*				
Character	Fall 2014	25	16	9	36
& Story for					
Games					
Writingfor	Fall 2014	3	3	0	0
GamesII					
Writingfor	Spring	13	8	5	38.5
GamesI	2015				
Character	Fall 2015	17**	10	7	41.2
& Story for					
Games					
Writingfor	Fall 2015	7**	4	3	43
GamesII					

<sup>\*</sup>First Semester Writing Concentration was official.



<sup>\*\*</sup>Fall registration as of June 2015





### A last word: Why?



- To further the medium!
- Expand the reach of games!
- Among 406 schools offering game courses in the US, only 1 has a full track!
- Gender diversity is enhanced!
- Games are better written!





### Questions to Ask Yourself



- •Is your administration pro-game education?
- •Do you have the faculty now? If not, what would you need?
- •Does your curriculum currently have room for game writers?
- •Are you looking for another path to diversity?



Thank you!





marcus.toftedahl@his.se

clsheldon@wpi.edu

