





The Role of Game Developers in Building Sports of the 21st Century

# Bryce Blum

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Founding Partner, ESG Law

Thursday, March 22























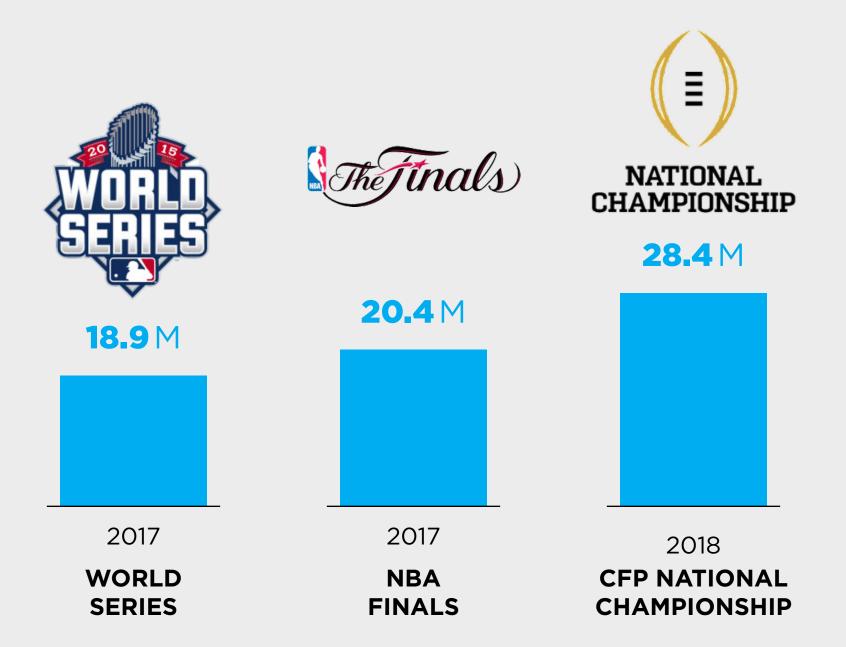




#### VIEWERSHIP COMPARISON

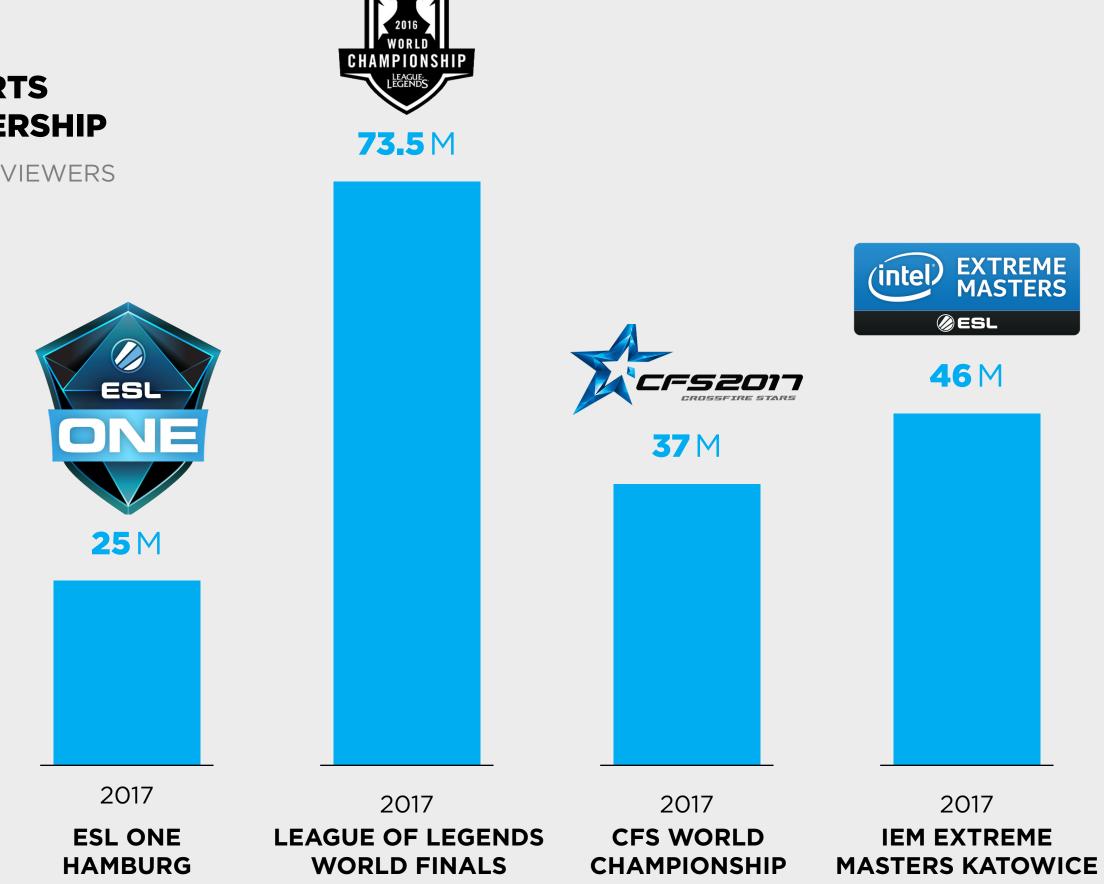
#### **TRADITIONAL SPORTS VIEWERSHIP**

**AVERAGE VIEWERS** 



#### **ESPORTS VIEWERSHIP**

**UNIQUE VIEWERS** 











Esports have transitioned from merely advertising for the underlying game into an independently monetized set of spectator sports.

**ADVERTISING FOR GAMES** 

INDEPENDENTLY MONETIZED











### MAJOR MOMENTS





























2012

2013

2014

2015

2016









amazon











MAJOR MOMENTS





facebook.





2017

2018













TEAMS









































































#### **TEAMS**





































2018





# 2017

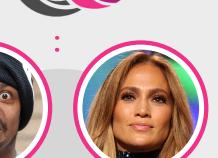




































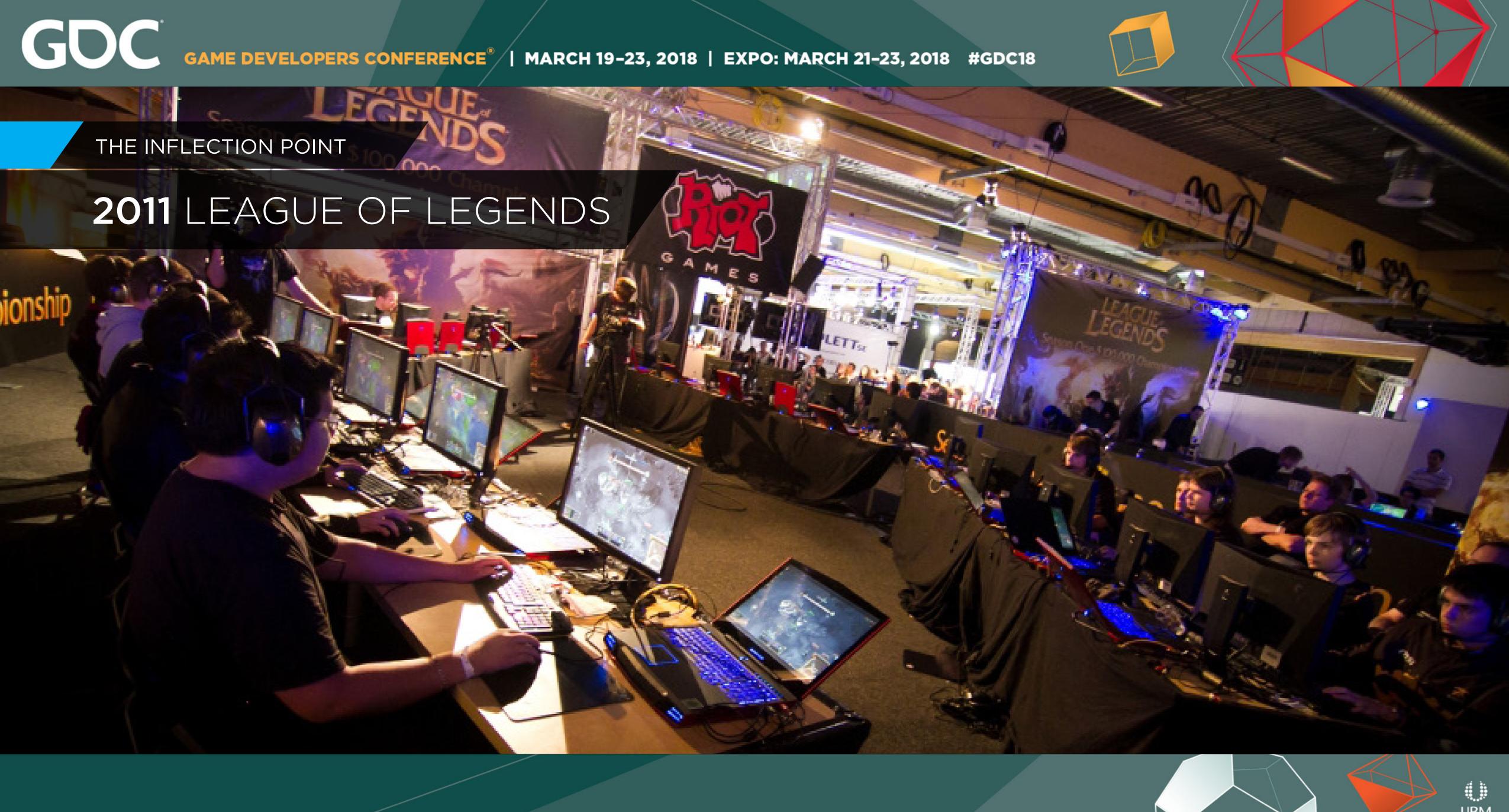














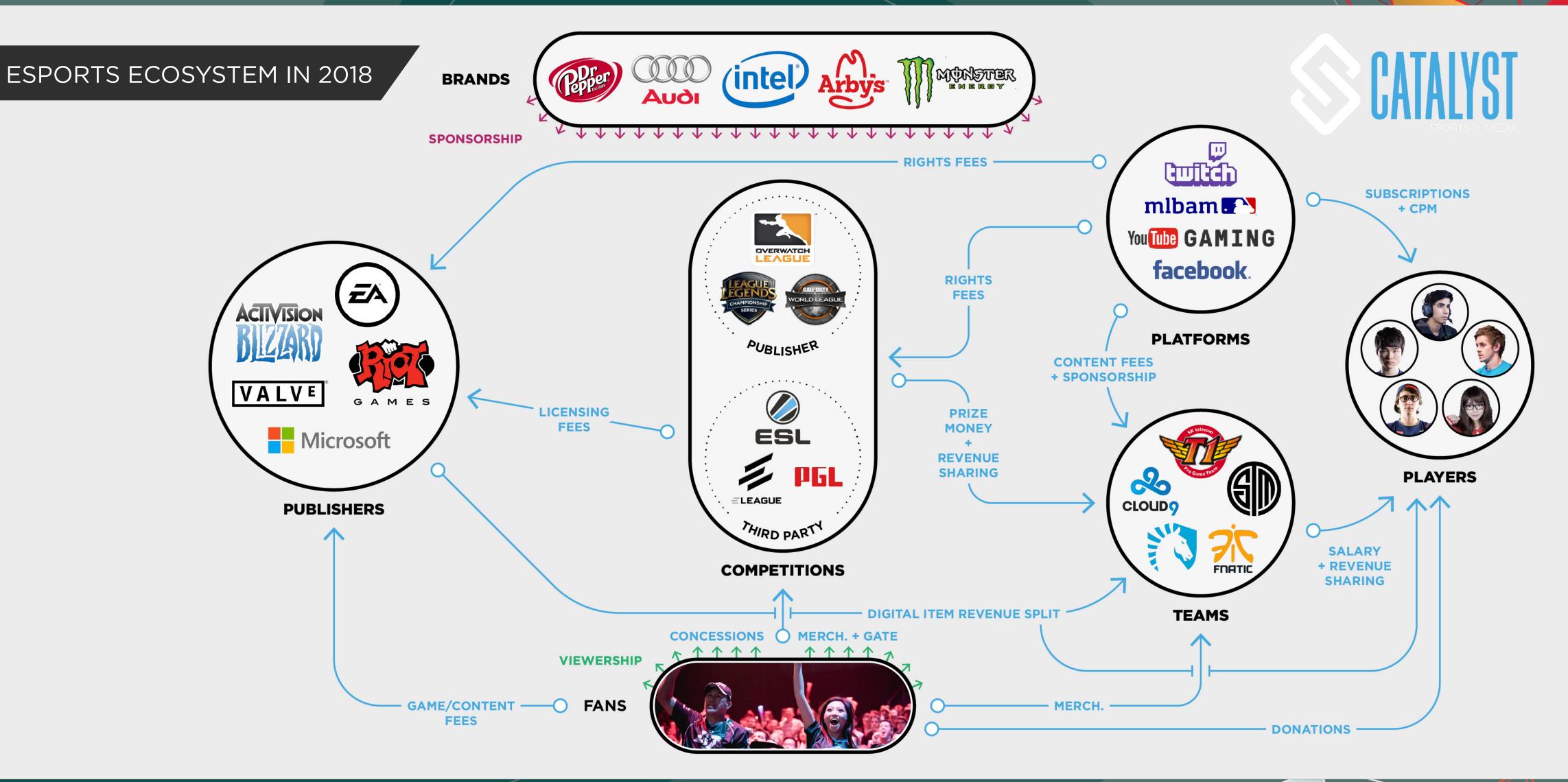










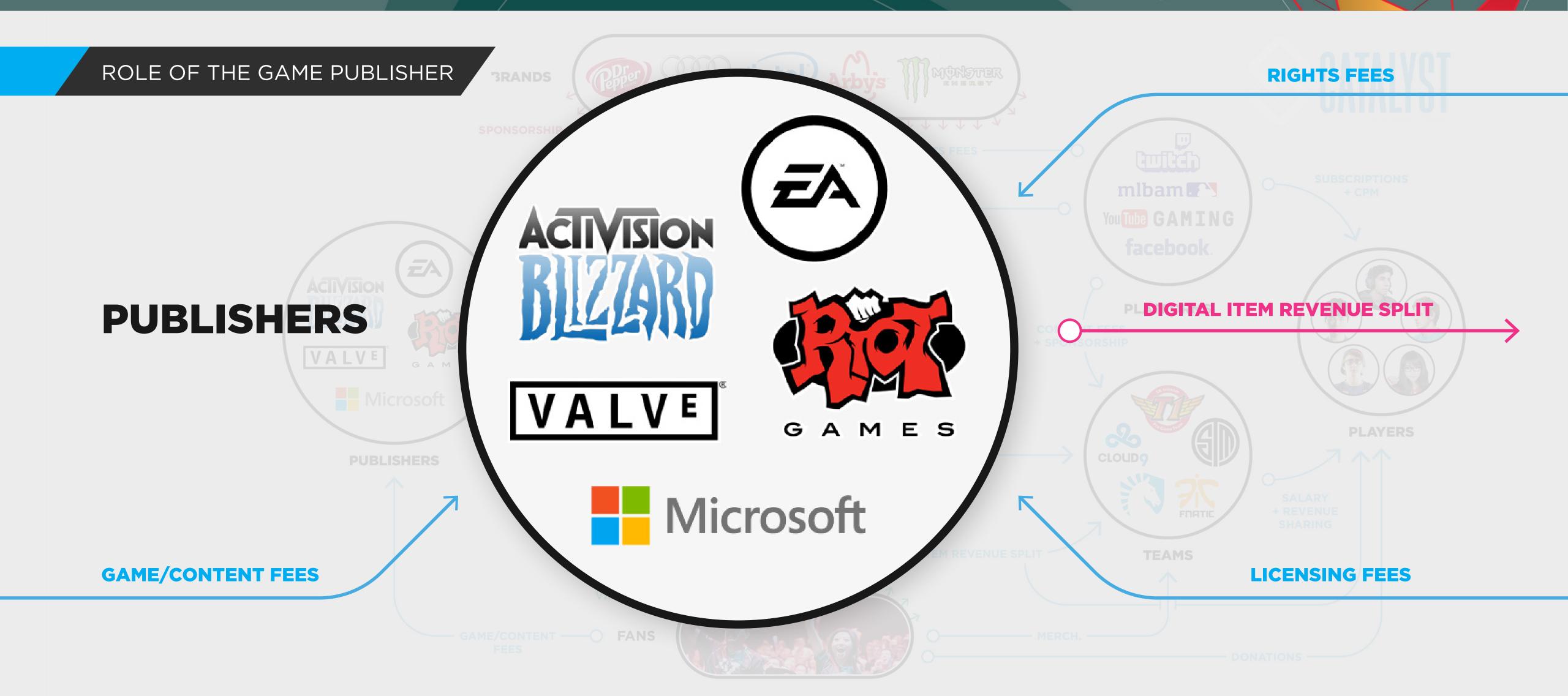




















ORGANIZING AN ESPORTS ECOSYSTEM

There is inherent tension between a publisher's two primary goals in organizing an esports ecosystem.

MONETIZATION

**V.** 

MARKETING / ENGAGEMENT









ROLE OF THE GAME PUBLISHER







HANDS OFF

HANDS ON









### ROLE OF THE GAME PUBLISHER







HANDS OFF

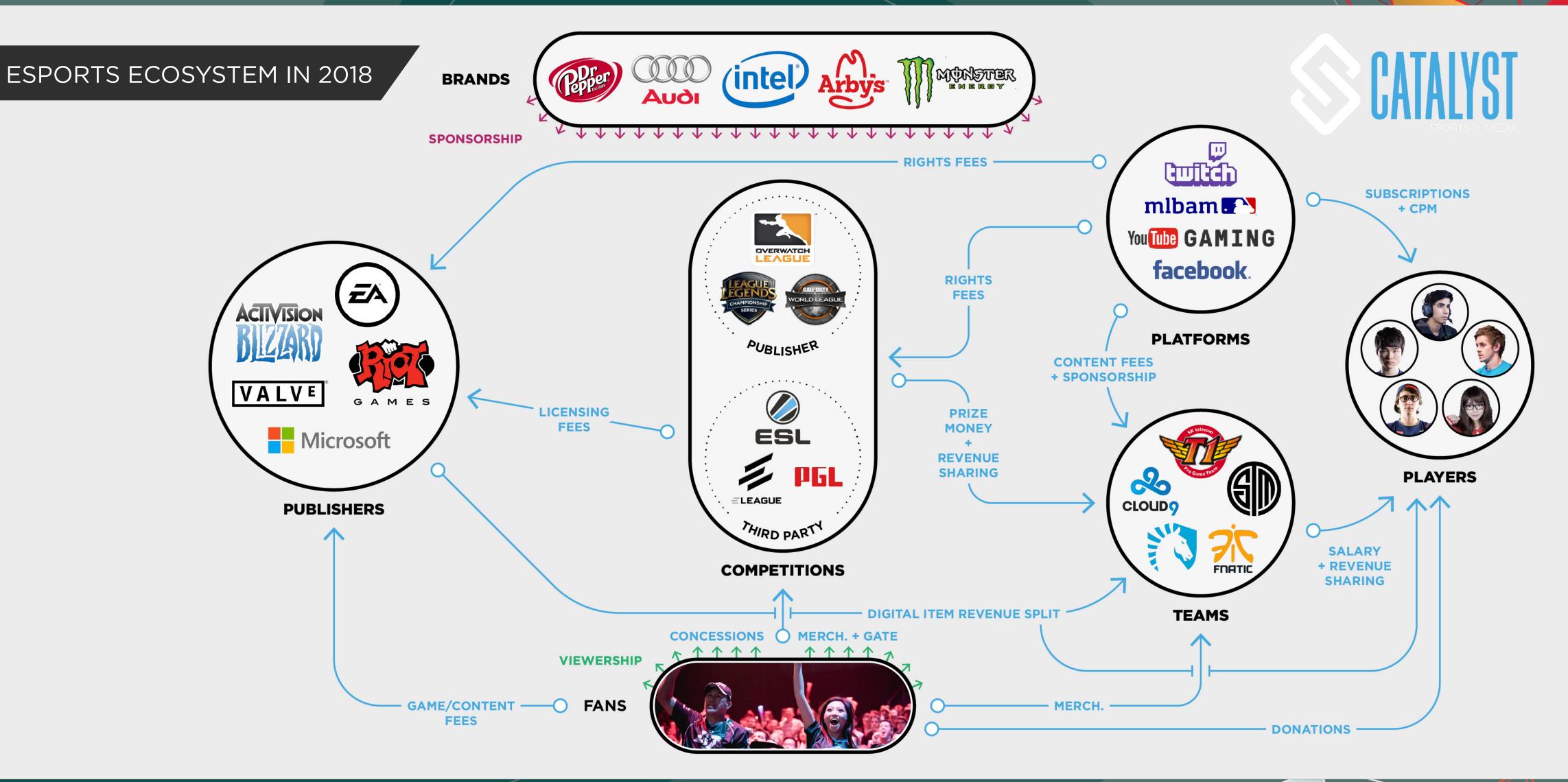
HANDS ON









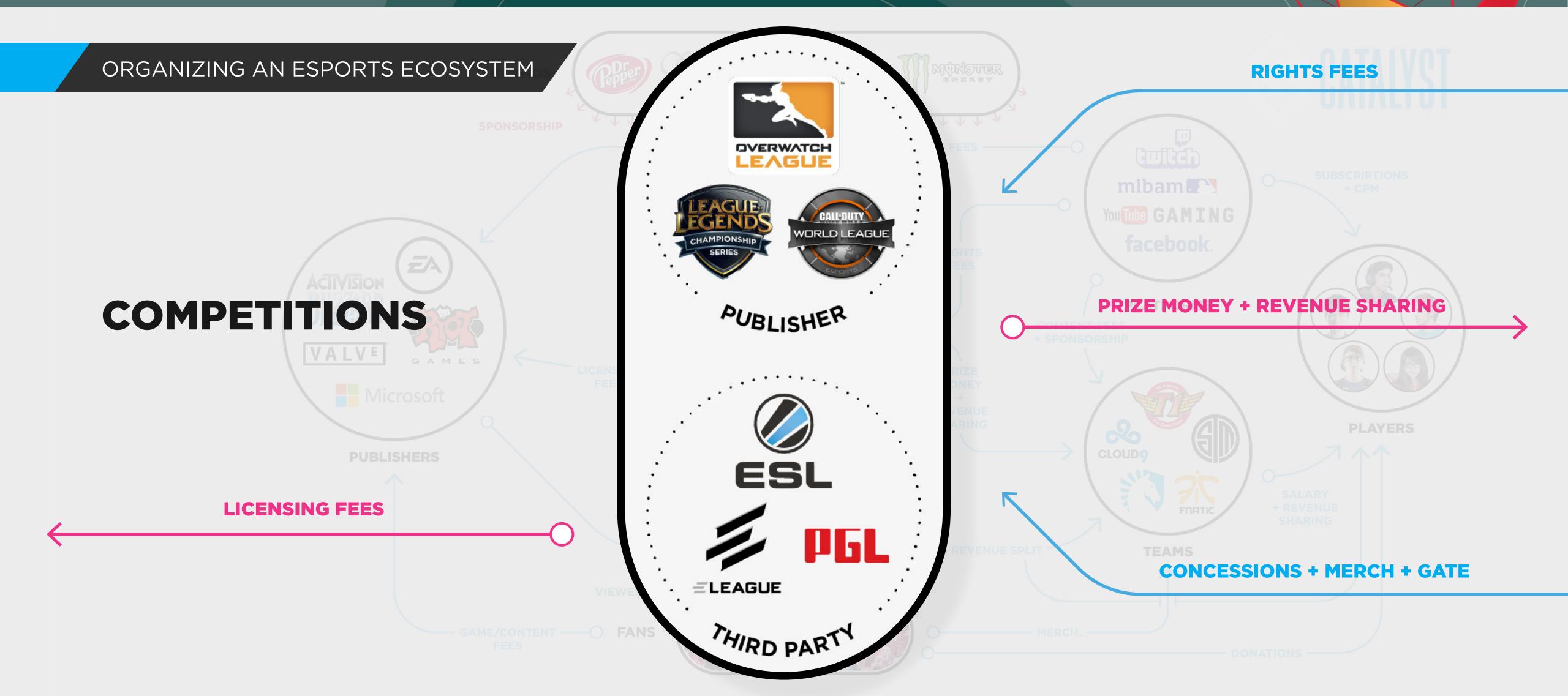


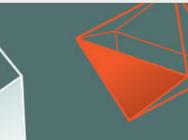


















ORGANIZING AN ESPORTS ECOSYSTEM

Can an esport be made?

**CONVENTIONAL WISDOM** 

**MODERN TRENDS** 

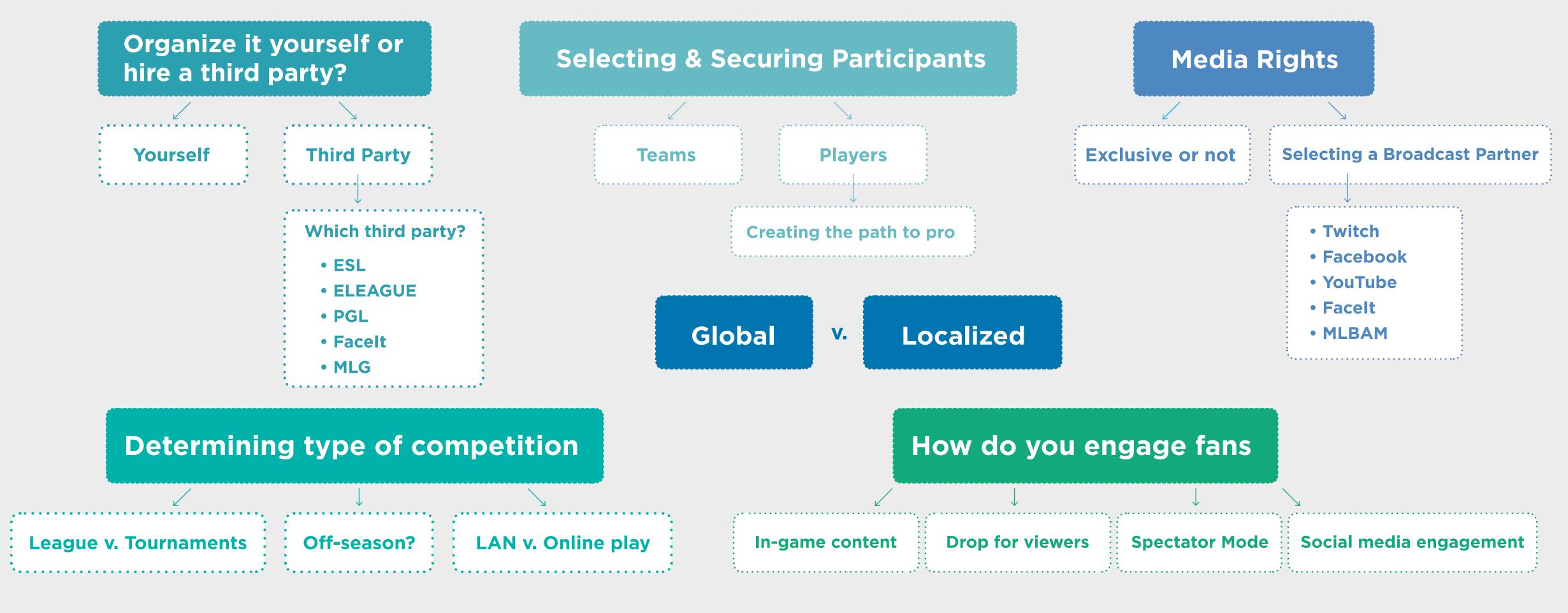








#### ORGANIZING AN ESPORTS ECOSYSTEM











THE RIOT MODEL

STANCE: Centrally Controlled Ecosystem

GAMES: League of Legends



#### **LEAGUES OPERATED:**

- North American League of Legends Championship Series (NALCS)
- Europe League of Legends Championship Series (EULCS)
- League of Legends Championship Korea (LCK)
- League of Legends Pro League (LPL)
- League of Legends Masters Series (LMS)
- Garena Premier League (GPL)

- Campeonato Brasileiro de League of Legends (CBLoL)
- Liga Latinoamérica Norte (LLN)
- Copa Latinoamérica Sur (CLS)
- League of Legends Japan League (LJL)
- Turkey Champions League (TCL)
- League of Legends Continental League (LCL)
- Oceanic Pro League (OPL)













## CASE STUDY: LEAGUE OF LEGENDS







































#### **PROS**

#### Control

- Protection of the brand
- High degree of professionalization
- Manage revenue flow

Encourages investment from key stakeholders

Predictable Scheduling

Global engagement

### **CONS**

Very Expensive

Limited cross-regional play

Less responsive to external feedback

Hinders grass roots competitions

Reduced incentives to consistently compete









THE ACTIVISION-BLIZZARD MODEL

STANCE: Evolving



Overwatch, Hearthstone, Call of Duty, Heroes of the Storm, Starcraft II

#### LEAGUES OPERATED

- The Overwatch League
- Call of Duty World League
- Heroes of the Storm Global Championship
- Hearthstone Championship Tour
- Global Starcraft League













# CASE STUDY: OVERWATCH



















#### CASE STUDY: OVERWATCH

### **PROS**

#### Control

- Protection of the brand
- High degree of professionalization
- Manage revenue flow

Localization unlocking fans and revenue

Encourages investment from key stakeholders

Predictable scheduling

### CONS



Less responsive to external feedback

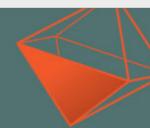
Lack of opportunities to develop competitive player base

Lack of regional play

Hinders grass roots competitions

Reduced incentives to consistently compete











THE VALVE MODEL

STANCE: Laissez faire

### **GAMES**

Counter-Strike: Global Offensive and Dota 2

#### LEAGUES OPERATED

None











CASE STUDY: COUNTER-STRIKE: GLOBAL OFFENSIVE



#### **PROS**

- Inexpensive
- Lots of inter-regional competition
- Compelling content throughout the year
- Opportunities for experimentation
  - Blast Pro Series
  - Beyond The Summit
- Strong environment for talent development

### **CONS**

- Inability to protect the brand
- Unpredictable and overlapping scheduling
- Inconsistent storyline development
- Inconsistent Quality
- Unable to vet stakeholders





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#### FRANCHISED LEAGUES: A DEEPER DIVE



\$10,000,000



\$20,000,000



**Price Tag** 







**Partners** 

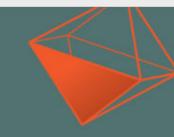


















FRANCHISED LEAGUES: A DEEPER DIVE	EAGLES CHAMPIONSHIP SERIES	DYERWATCH
Viewable Hours	18.8 Million	32.5 Million
Average Concurrents	191,274	134,359
Max Concurrents	401,720	<b>436,789</b> (week 1, day 1)

Chinese viewership not included

- NOTE: Total Air Time is not the same. NALCS is 98 hours; OWL is 247
  - OWL numbers do not inlcude MLG.tv









#### MEDIA RIGHTS

# **EXCLUSIVE:** *Maximize immediate revenue*

Overwatch League - Twitch (MLG)

**ESL - Facebook** 

**ECS - YouTube** 

# Non-Exclusive: Maximize reach

LCS on Twitch and YouTube









### MEDIA RIGHTS — SELECTING A PARTNER



# DO IT YOURSELF?

# FIND A PARTNER:

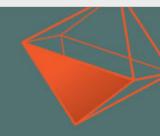


facebook







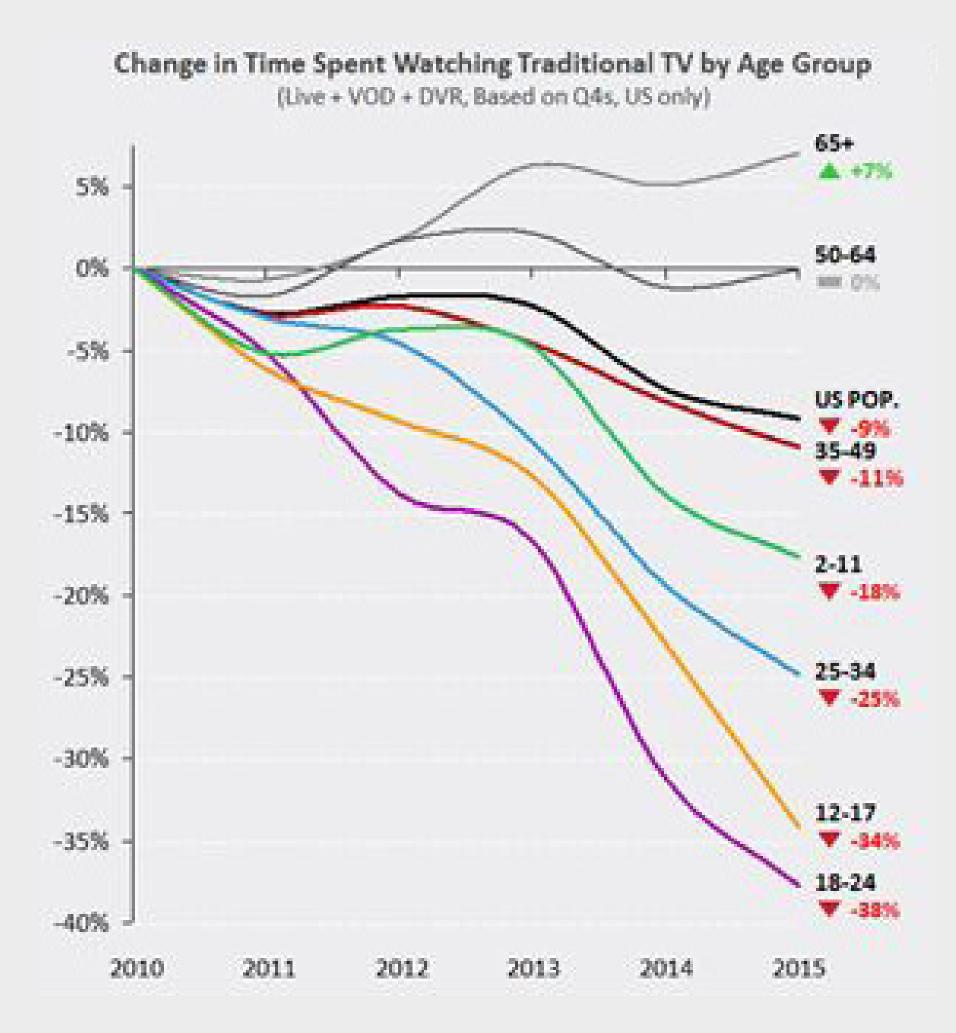




















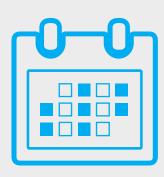
#### DETERMINING THE TYPE OF COMPETITION (LEAGUE V. TOURNAMENTS)



Impact on monetization



Listen to your community

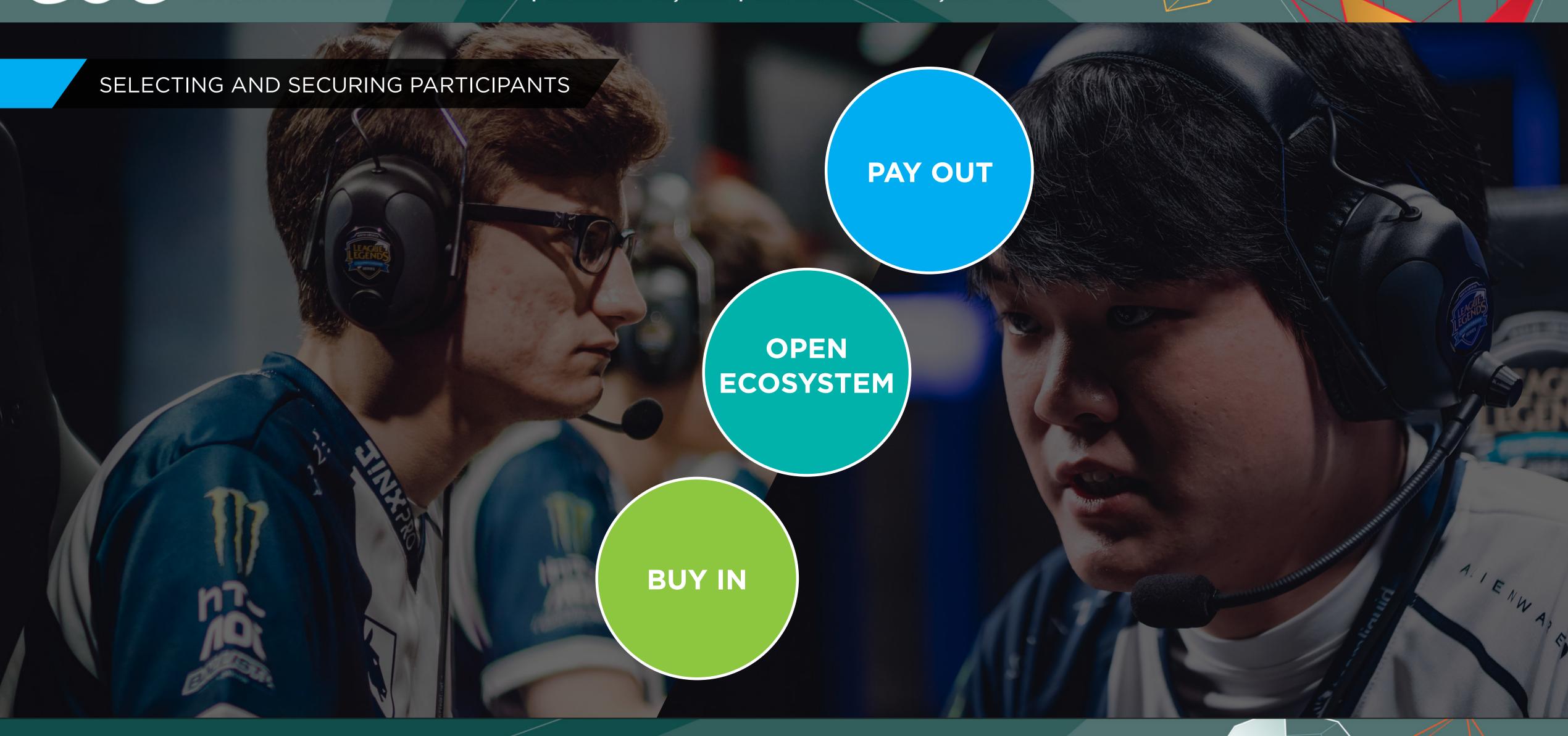


**Calendar of content** 





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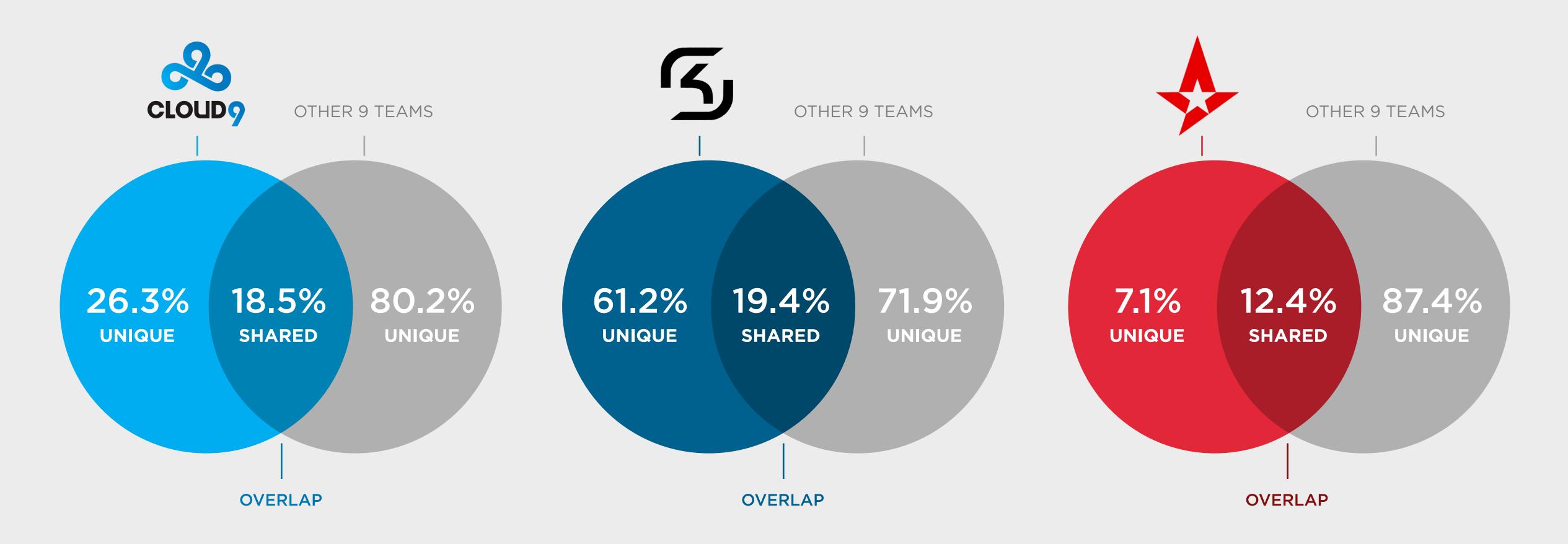


SELECTING AND SECURING PARTICIPANTS

TEAM FOLLOWERS

















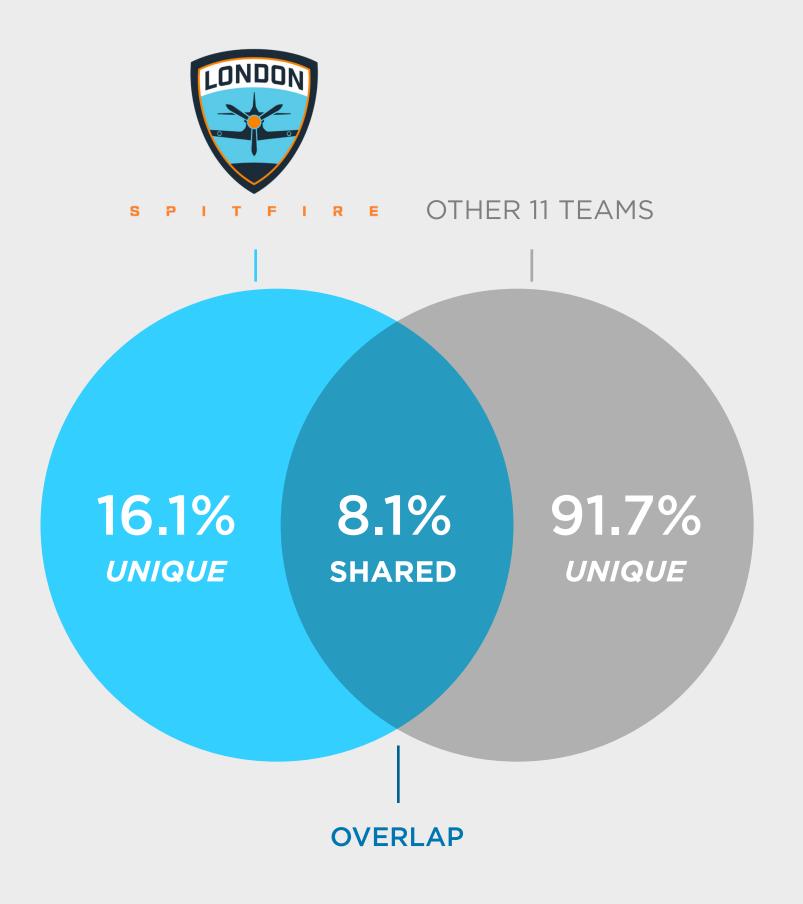


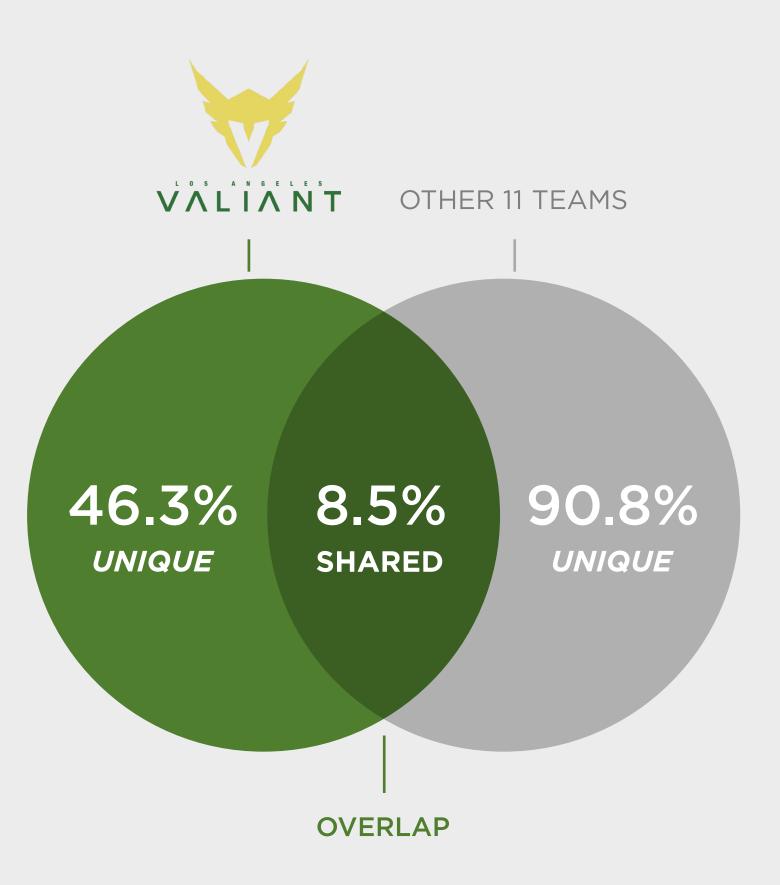
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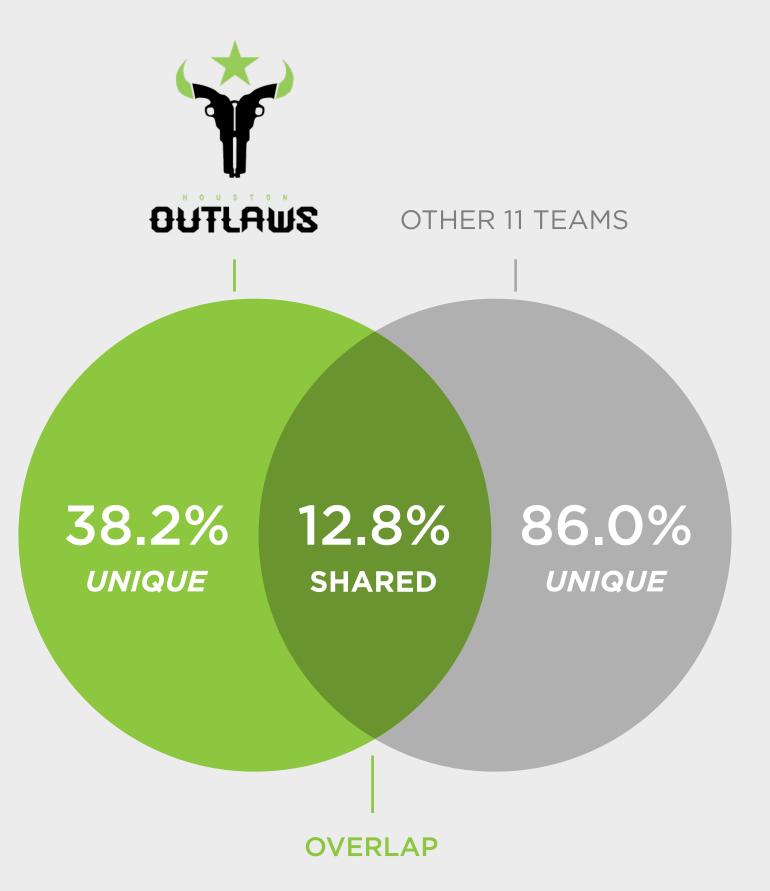
#### TEAM FOLLOWERS



























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## owl Jerseys











































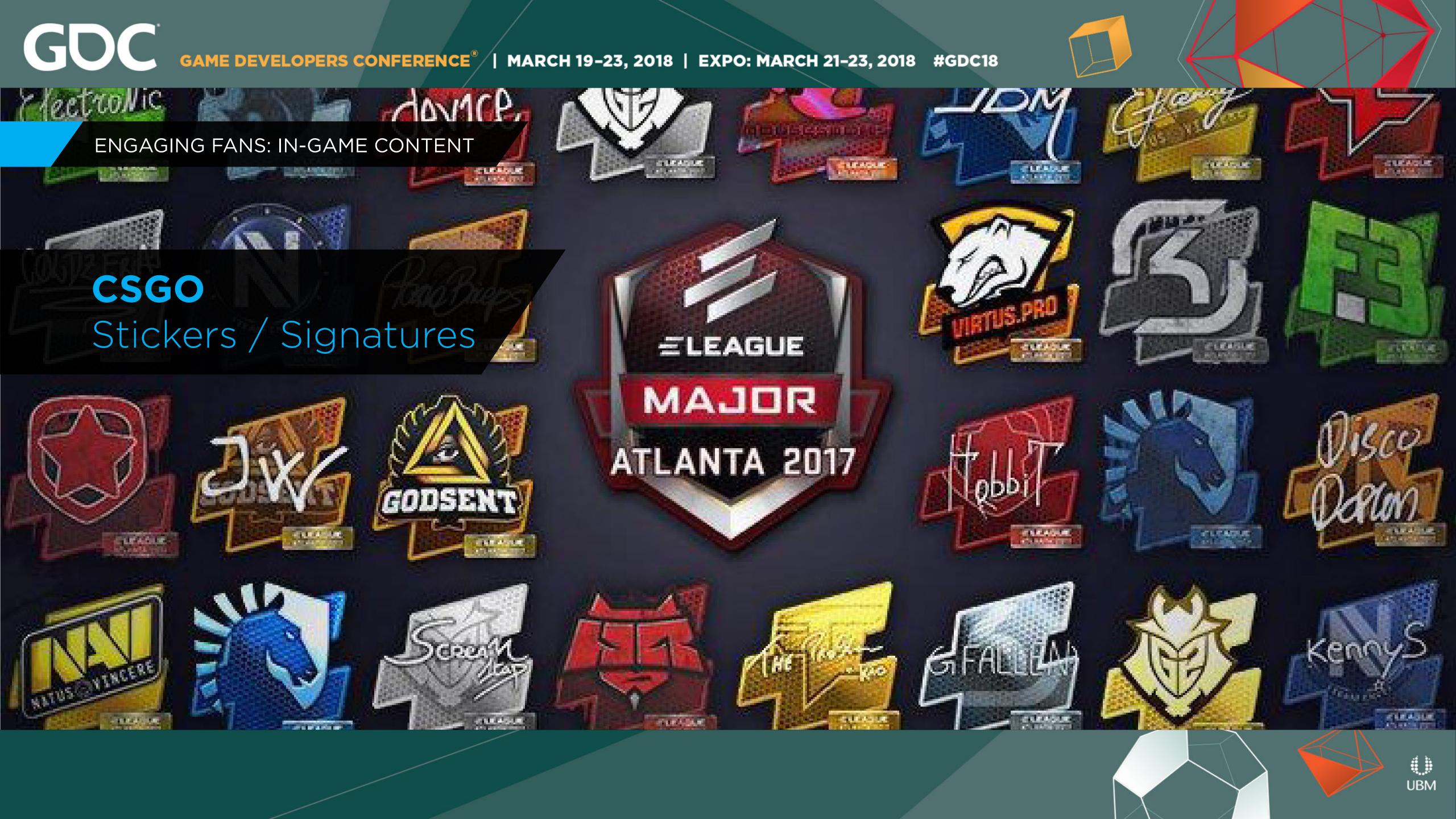


















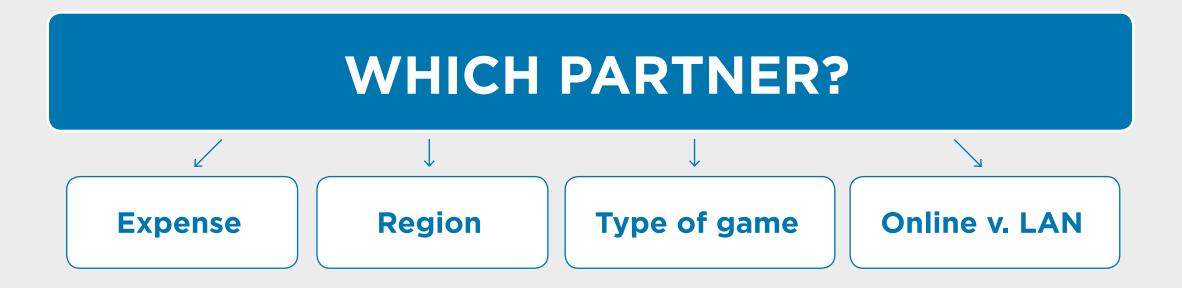








#### SO YOU WANT TO BUILD AN ESPORT?



DO IT YOURSELF?

### FIND A PARTNER:



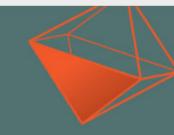




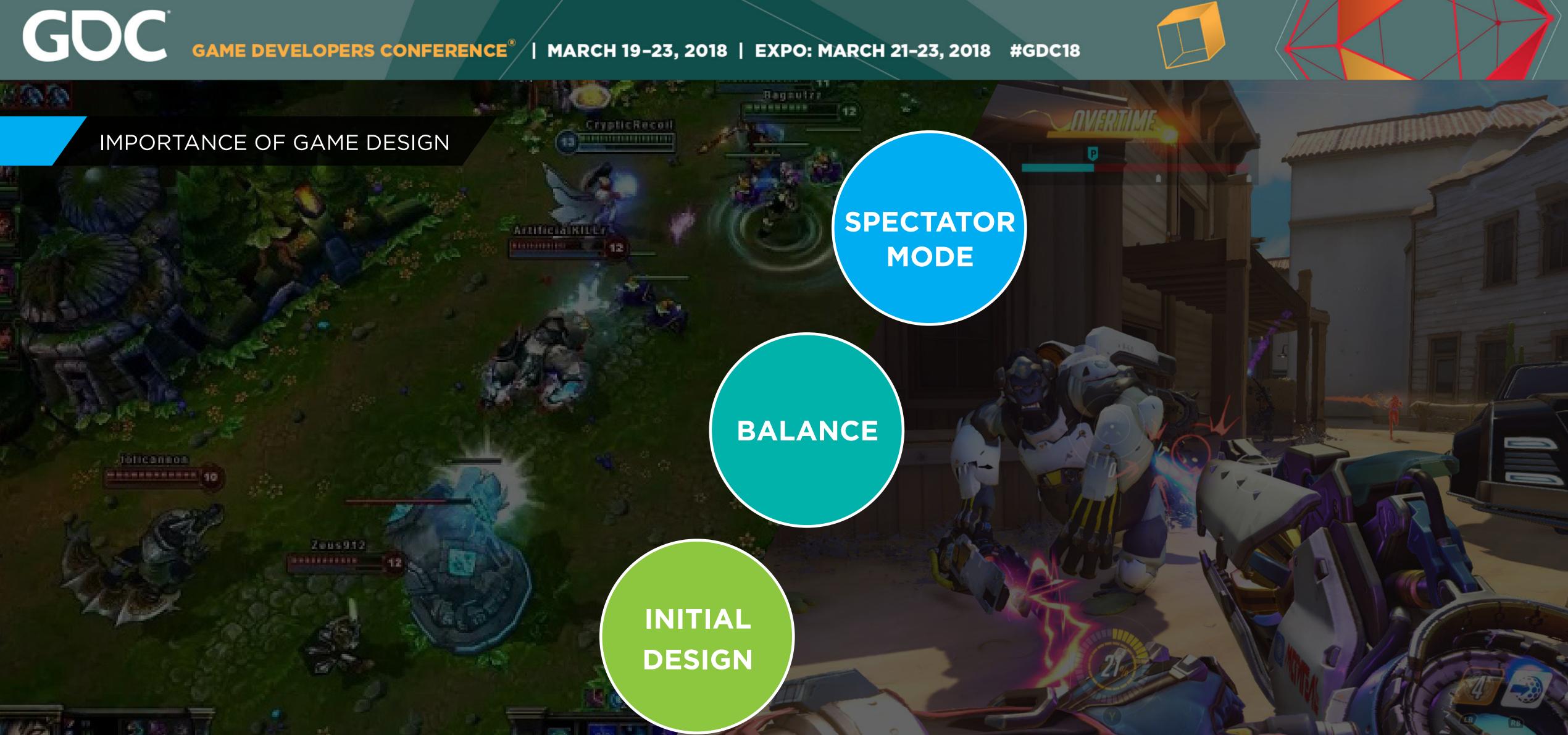




















#### CONCLUSION













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