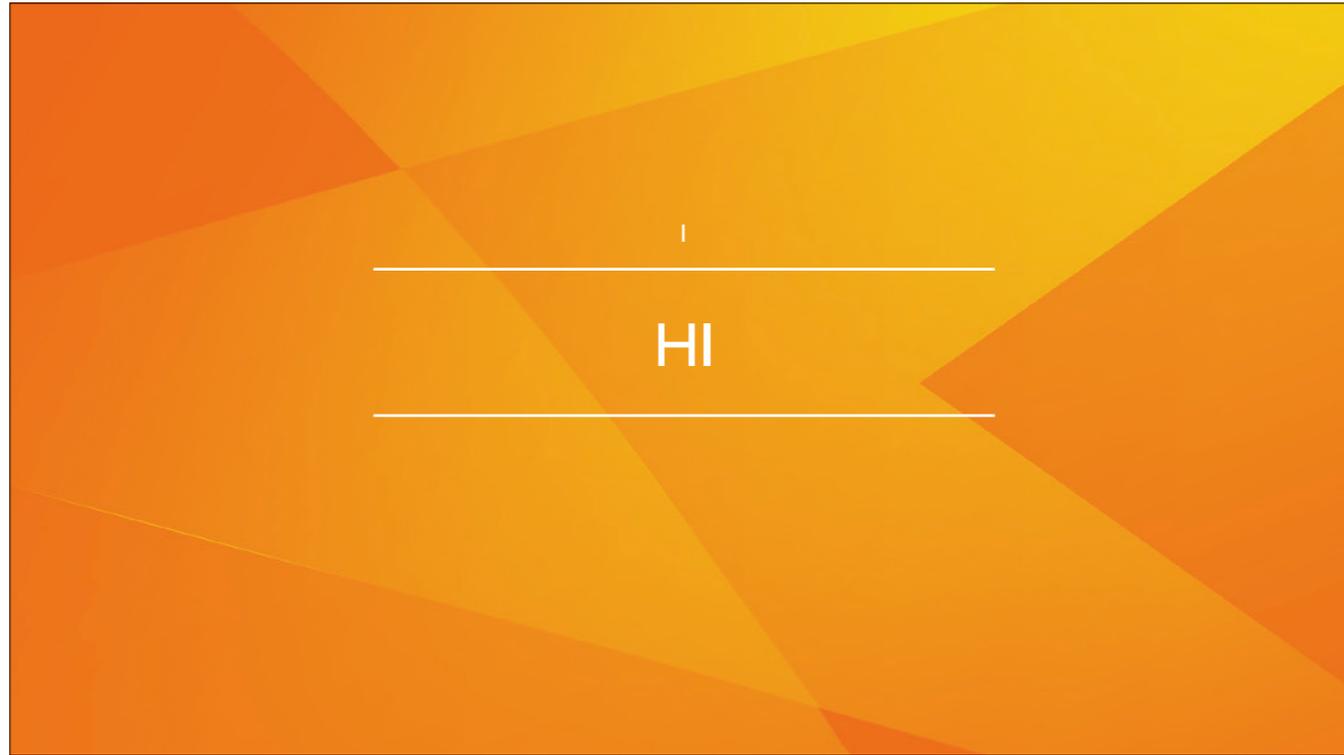




cover



Hi, my name is **David** and I am an **immigrant**.

I come from a **place and a time** when **videogames were made by mysterious people** in distant countries using a dark magic called 'science'

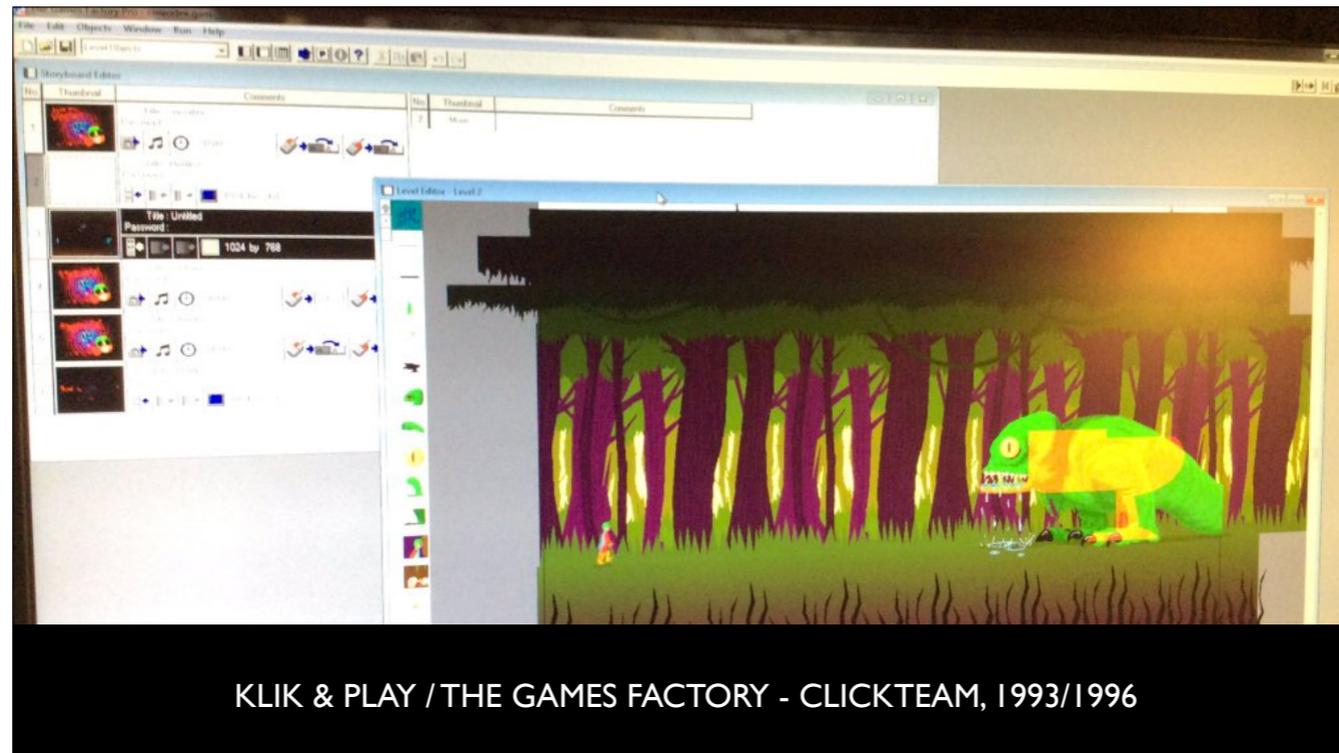
Of course I **didn't even think it was a job**



You might recognise here **Pitfall**,  
a game from 1982 that I played many years later, when I was 13  
I found it **beautiful** and **simple**, and,  
for the first time after years of playing games I thought  
“**Imagine if I could make something like this**”  
“**People would like me!**”



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a game from 1982 that I played many years later, when I was 13  
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for the first time after years of playing games I thought  
**“Imagine if I could make something like this”**  
**“People would like me!”**



Just a few months after that my friends and I discovered  
this game making program called **Klik n Play**  
And soon enough I started making my own games



FACULTAD DE BELLAS ARTES DE SAN CARLOS, VALENCIA

But I never thought of this as anything more than a **hobby**,  
never ever thought of it as a job  
So I studied **Art at university**

this is the building where I studied being **demolished**

In Art School I focused in **illustration** and **film** making

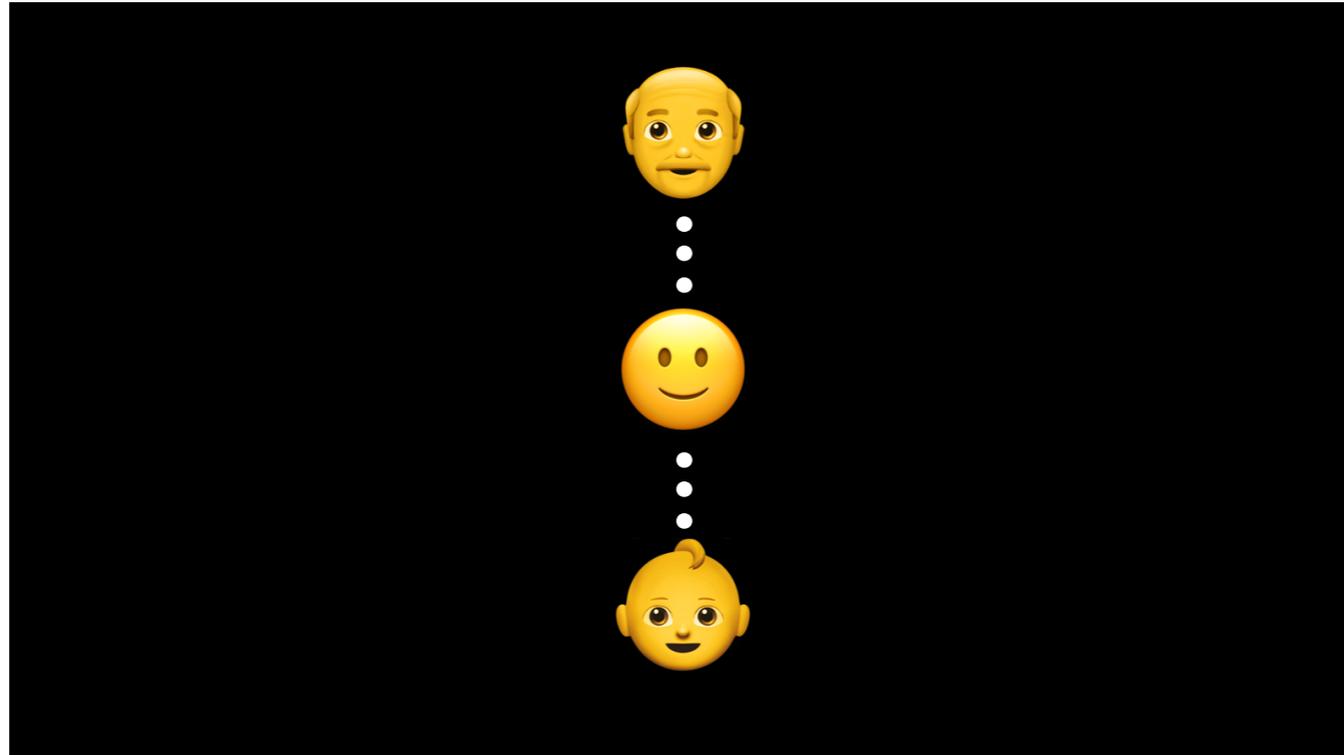


(that's me making films with my friends)

2005 = 🍌

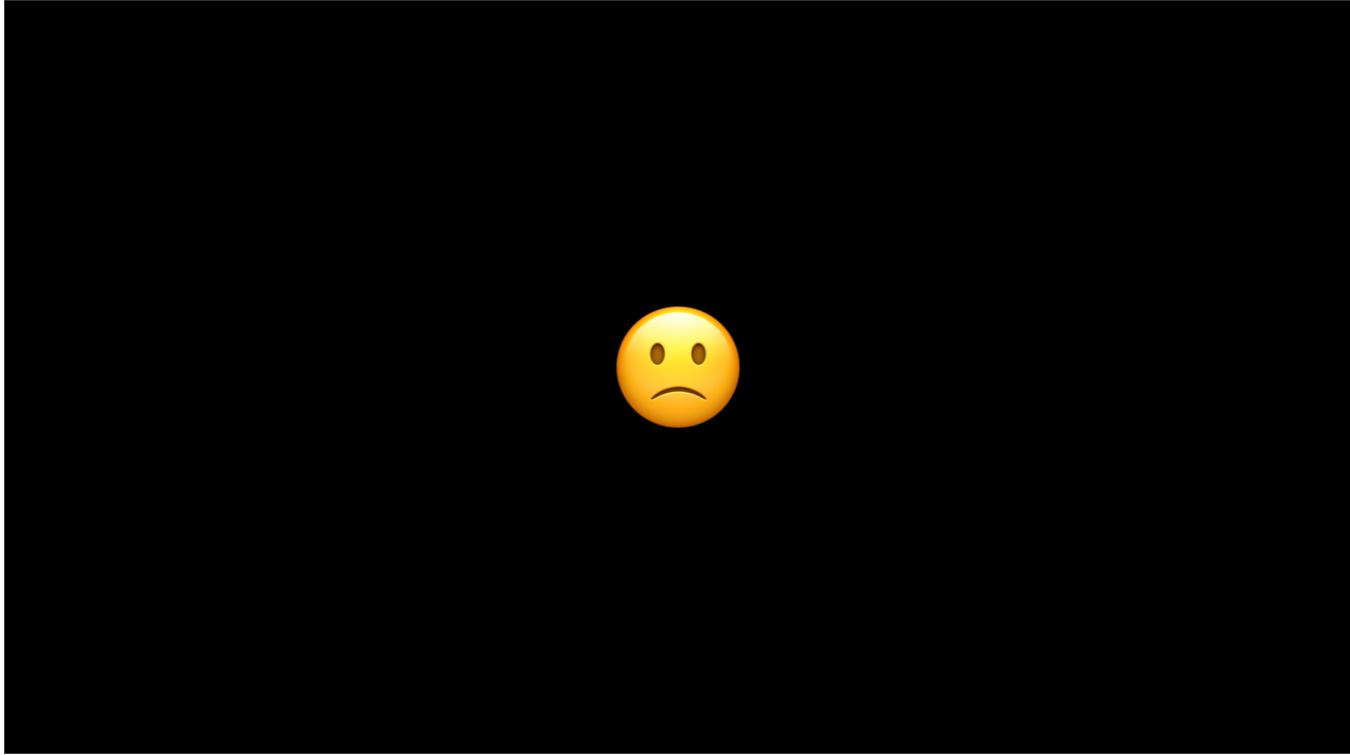
also while at University, in **2005**  
I had a pretty **rough year**.

First, I lost my **grandad**, who was my **favourite human in the world**  
And after that, my wife **Sara** (then my girlfriend)  
was diagnosed with **lupus**,  
and we were **told we shouldn't have our own kids**, and it **might not even be possible**



so, in the space of six months  
my **idea of life changed...**





...quite **dramatically**



I'm the eldest of three siblings (and of eleven cousins)

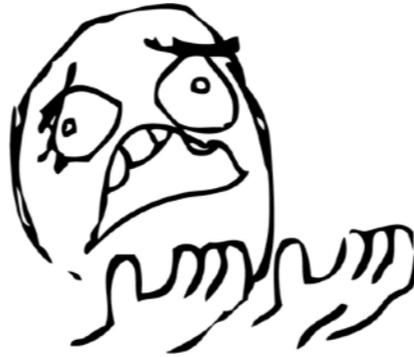
Maybe because of that, or because I had **good role models**  
I've **always wanted to be a dad**

so, **not the best news** to hear when you're **22**

2015 = 🧒

little did I know, **10 years later**  
**our son was born**

**WHY YOU**



**TELL US ALL THIS!?**

“But, David, why are you telling us all this?”

“what’s with all these family pictures?!”

“we came here for Monument Valley!!”

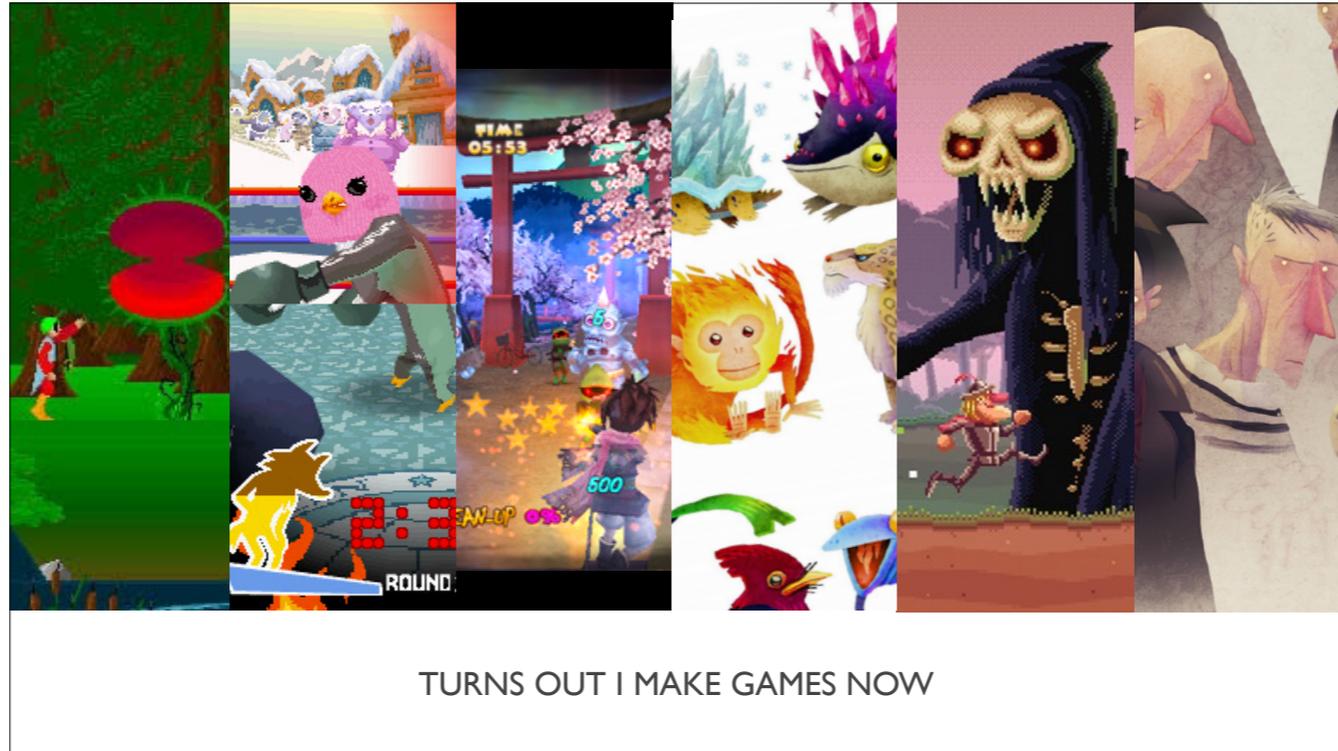
well, this is because all this made me **a better games artist**  
and **I am going to tell you how**



There are **two lessons** here that have been key both for me **as an artist** and for **MV2 as a game**

First, that **all the choices and challenges** in your life make you a **stronger artist**

Second, **learning to change your mind** is one of the most **powerful tools** you can have



TURNS OUT I MAKE GAMES NOW

So, I did **change my mind**, and I ended up making **games for a living**

(point at these)

1st job Animal Boxing, then Zombie Panic in Wonderland  
freelance, game jam, illustration...



At this time I was feeling quite a lot of vertigo  
it's 2013 and I'm living in a **13m<sup>2</sup> apartment in northern France**

We don't have much money,  
I'm always chasing clients, trying to get payed...

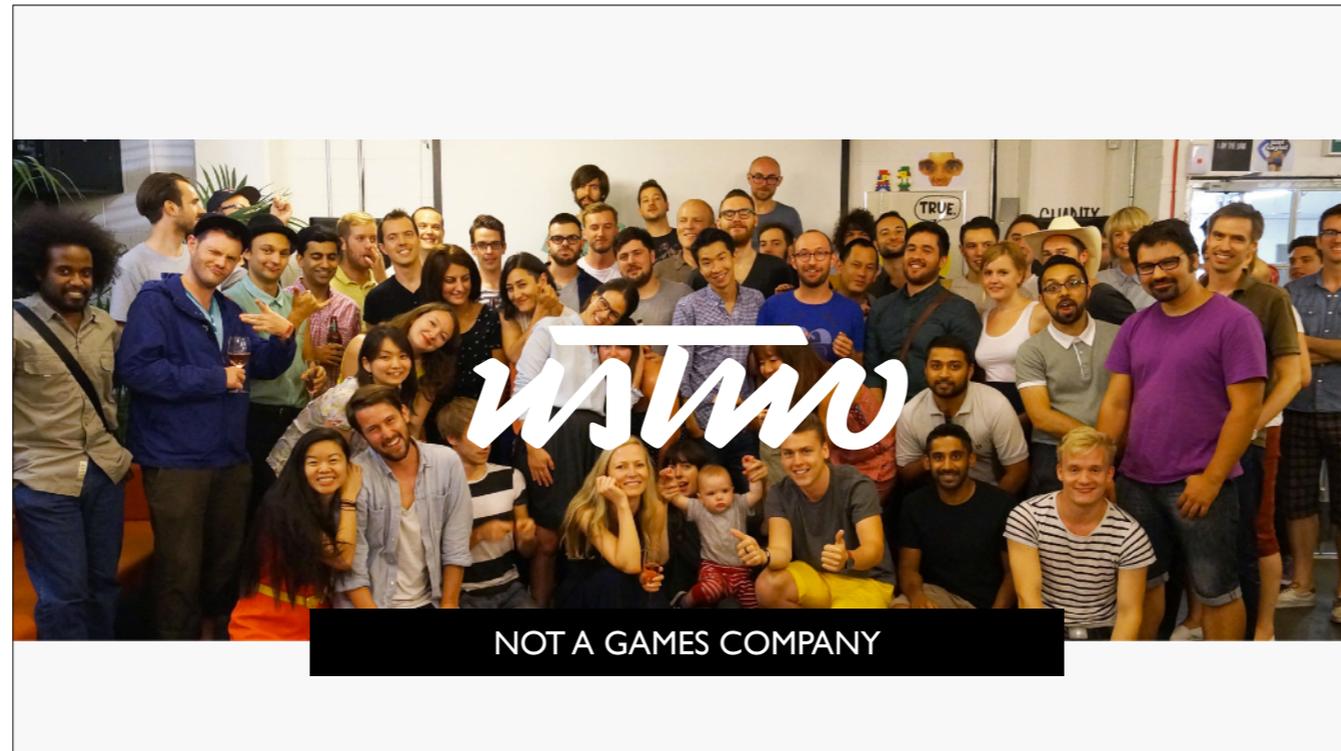
I just **needed a normal job**



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I just **needed a normal job**



And I joined **ustwo**!

Ustwo games started as a very small team  
within ustwo, a **UI/UX** company  
this made a massive difference in terms of **how we think about games**

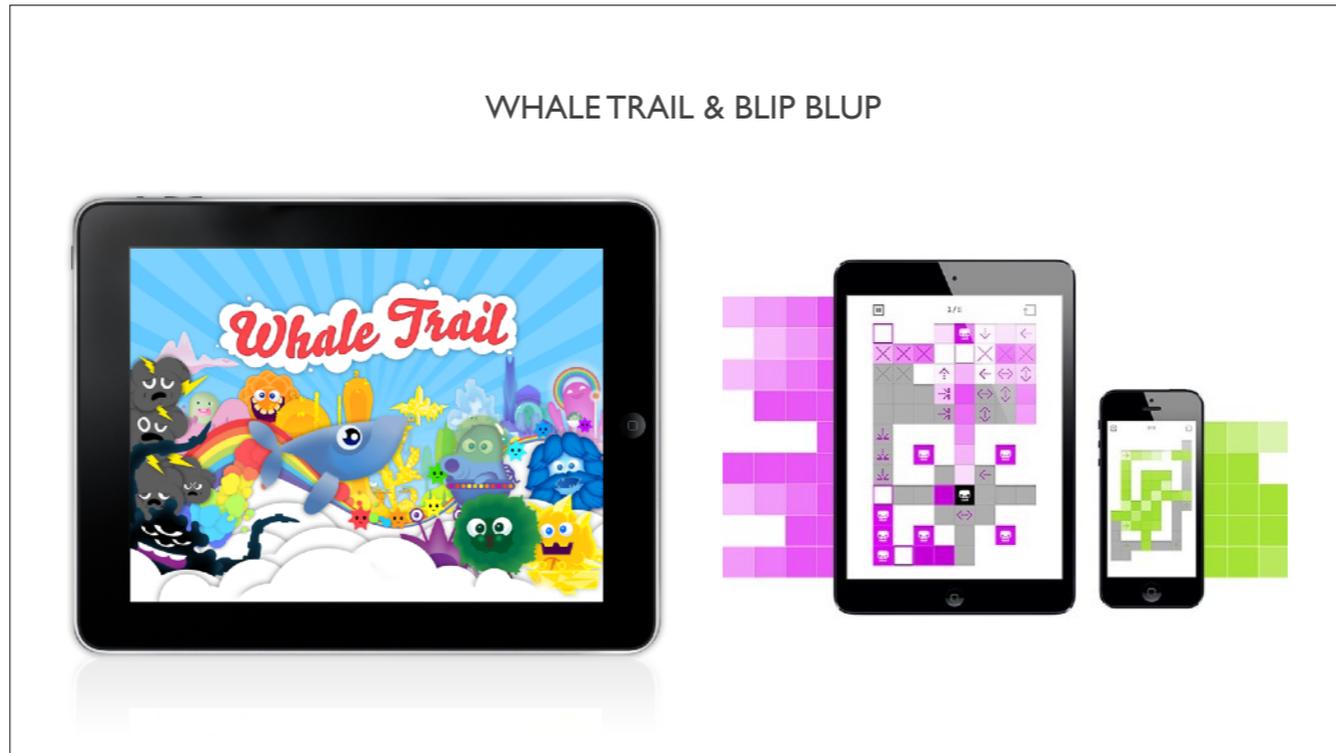


This is **Mills**, one of the **founders** of the company  
the games team is quite **personal** for him.

ustwo's main work is for big **clients**, all very **secret**  
the games team was born to **show the world** the values of the company

he gave us a **mission**: "don't worry about money or time, **just wow**"

## WHALE TRAIL & BLIP BLUP



The studio had made **whale trail** and **blip blup** and by the time I joined they were working on a **new prototype**



this is the team back **when I joined**, we were 8 in a company of 200

**2 artists** on MV: Ken and me.

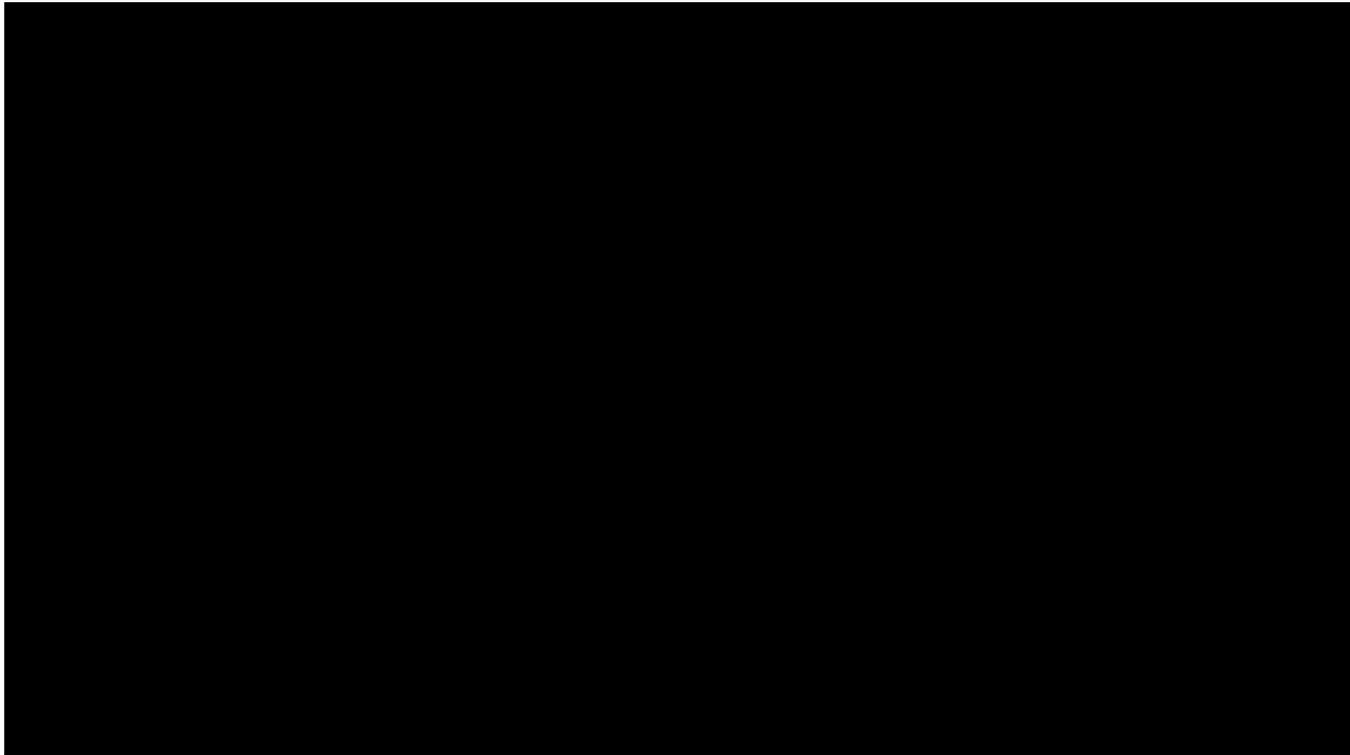
**together**, we made this little **game**...



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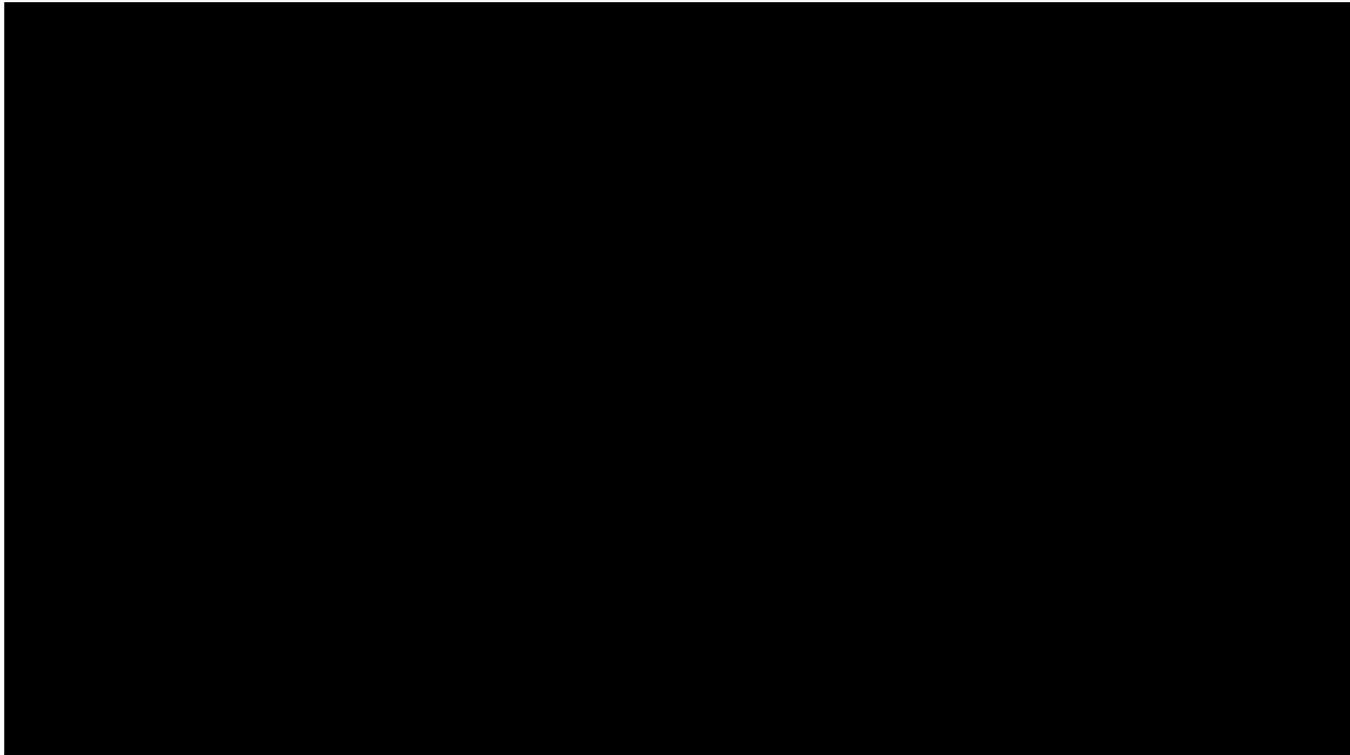
**together**, we made this little **game**...



...Monument Valley

Ask how many have played/finished MV1

Ask how many have played/finished MV2



...Monument Valley

Ask how many have played/finished MV1

Ask how many have played/finished MV2



after MV we made FS  
and then we wanted to **distance ourselves from MV**

we jumped into **VR** and made **Land's End**



but even after 2 years **people were still asking** for more Monument Valley



but even after 2 years **people were still asking** for more Monument Valley



so guess what, we made another one!



so, a bit of a **confession** here...

**I hate sequels**, an specially working on them  
I've **left jobs** to avoid working on sequels

but still... there's **something about them**



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but still... there's **something about them**



to me, the interesting question is **not why** we made a sequel,  
**but** why we made it **like this**

I realised that the **only way** I could make working on a sequel **enjoyable**  
was **if I made it so for myself**, if I put as much of me in it as possible.  
In other words, **it had to be personal.**



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If you talk about **good sequels**, at some point **someone is going to mention**  
The **Empire** Strikes Back  
and I believe this is because empire is not about expanding star wars, is about **real life issues**

and the **same** goes for **other good sequels** of my childhood.  
They **don't** just talk about these **fictional worlds**, they talk about our **real world**  
about people, their relationships, their **families**



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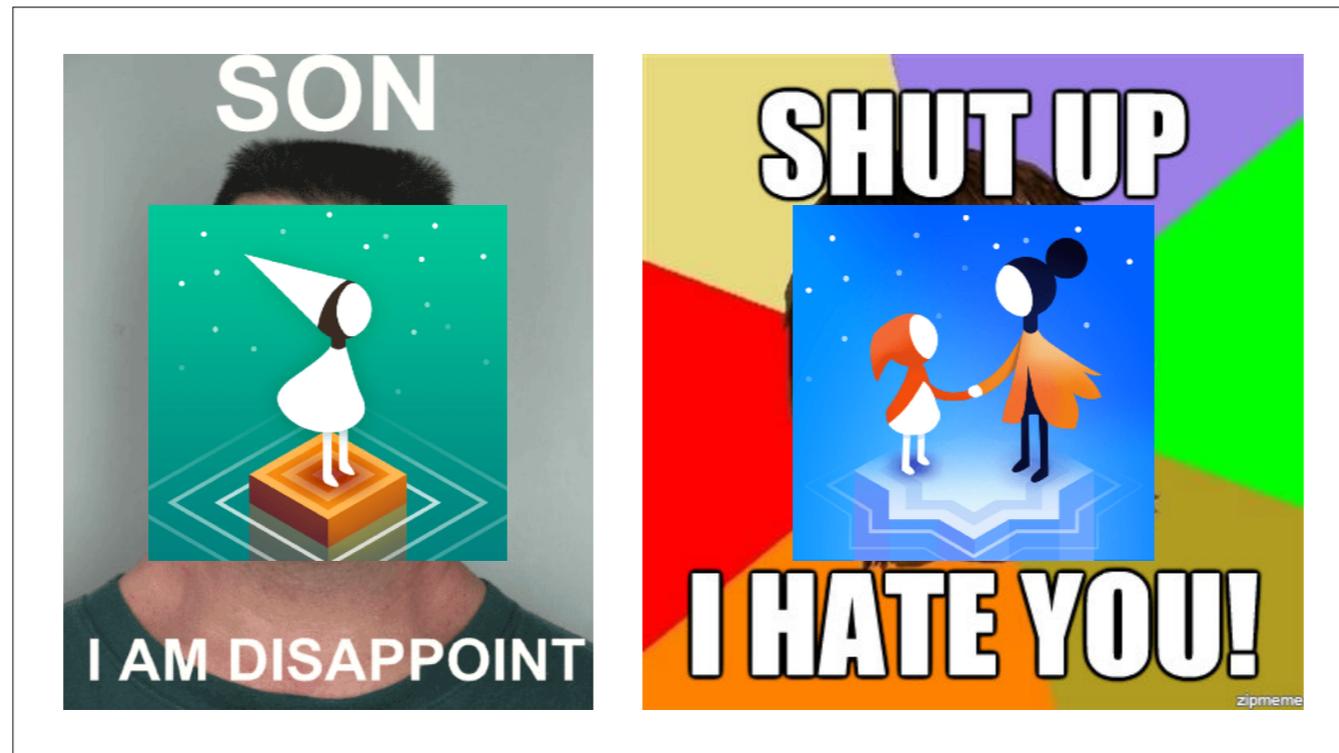
and the **same** goes for **other good sequels** of my childhood.  
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and, in a way, **a sequel and a family** are very similar.

you want to make the **original game proud**

but you can't help **questioning all the decisions** that game made.



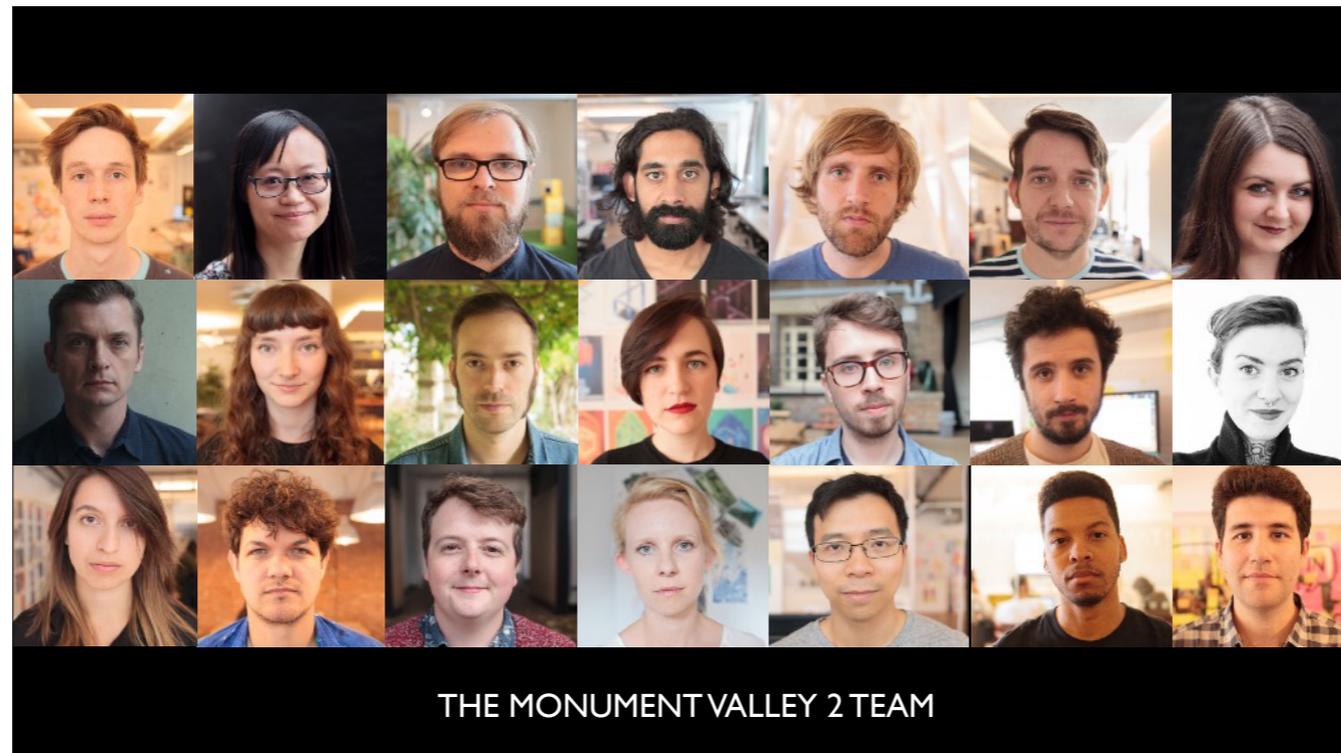
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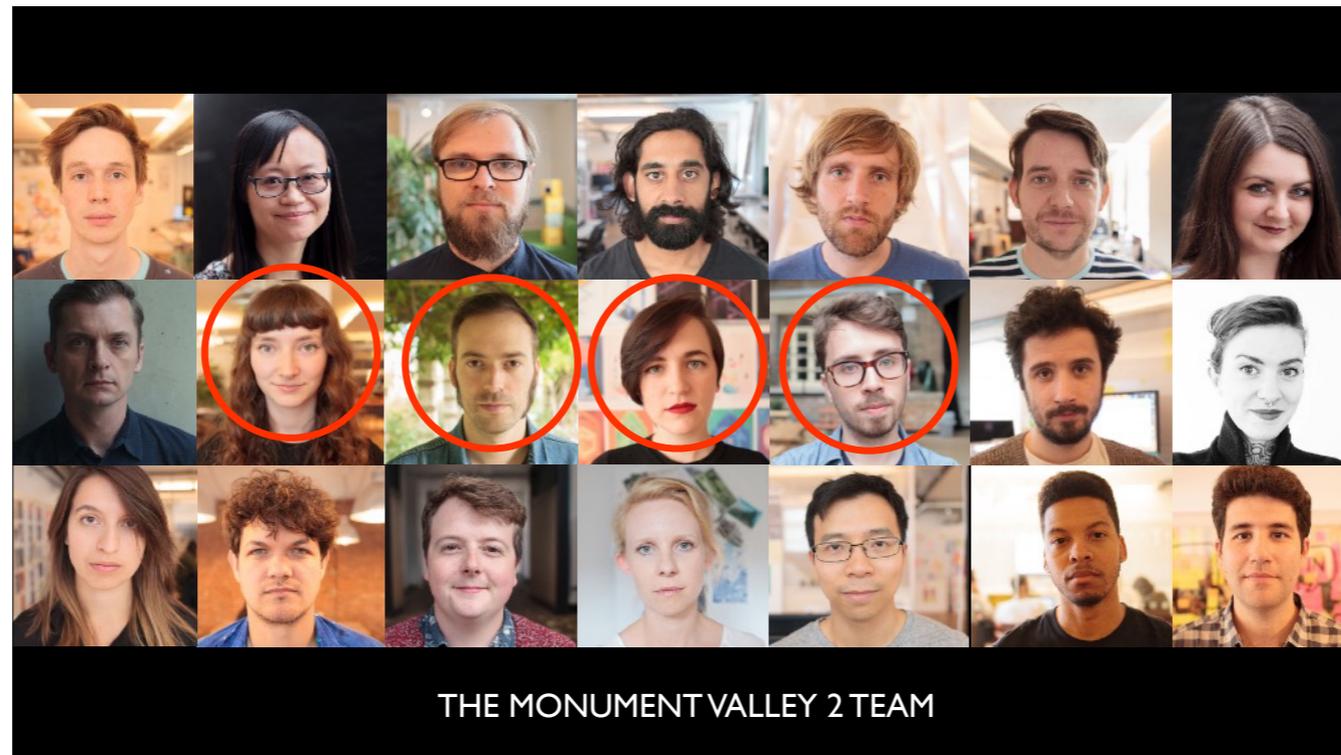


and definitely for me,  
my own family situation was hugely influential  
this is my son **Atlas**  
and he is a **big reason** for how MV2 is the way it is.  
He is my **own sequel**, and I want to make him proud



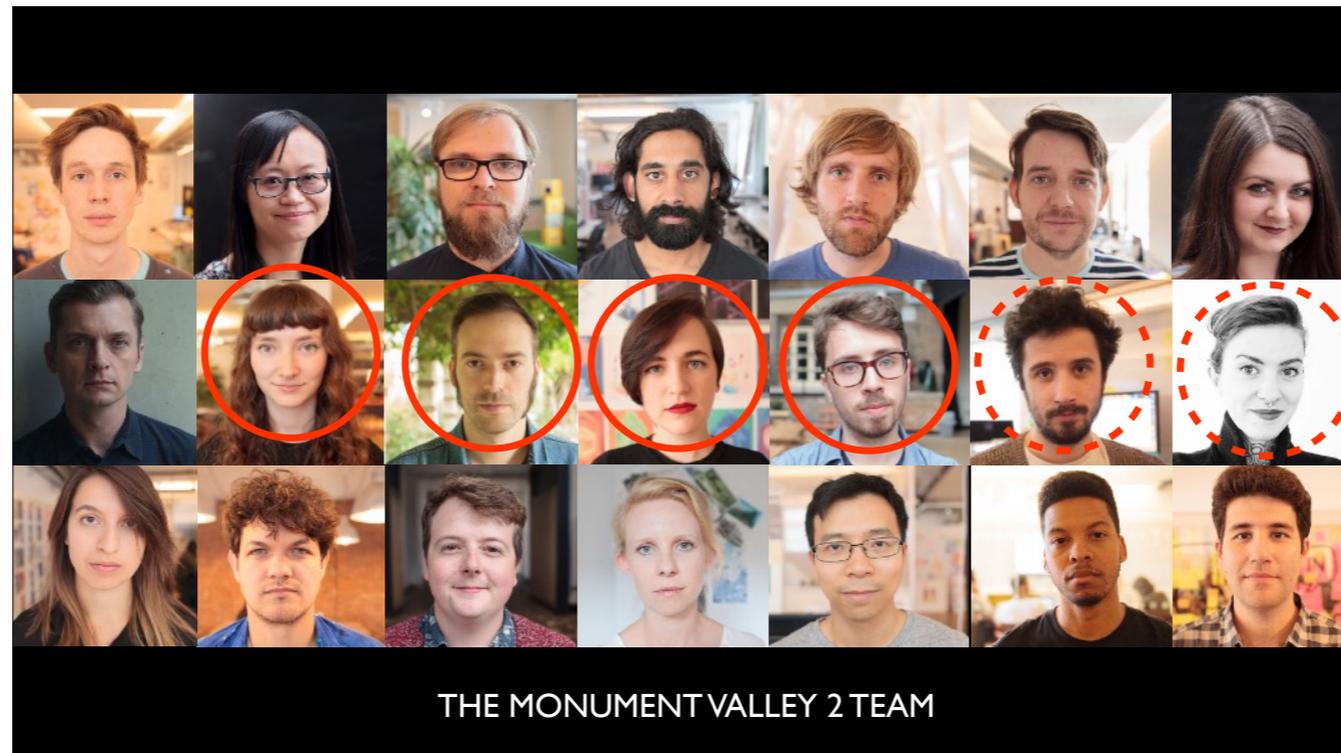
multiply that by the **20 people** that worked in the game  
and you'll find a lot more personal reasons  
for making a sequel like this

by the way these are the people in the **art team**



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and you'll find a lot more personal reasons  
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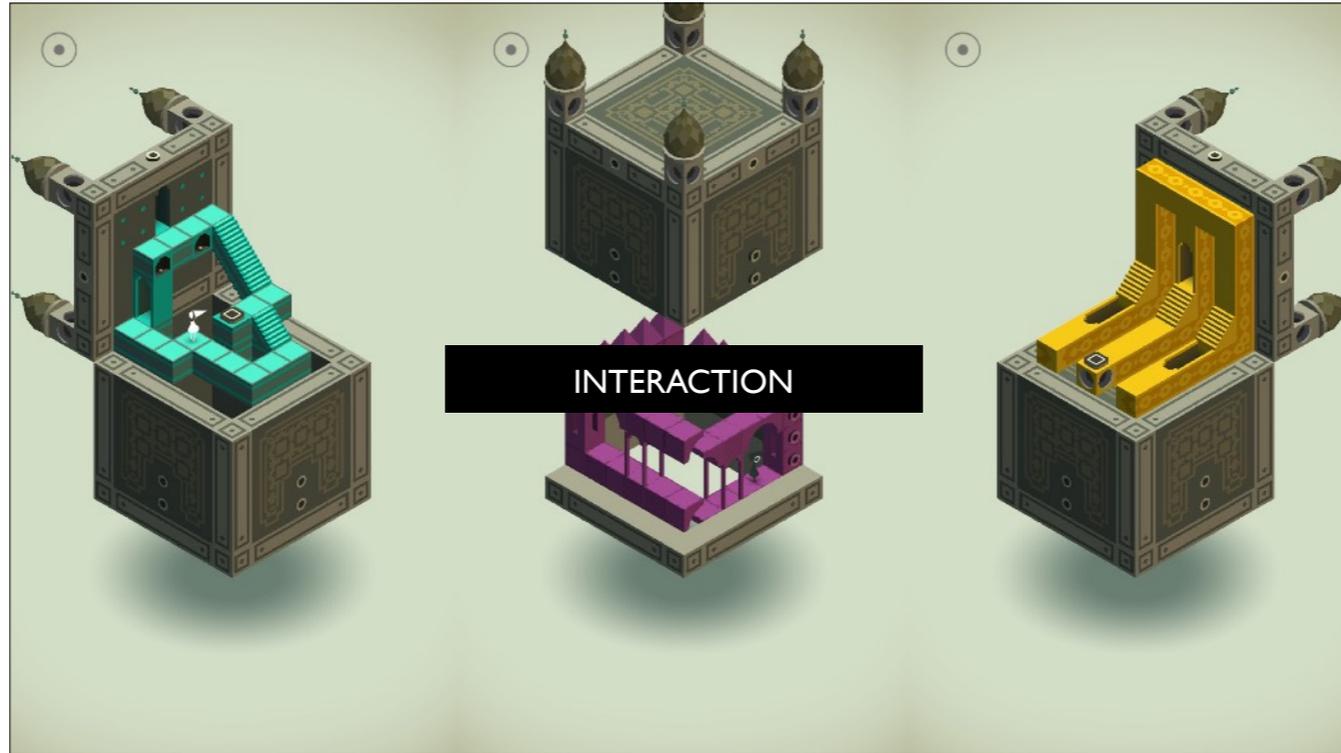
multiply that by the **20 people** that worked in the game  
and you'll find a lot more personal reasons  
for making a sequel like this

by the way these are the people in the **art team**





So, we had a lot of **explaining** to do to all the new team members  
About what makes a **Monument Valley level**  
these **elements** are:



all levels should be **interactive, playful, touchable**

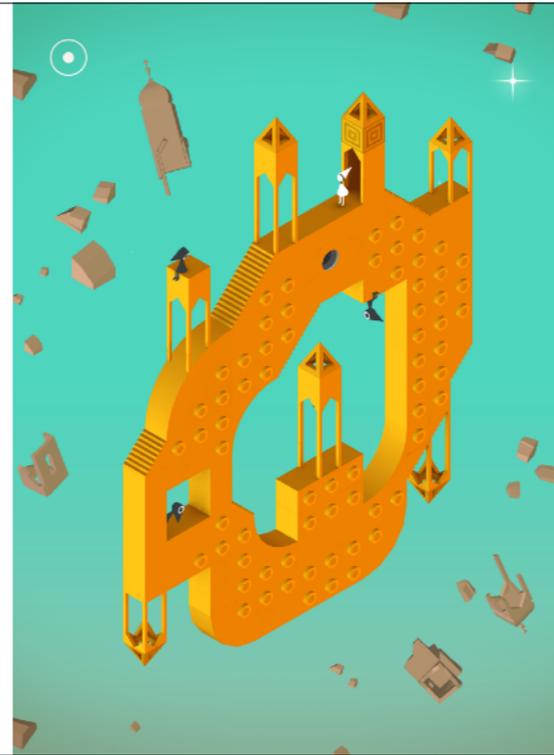


all the levels have to make sense as **buildings**

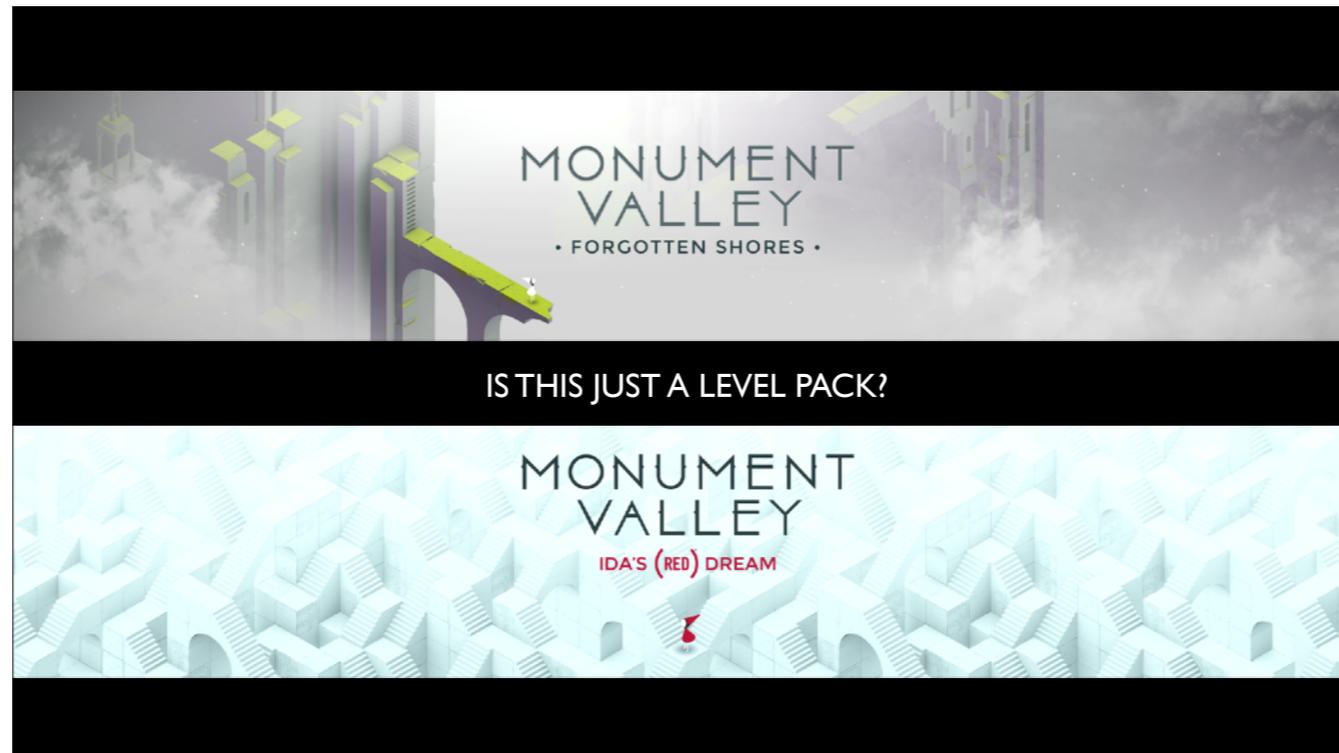


“every screen could be printed out and **hung on a wall**”

SURPRISE AND PLEASURE  
ARE MORE VALUABLE THAN  
DIFFICULT PUZZLES



and the driving principle  
that **joy** and **surprise**  
are the most valuable aspects of MV



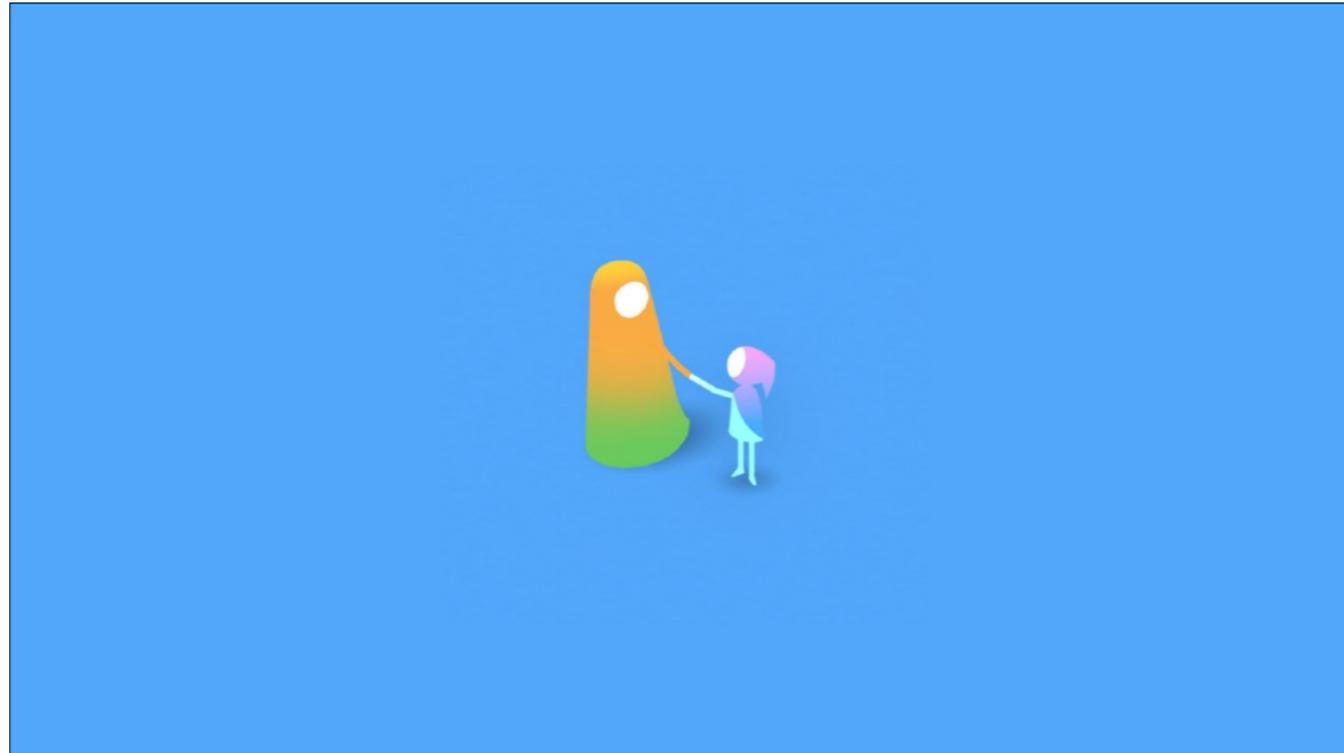
we wanted to create a bunch of **new mechanics**

defined Monument Valley **2 as a separate game**

Very early on we started to ask ourselves how was MV2 different to MV

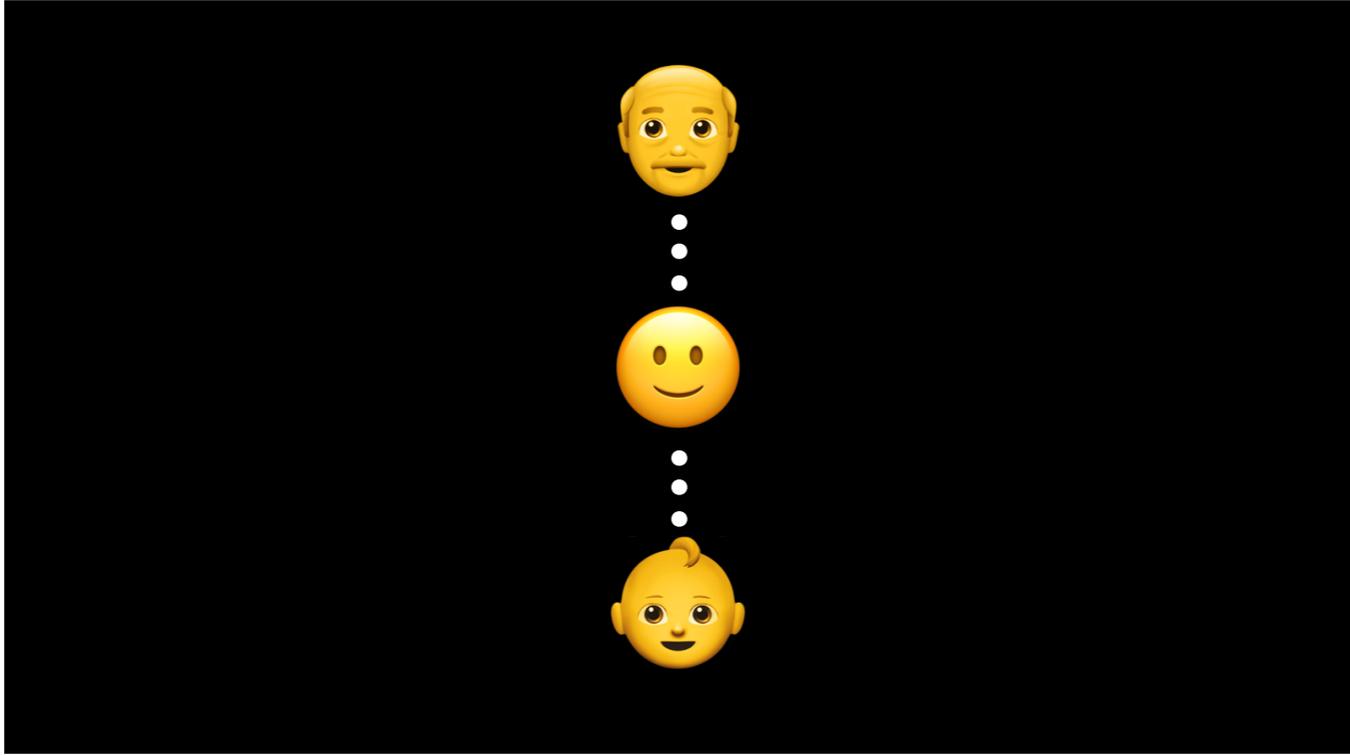
what was it about the game that made it worthy of a number after the name?

**we kept asking ourselves this for months**



We found that the most exciting things weren't necessarily new mechanics but new **moments** and **characters**, and their **emotional impact**.

and we realised that, **like** in all the **good sequels**, the **game** was **about relationships and family**



and, more specifically

HERITAGE



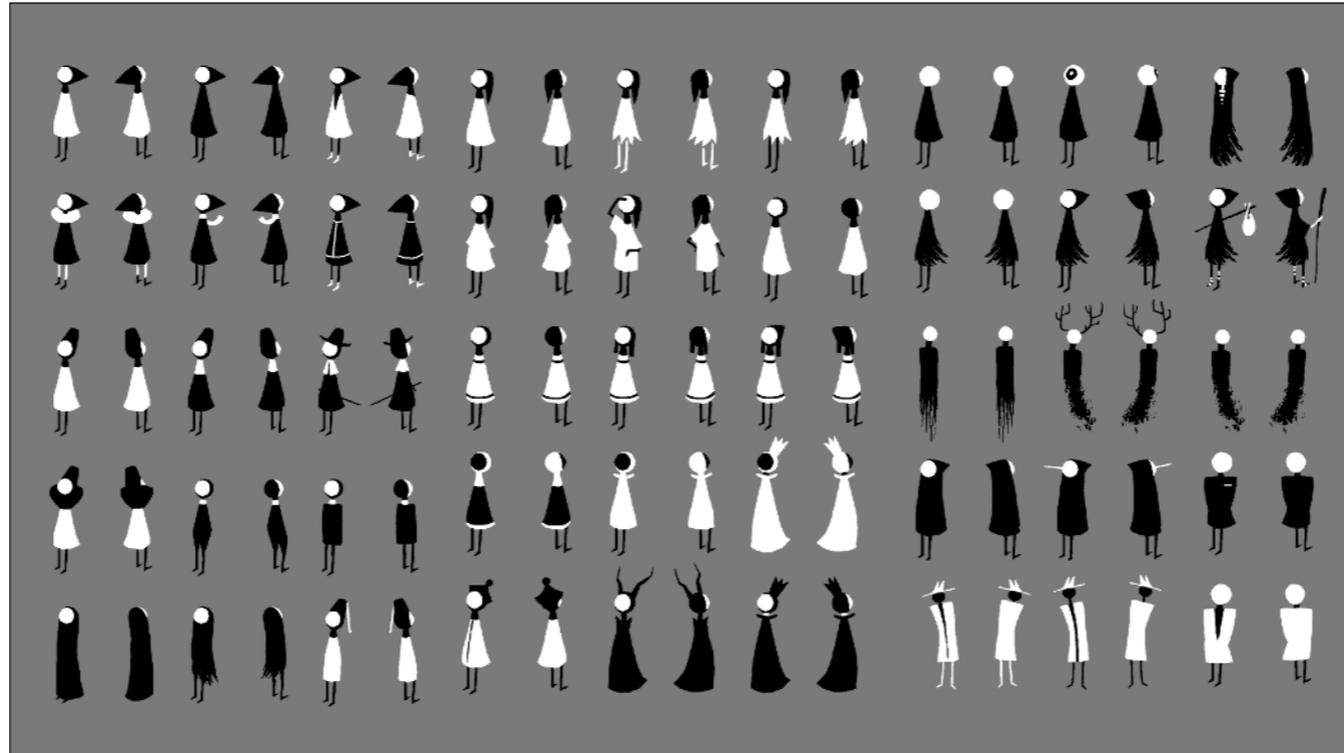
LEGACY

about your **role**  
in the **transmission of culture**



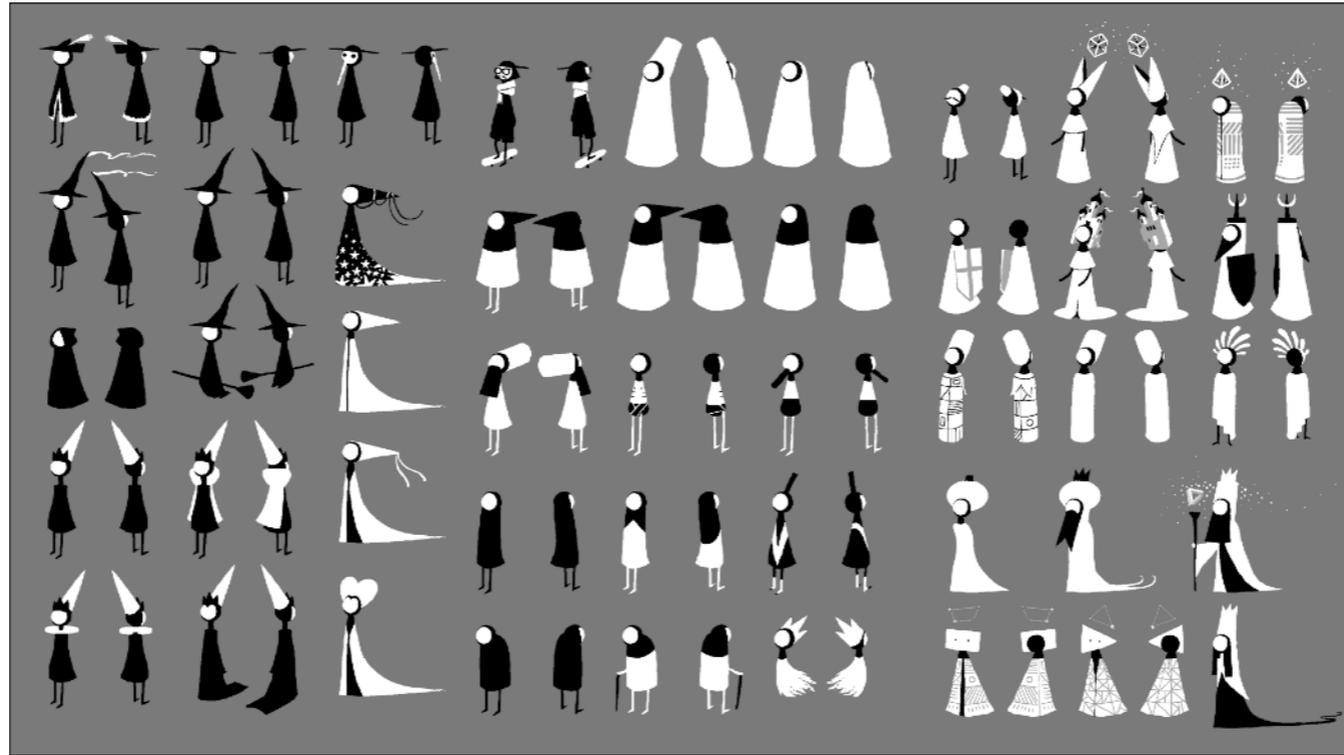
But we didn't know this at first, so

let's **back up a bit**, and see how we arrived to this point

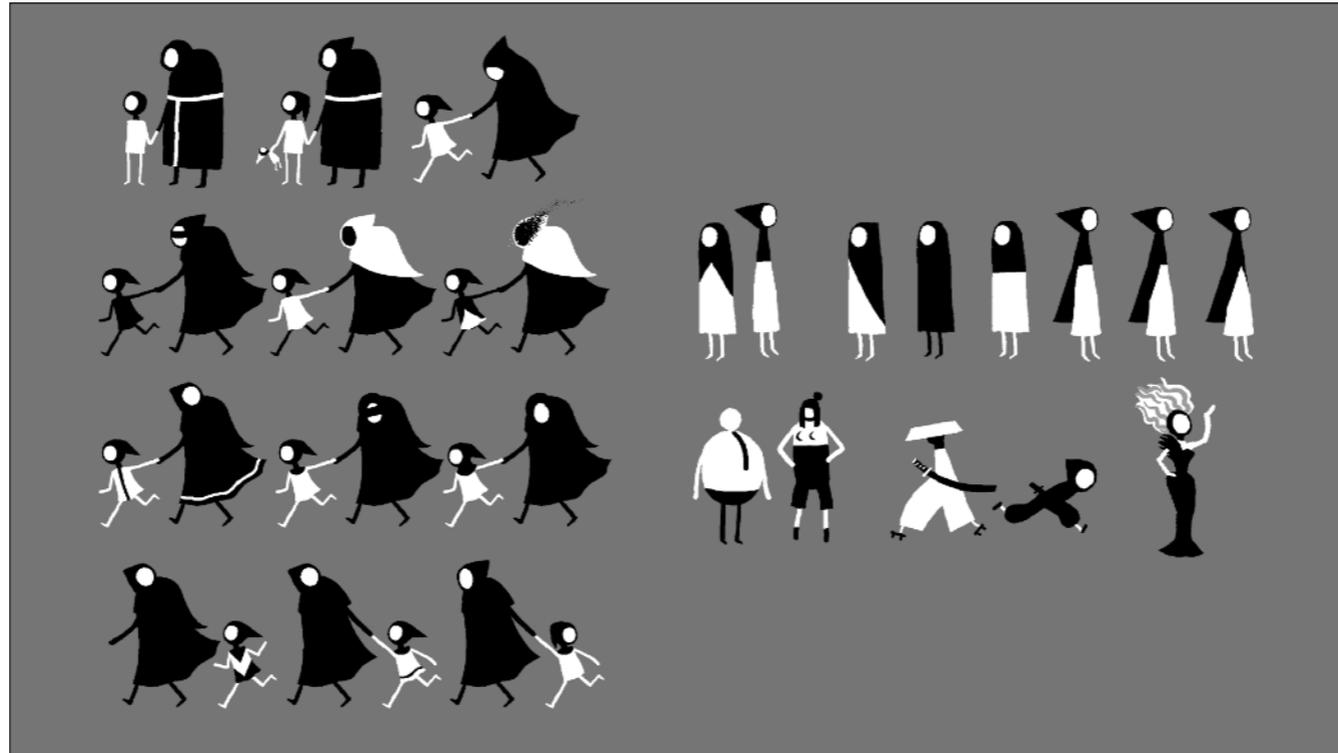


my first goal was to **find an identity** for the game,  
because at that point it was just a group of mechanics

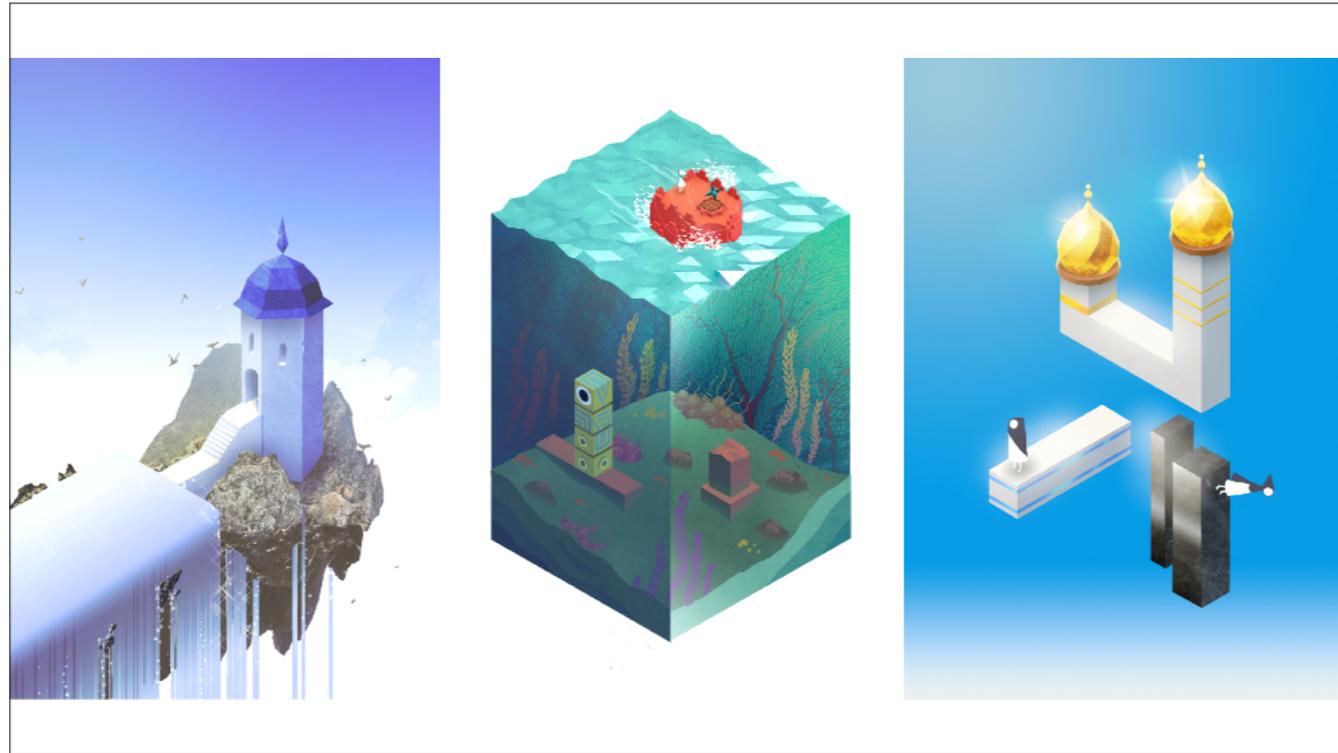
I started by drawing **lots of characters**



and more characters  
(describe some)

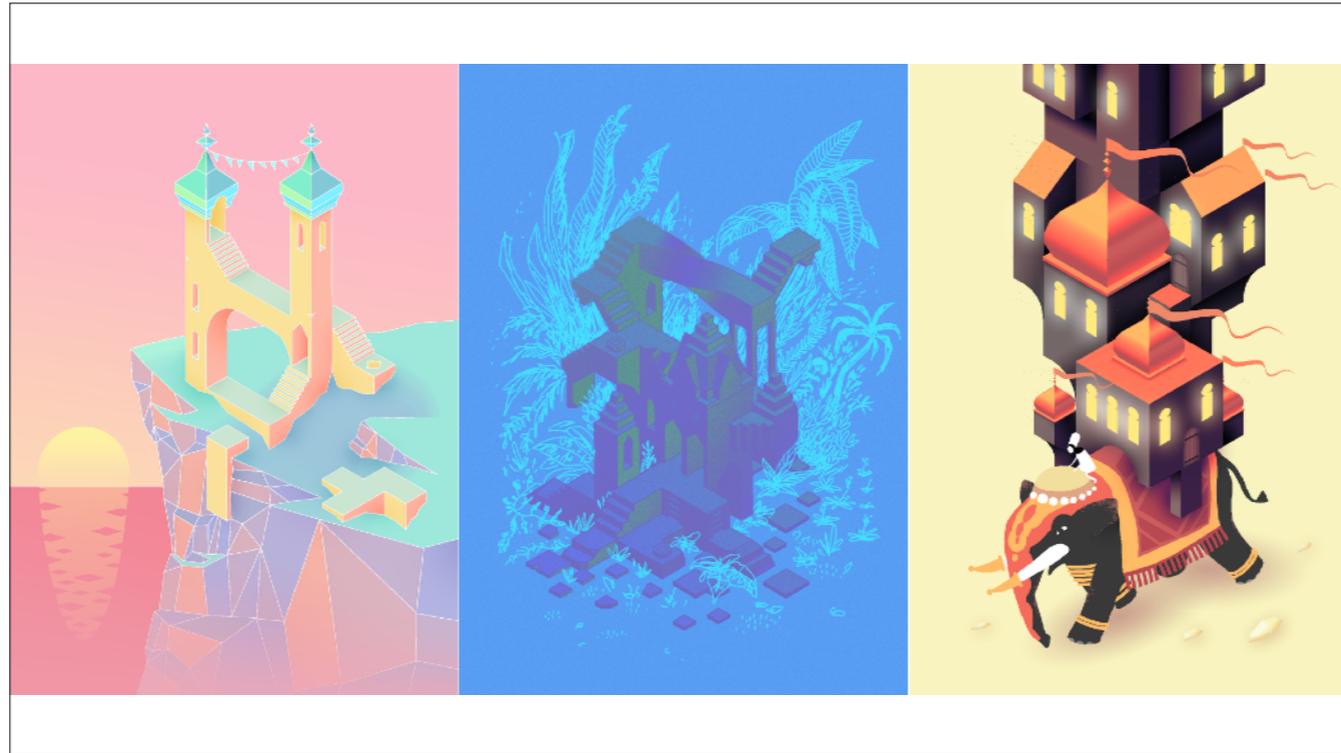


and more characters, **until I reached 100**  
and thought it was enough for a first batch  
these ones here are actually **groups of characters**,  
which eventually became the core of the game

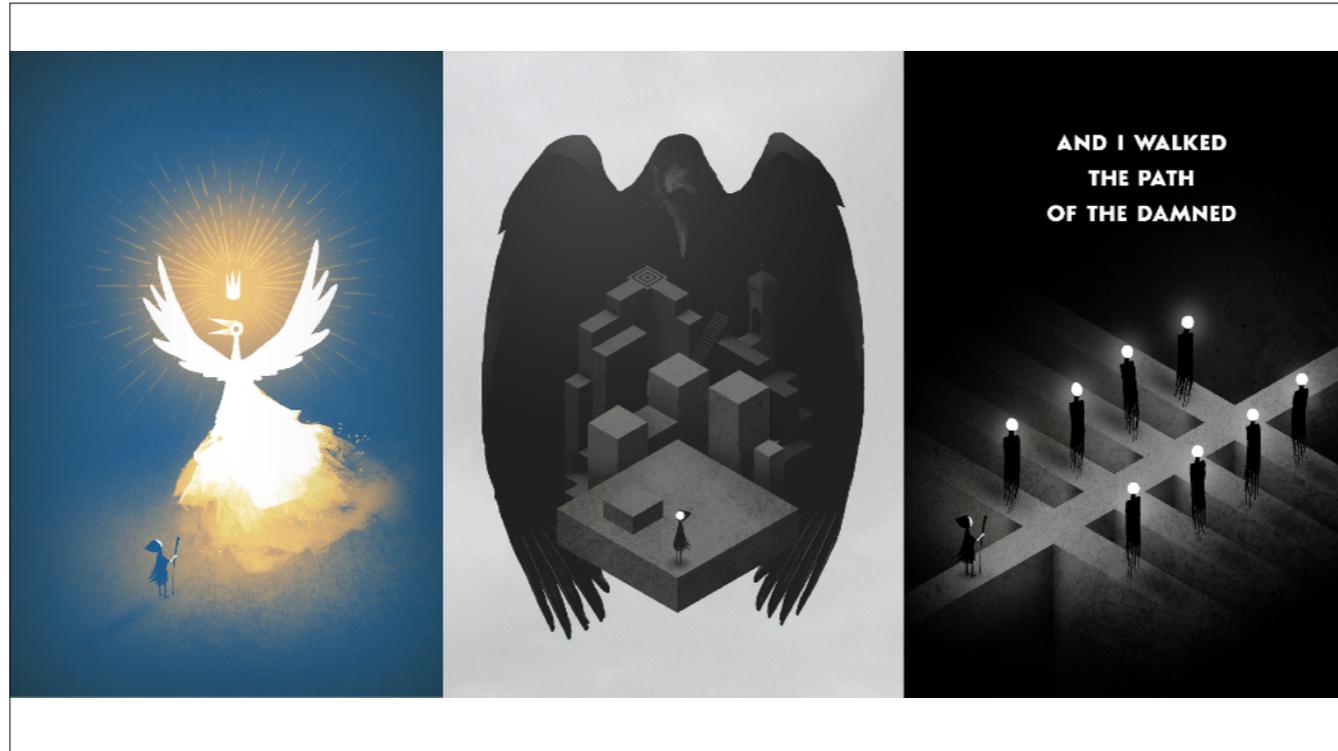


Anyway, I decided to let the characters **rest for a bit**  
and I started working on visuals for levels, again, trying to be as wide as possible

I experimented with **textures** and rich **materials**  
that you wouldn't find in MV1



**playful** colours and **illustration** elements  
much more extreme than the original game

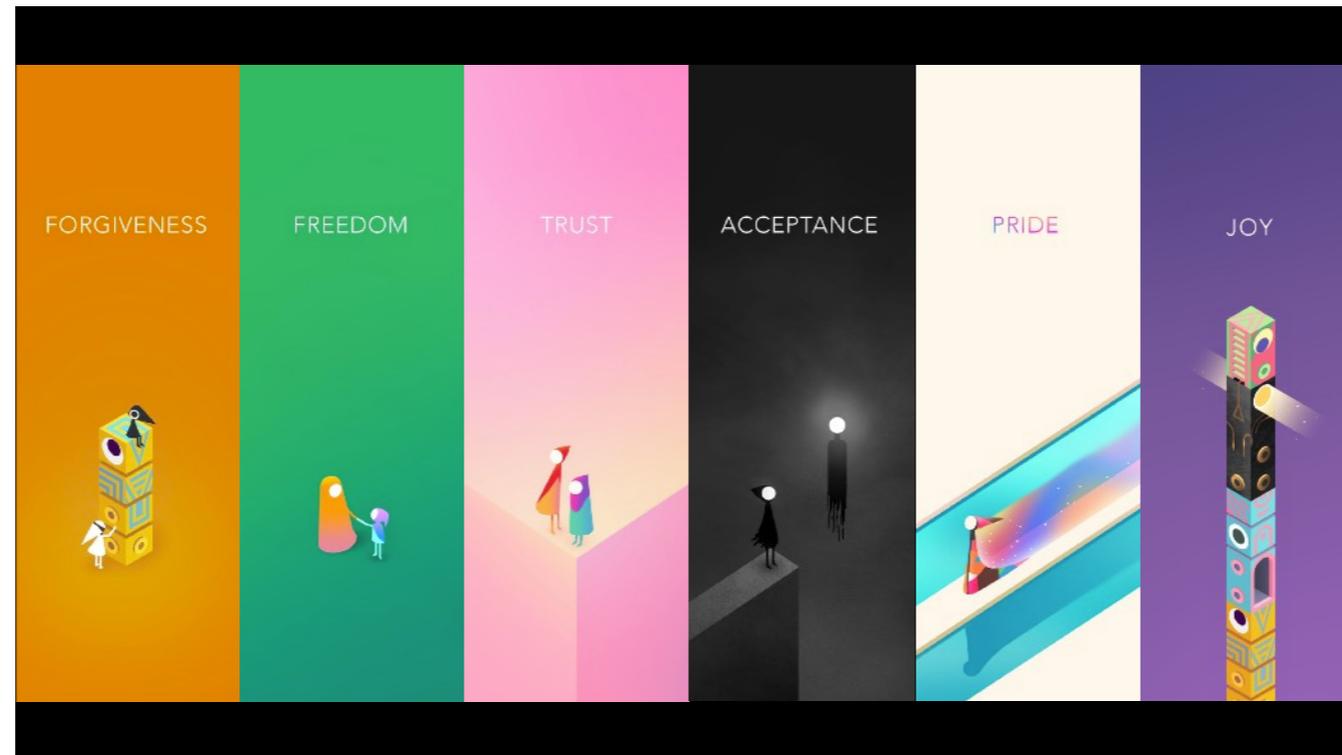


And even **dark** and **story-focused** visuals,  
a complete **tonal shift** from the previous instalment

Having all these characters and visual styles made it very difficult to choose  
And it started to grow this **idea** in my mind...  
**what if we didn't have to choose?**



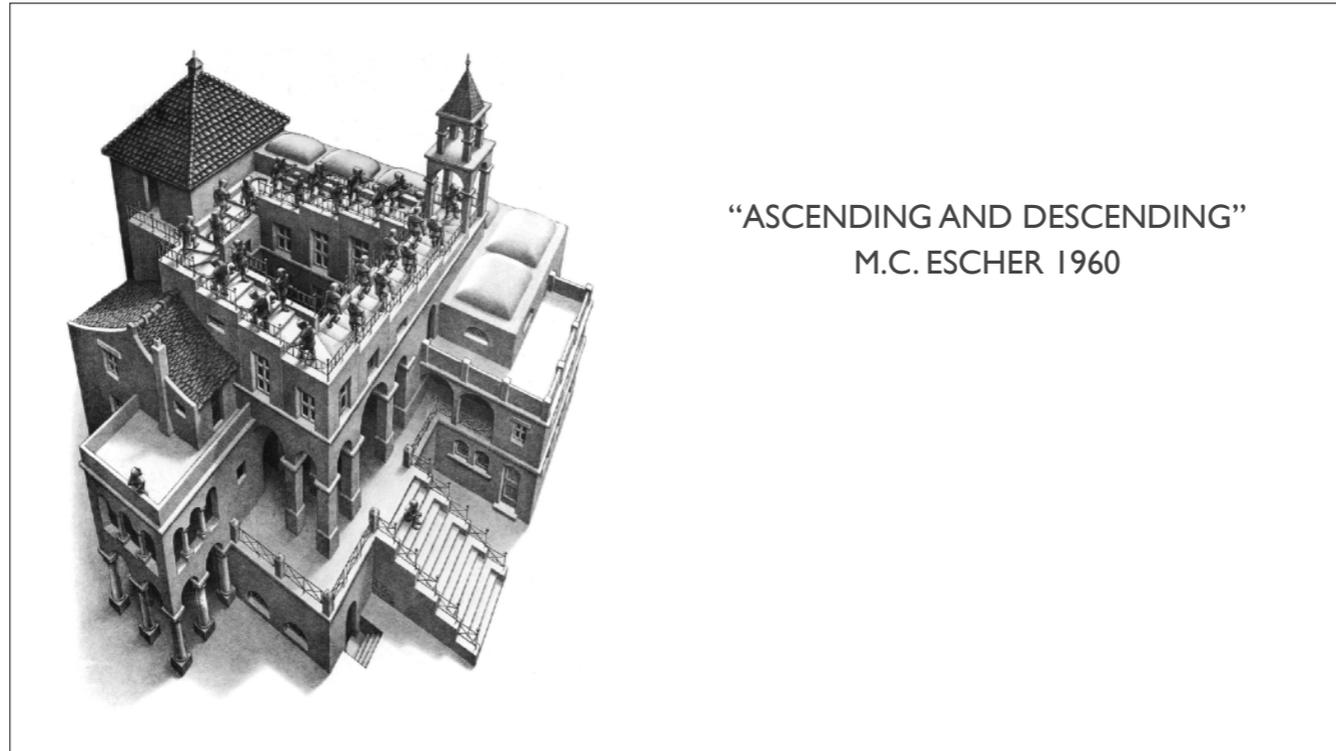
what if MV2 was an **anthology** of short stories,  
with **different characters** and **different visual styles**?  
That way we could **explore all the themes** and mechanics that excited us  
**Instead of chapters** in a book, MV2 levels would be **books in a library**



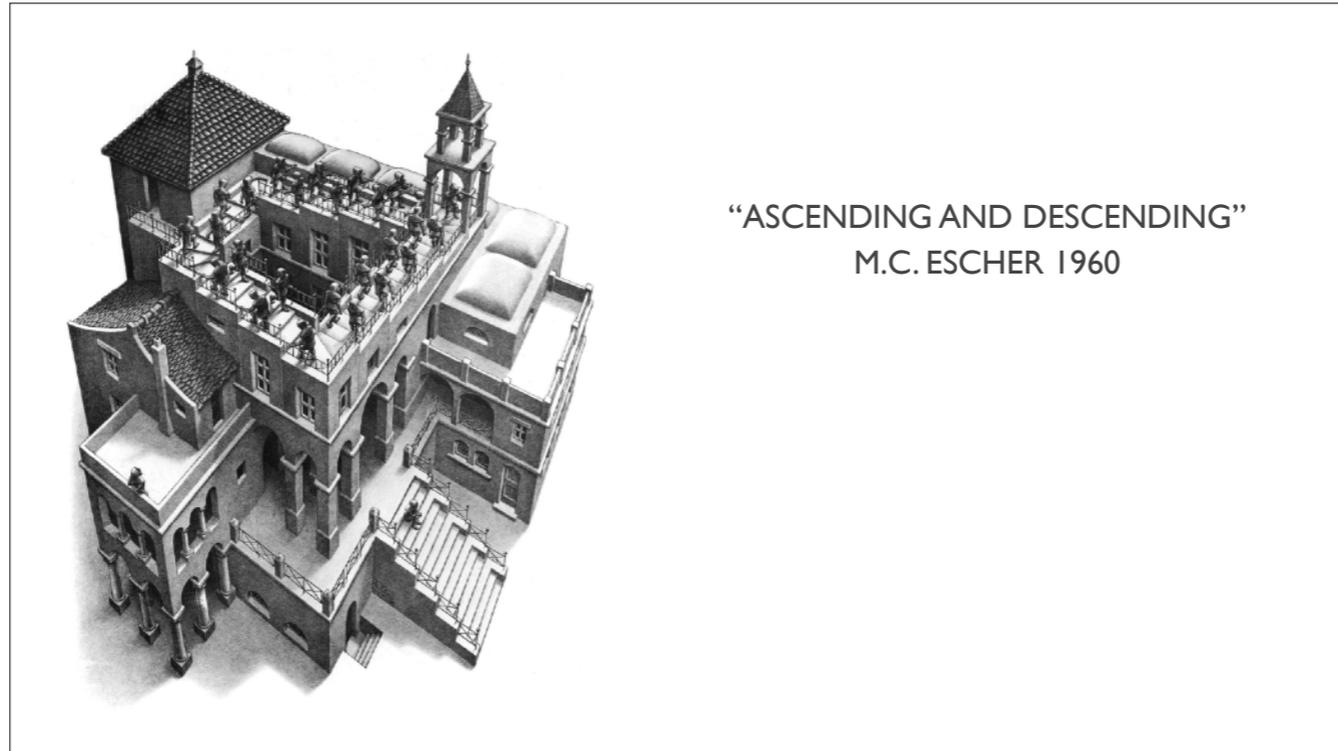
We thought: if Ida's story is about forgiveness,  
we can make other **stories for other characters**,  
stories about moments in life that **people can relate to**  
stories of **freedom, trust, acceptance, pride, joy...**



so, now we **know what we're doing**,  
and it looks like it's going to be a pretty **big game**  
it needs to **feel fresh** and new, but **also familiar** and welcoming  
let's have a **look** at some of the **inspiration behind MV2**

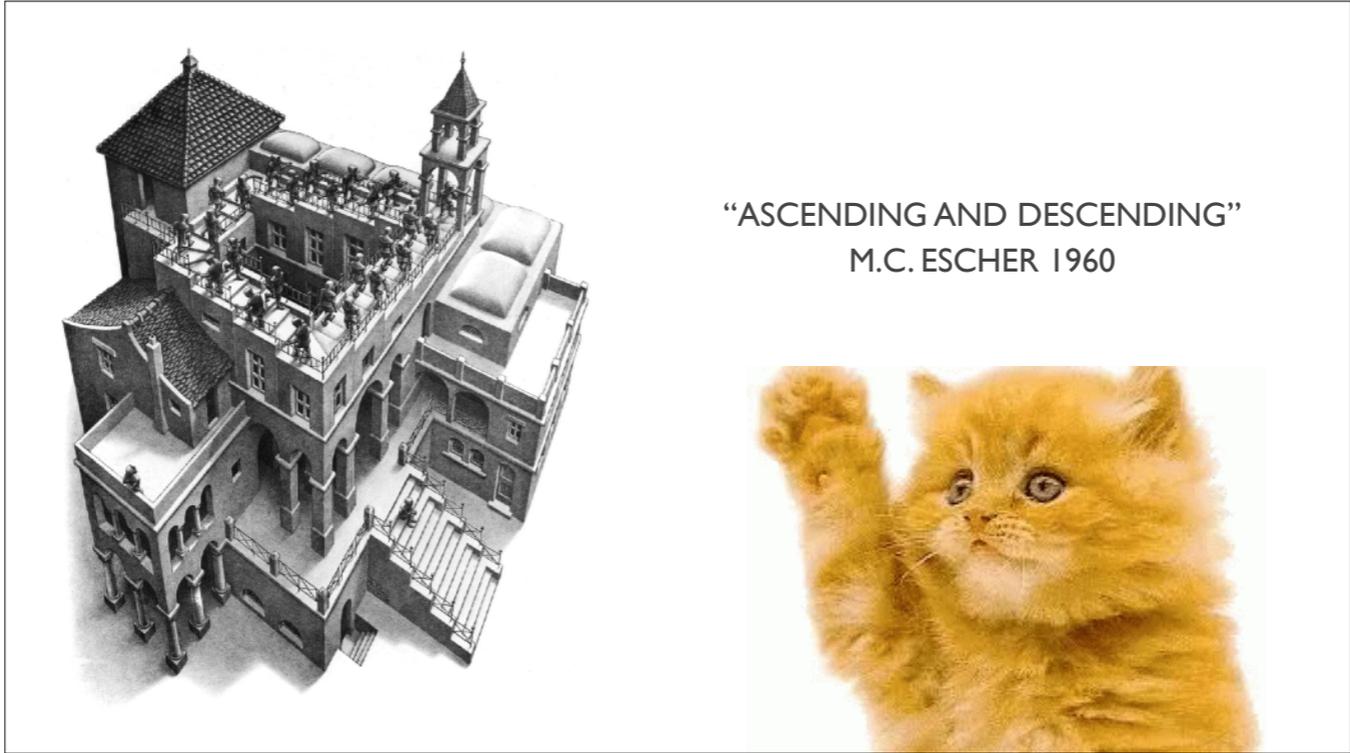


obviously, MC Escher was a huge influence in the original MV  
but we wanted to bring **more artists** to the table  
and a **wider variety** of **visual** references  
so we had to say **good bye to Escher**



“ASCENDING AND DESCENDING”  
M.C. ESCHER 1960

bye Escher!



“ASCENDING AND DESCENDING”  
M.C. ESCHER 1960

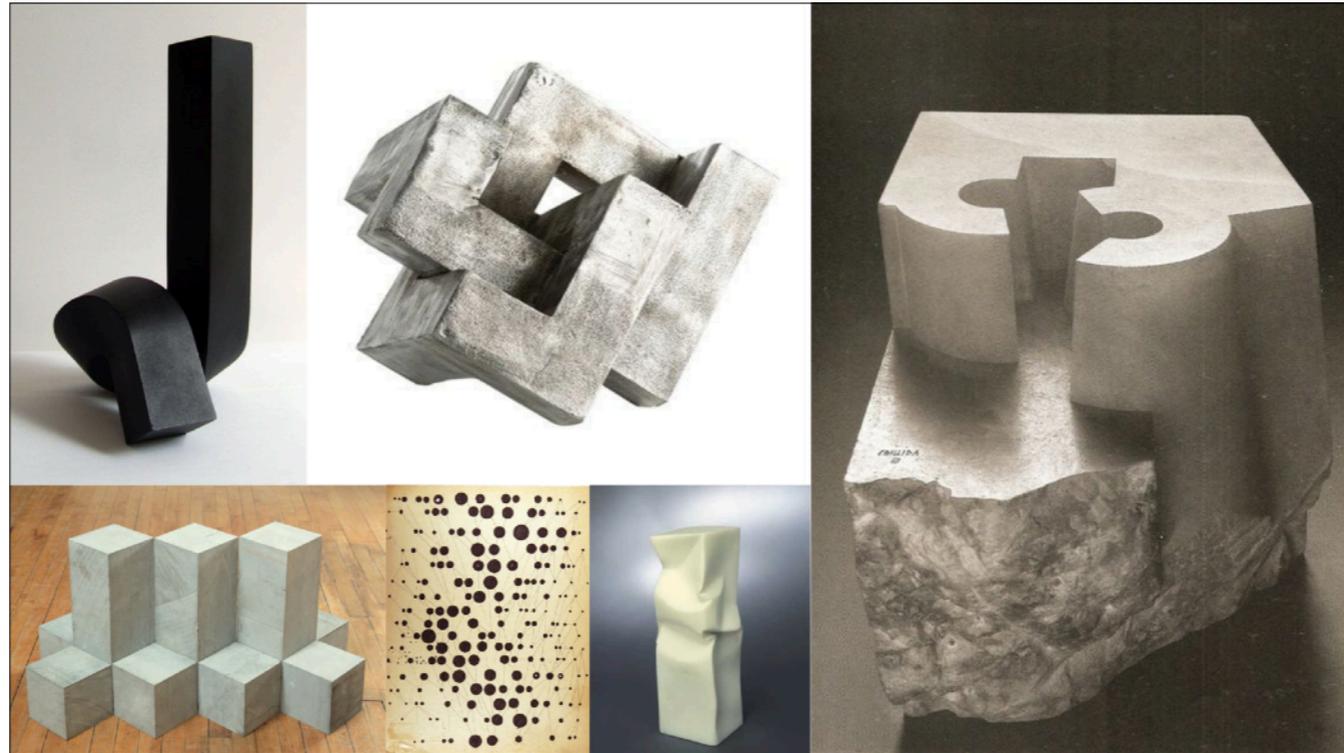
bye Escher!



we kept looking at spectacular architecture form around the world

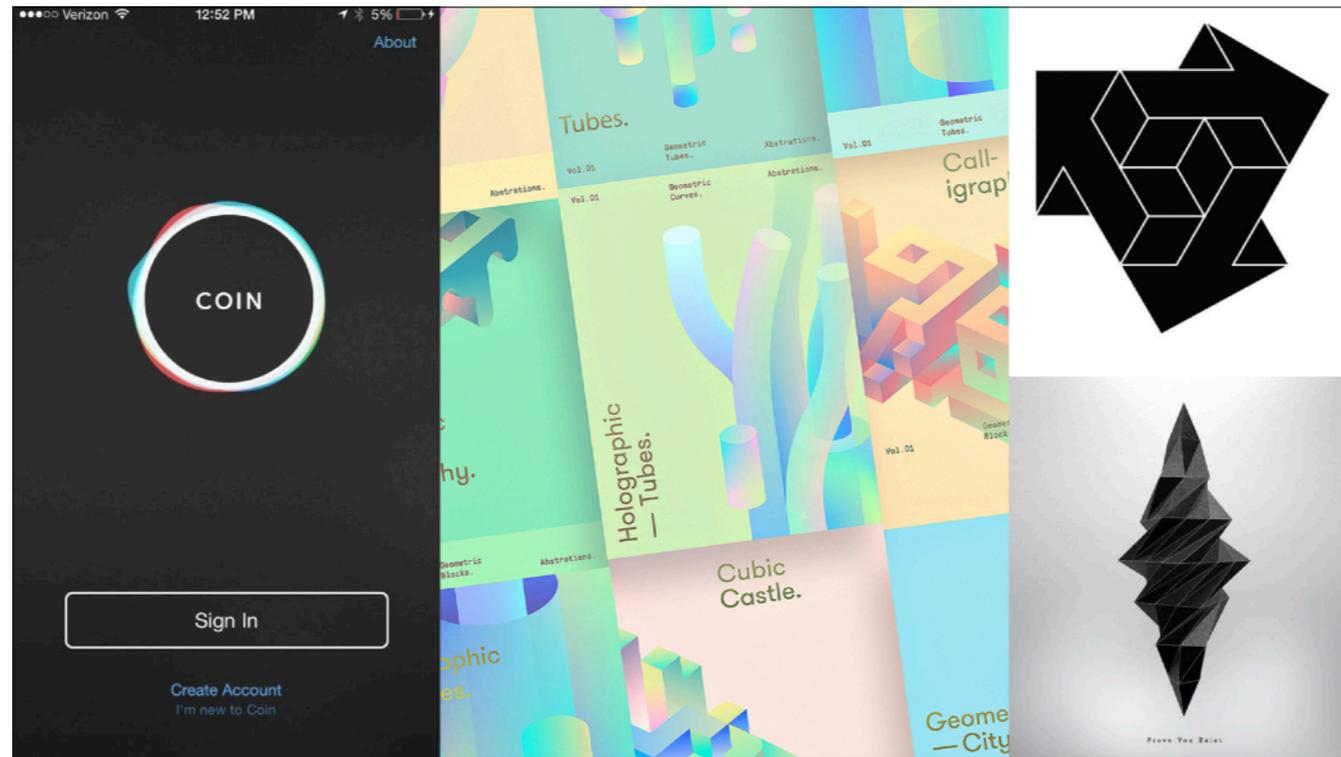


and art deco



some of my favourite minimalist artists

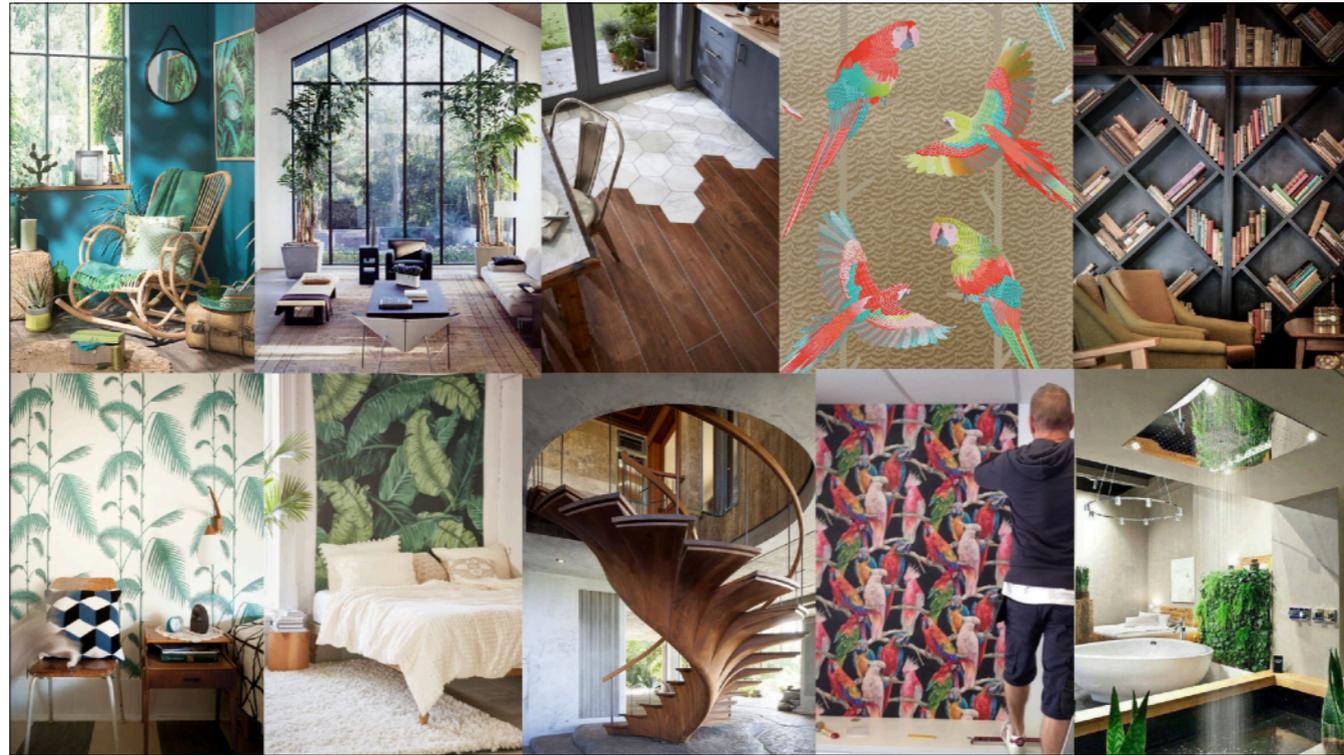
Chillida there on the right hand side played a big part on the pre production  
but there isn't much left of his work on the final game



graphic design



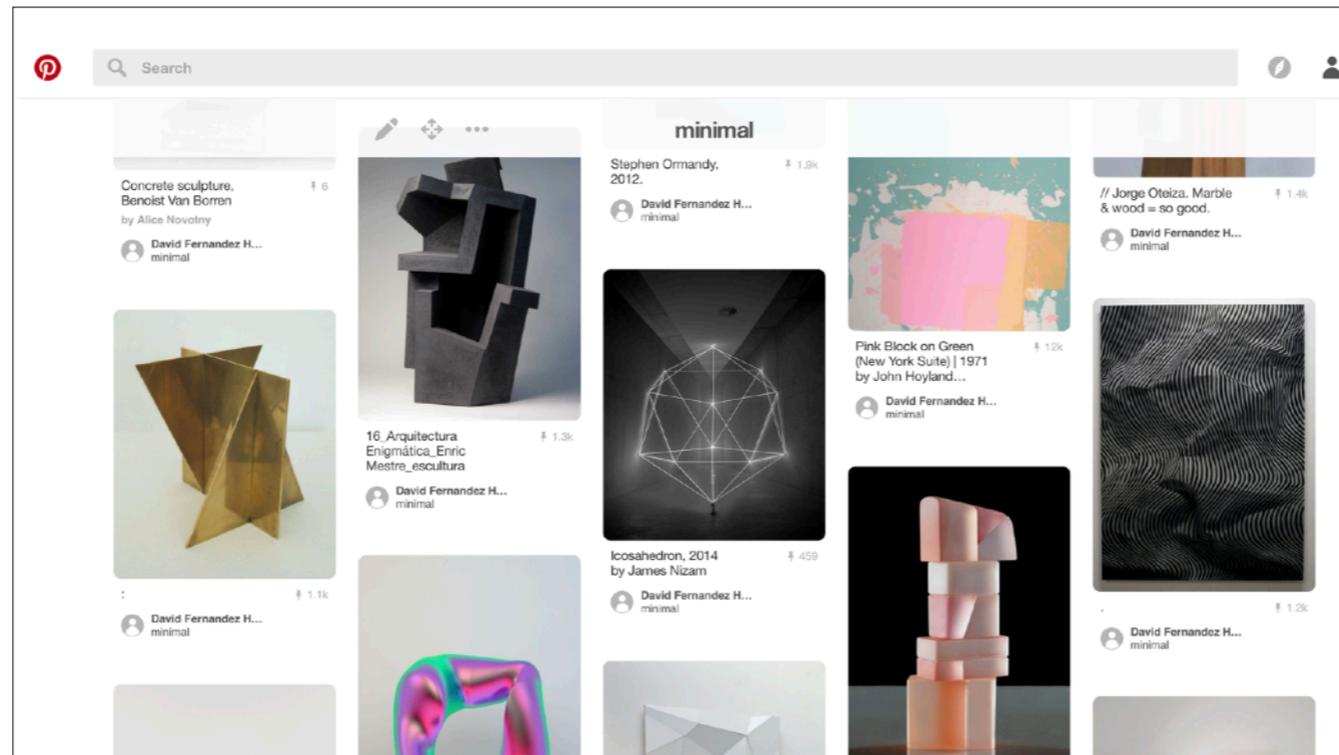
illustration and travel posters



interior design



fashion design...  
basically everywhere  
and we needed to organize all this



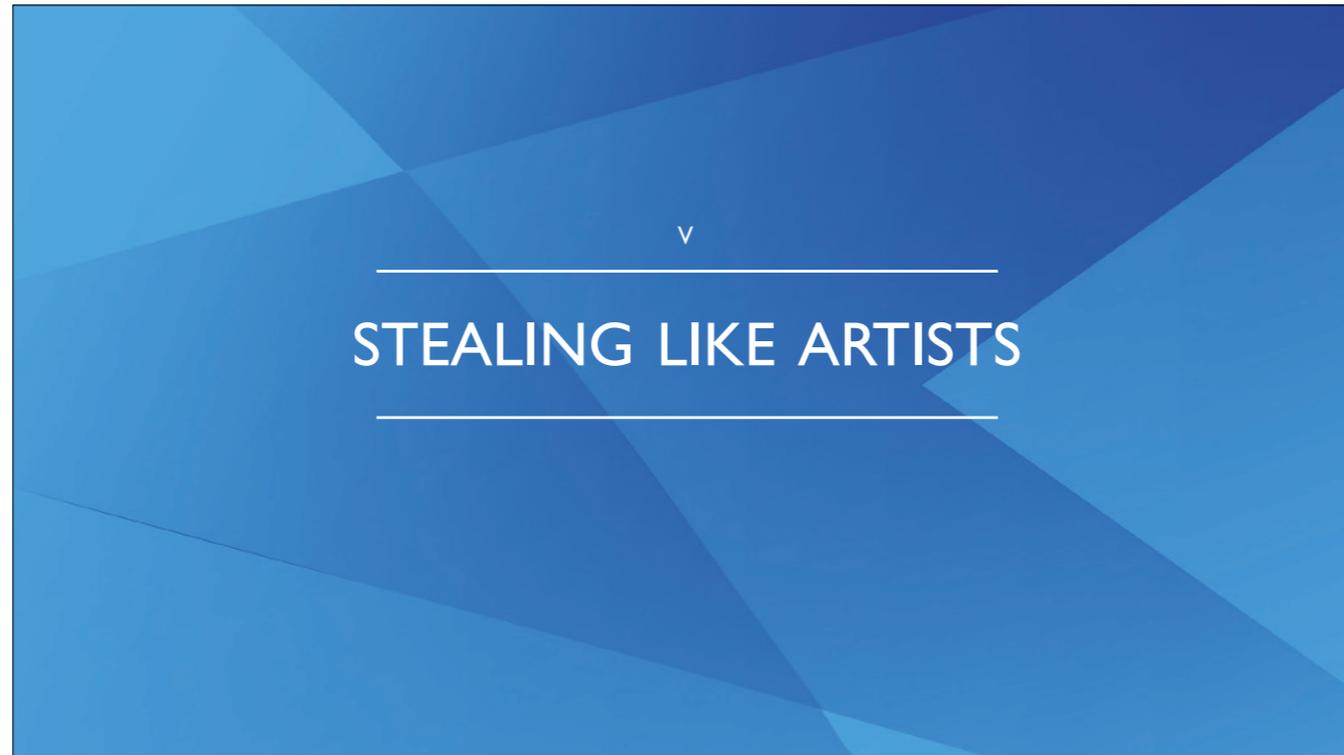
I love using pinterest to keep track with all inspiring things  
I made 5 different boards for MV2 alone  
but this is too isolating, and we want everyone in the team to be  
immersed in the art style of the game

having to have a tab open in your browser is not good enough



so we print out loads of reference pictures  
and we use these foam boards with inspiration for the levels  
that we can carry around with us when we hot desk

let's have a look on how these pictures inspired parts of the game



I'm going to share now some examples  
of how these influences appear  
in the final game



Recently, our **Chinese publishers** invited me to walk around my hometown **saying very interesting things** such as

“I don’t know anything about architecture.”

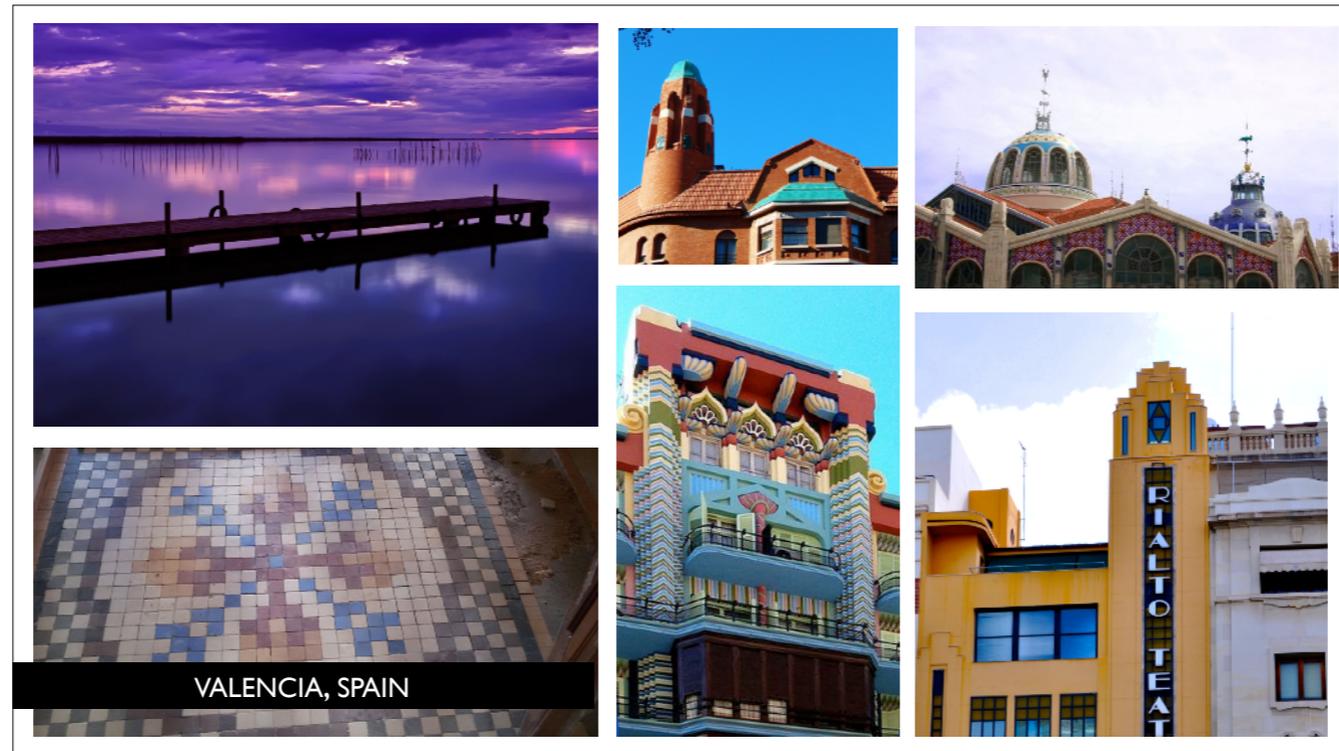
Yep, that’s the quote.



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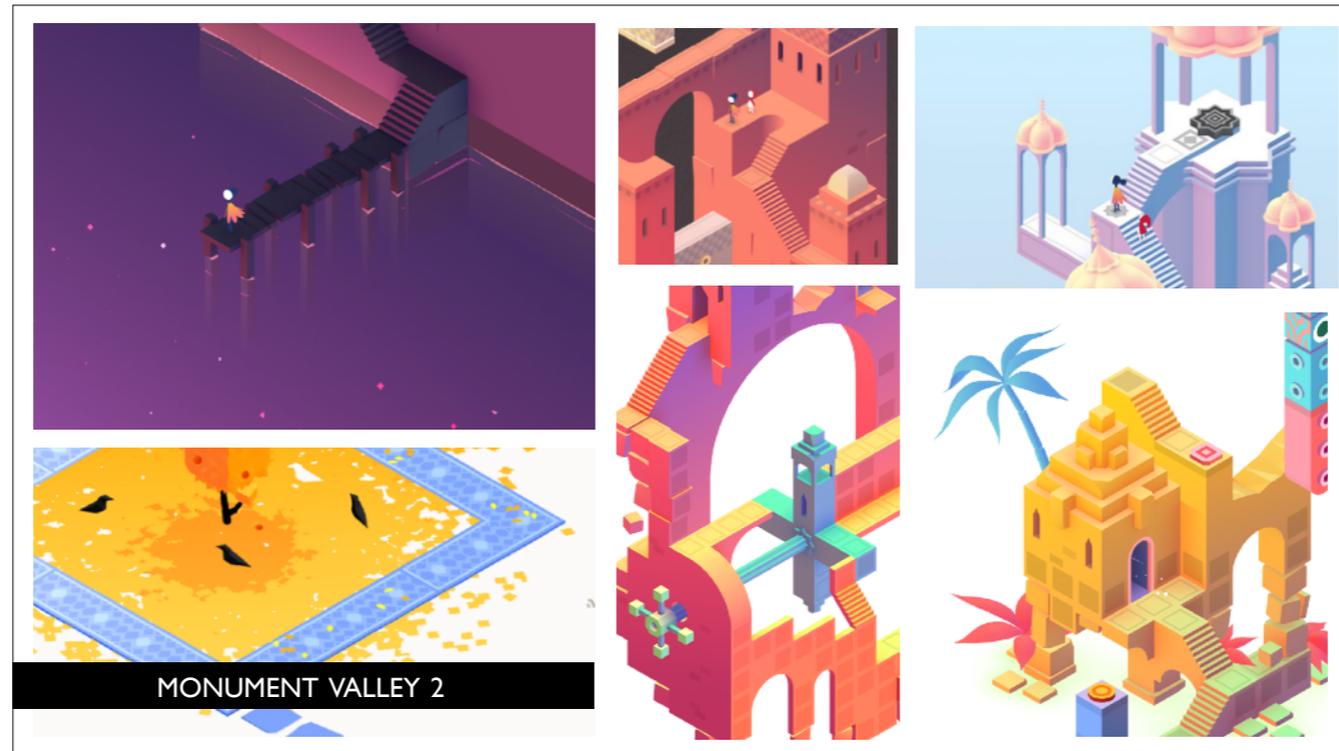
Yep, that’s the quote.



VALENCIA, SPAIN

Anyway, they brought me to my **hometown, Valencia**, in Spain

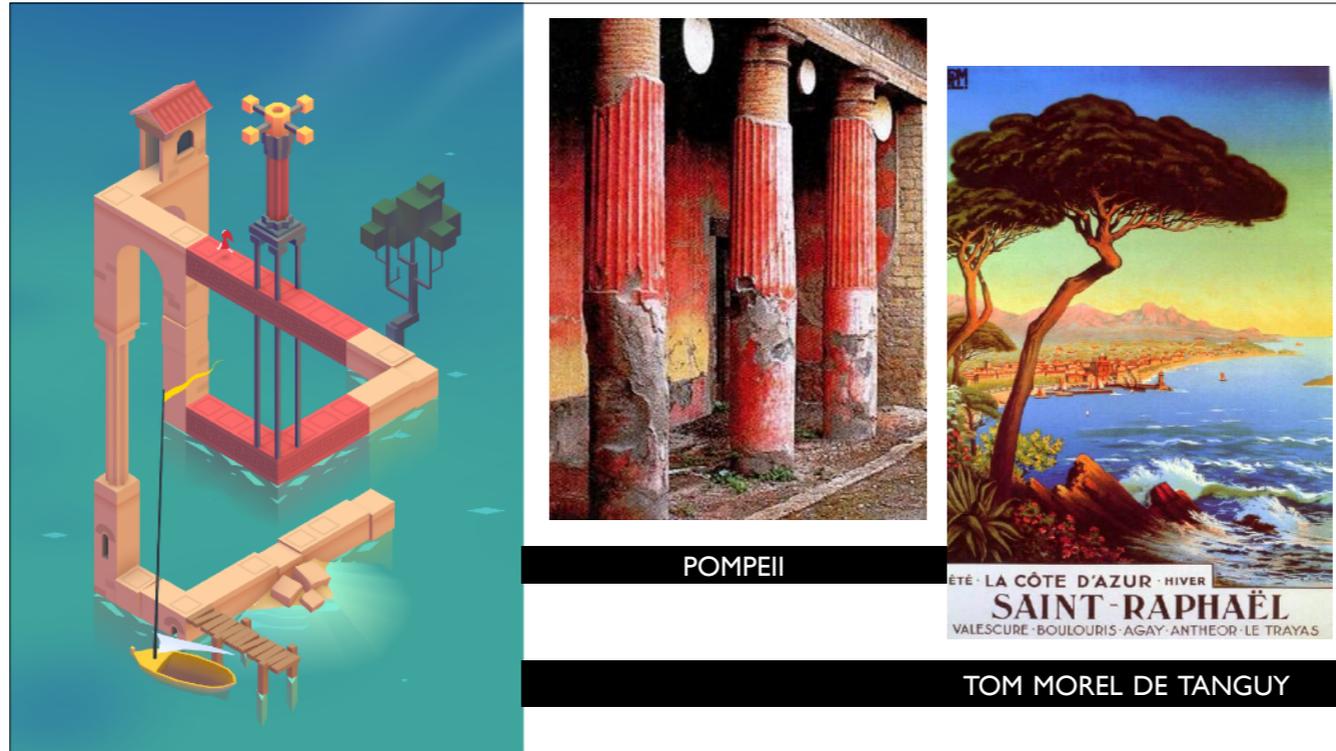
And it was **only then**  
that I **realised** what a huge **impact** the had **in MV**



I think you can see some **resemblance** there

But the funny thing is I **wasn't** thinking about any of these things while making MV2

These are things we all **carry with us**

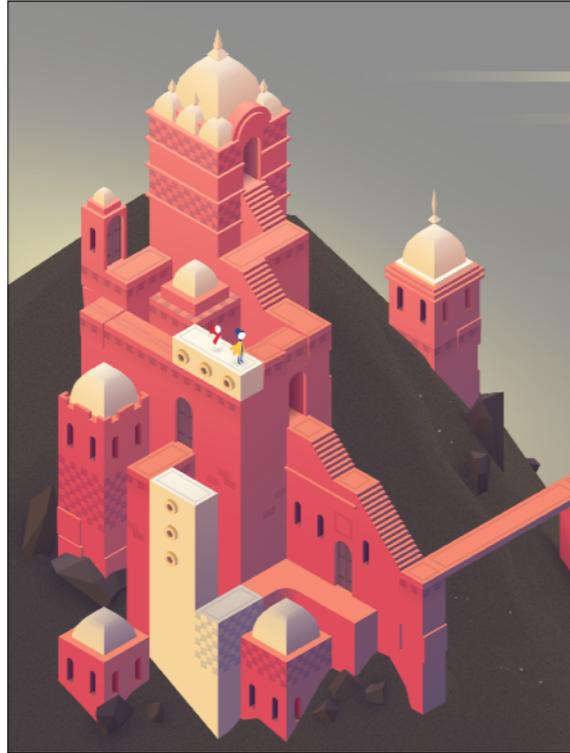


POMPEII

ÉTÉ · LA CÔTE D'AZUR · HIVER  
**SAINT-RAPHAËL**  
VALESCURE · BOULOURIS · AGAY · ANTHEOR · LE TRAYAS

TOM MOREL DE TANGUY

some times we carry these things from a **holiday**,  
like when I visited in Pompeii a couple of years ago.



TERUEL, SPAIN

Or mother in law's hometown



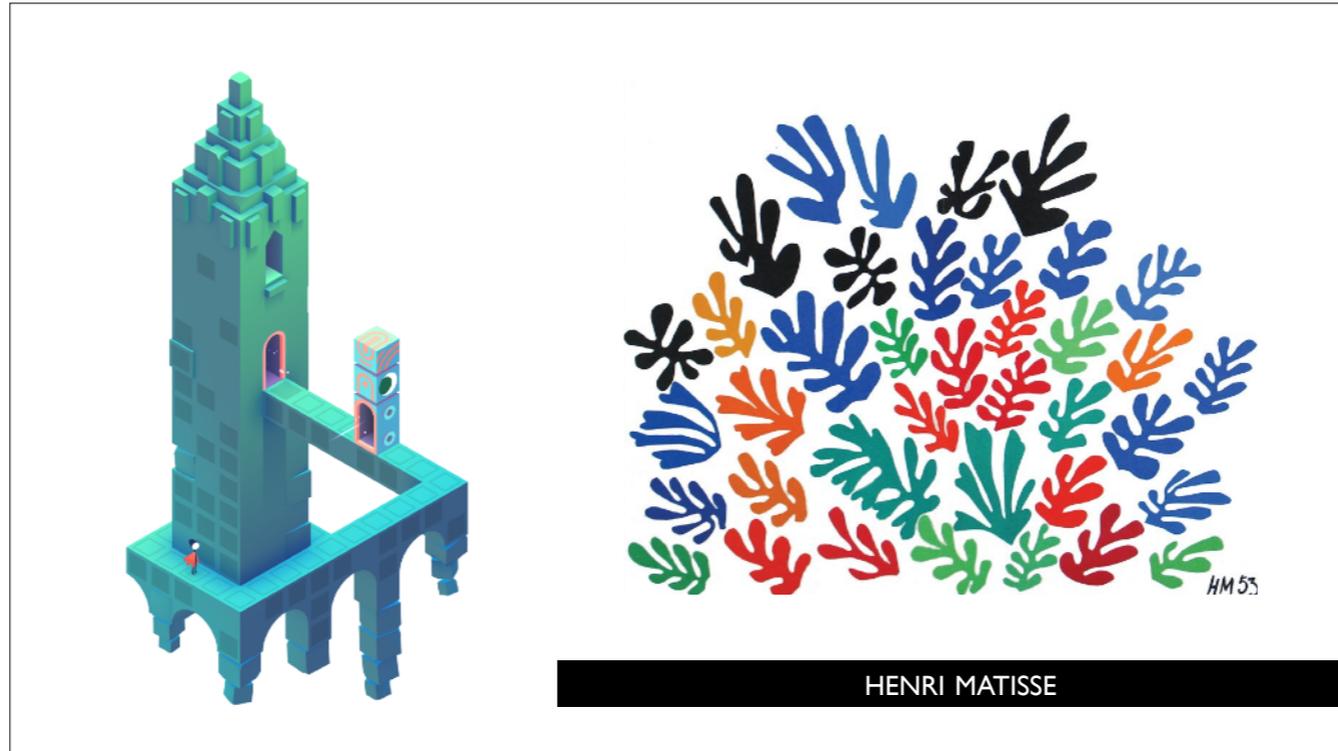
there's a lot of Spanish inspiration  
in the game



a record that I have at home  
I wasn't looking at this while making it  
but it was in the back of my mind



Similarly, I was thinking of Polly Pockets with this one, but wasn't actually looking at pictures of Polly Pockets



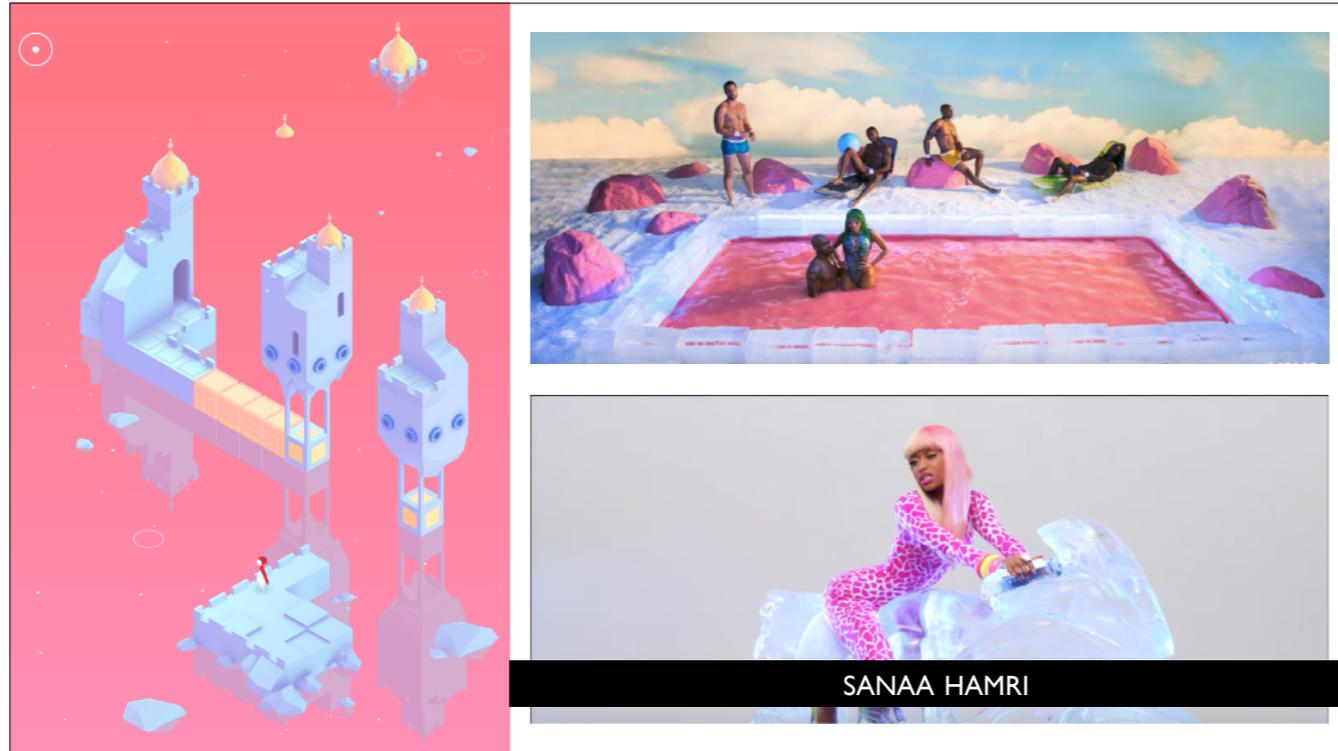
I have this picture from Henri Matisse in my bedroom.  
I literally see it **every morning** as I wake up



and I have this picture **above my bed**,  
and I see it every night before going to sleep



I found this picture while doing **research**  
for a completely **different project**

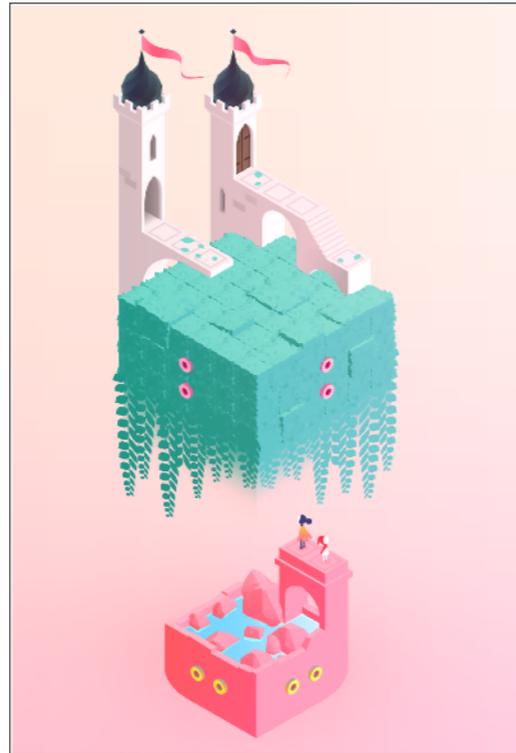


Of course there's **other artists** in the team  
**Lauren** really likes **Nicki Minaj** music videos

all of this is a **team effort**  
it's supposed to be **personal to everyone**

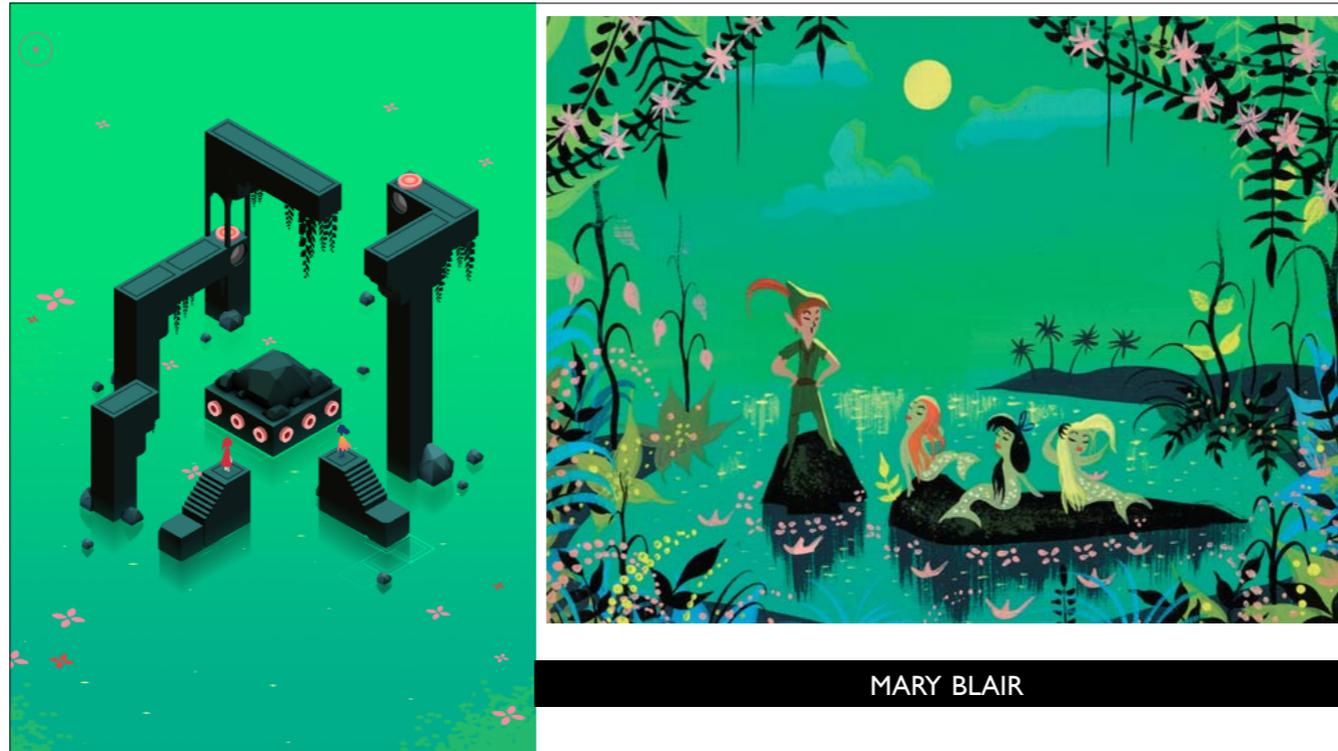


or the colour palettes of candy



KIM CHI

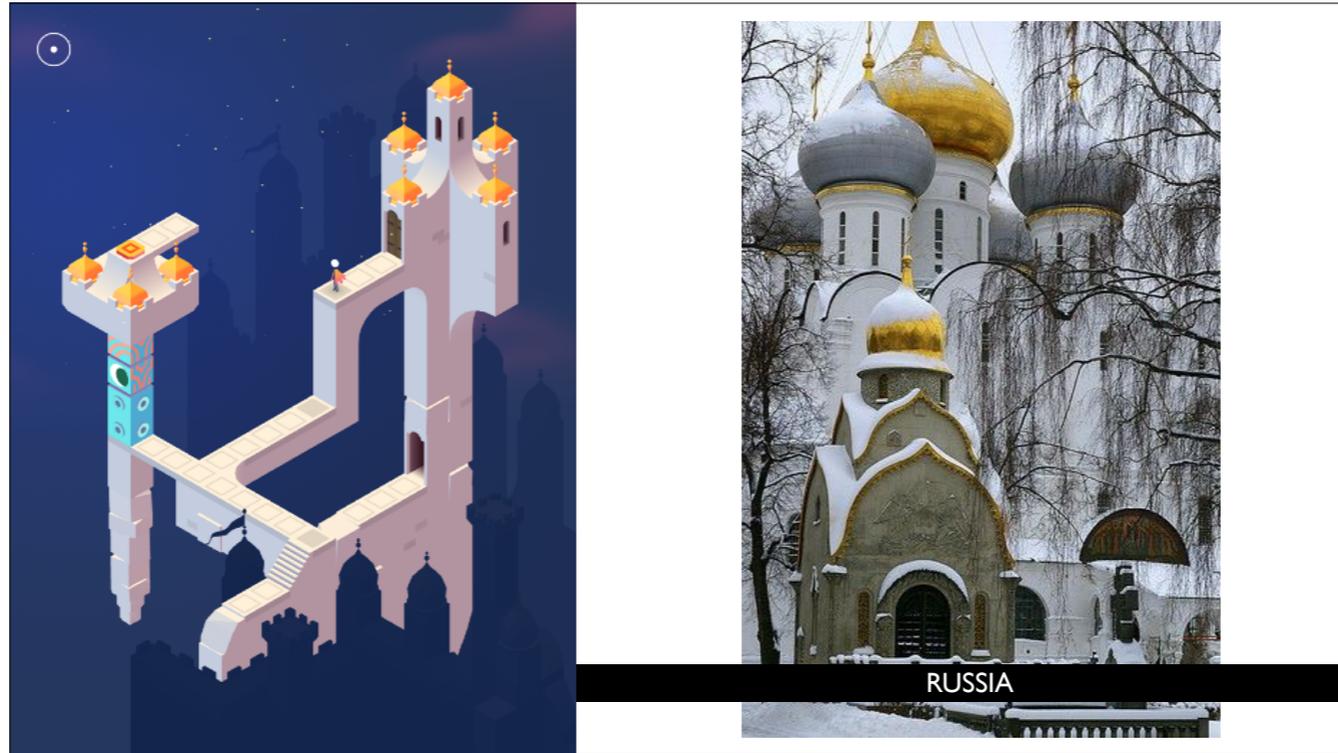
or drag queens



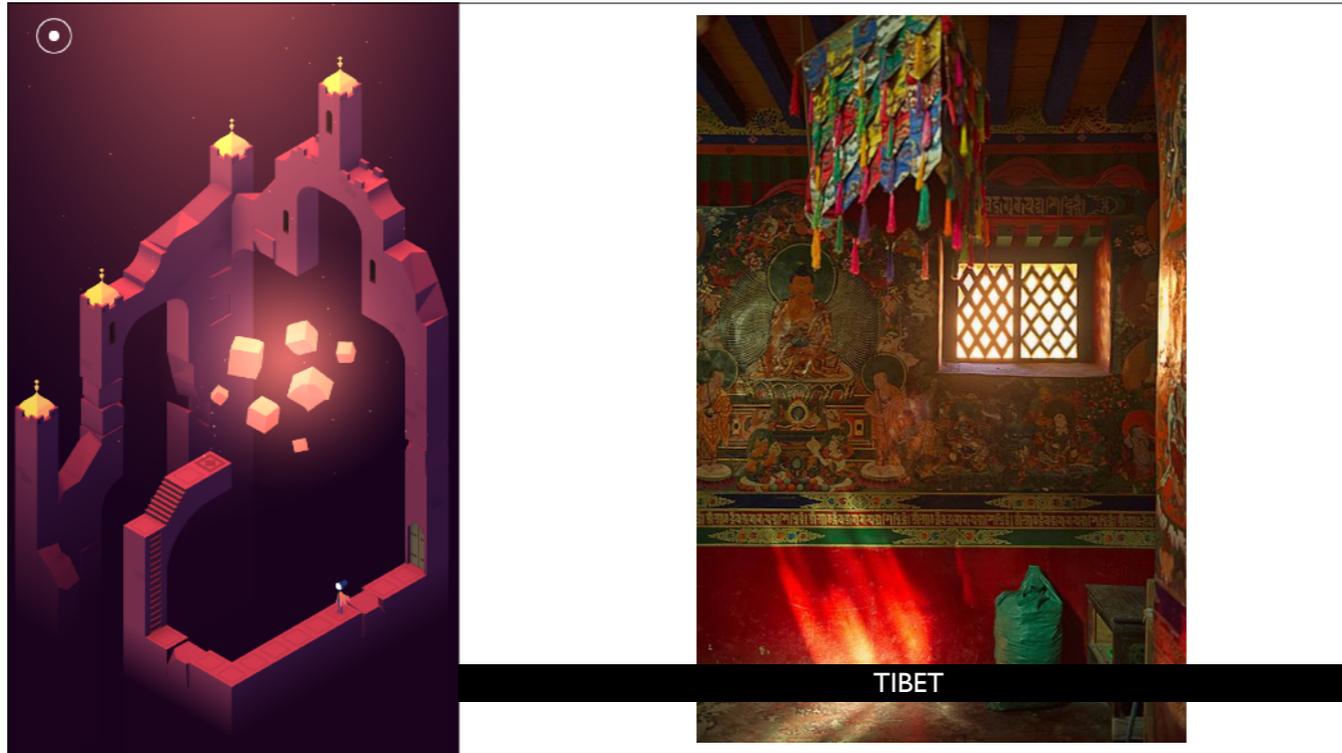
MARY BLAIR

and films, like this illustration  
by Mary Blair for Disney's Peter Pan

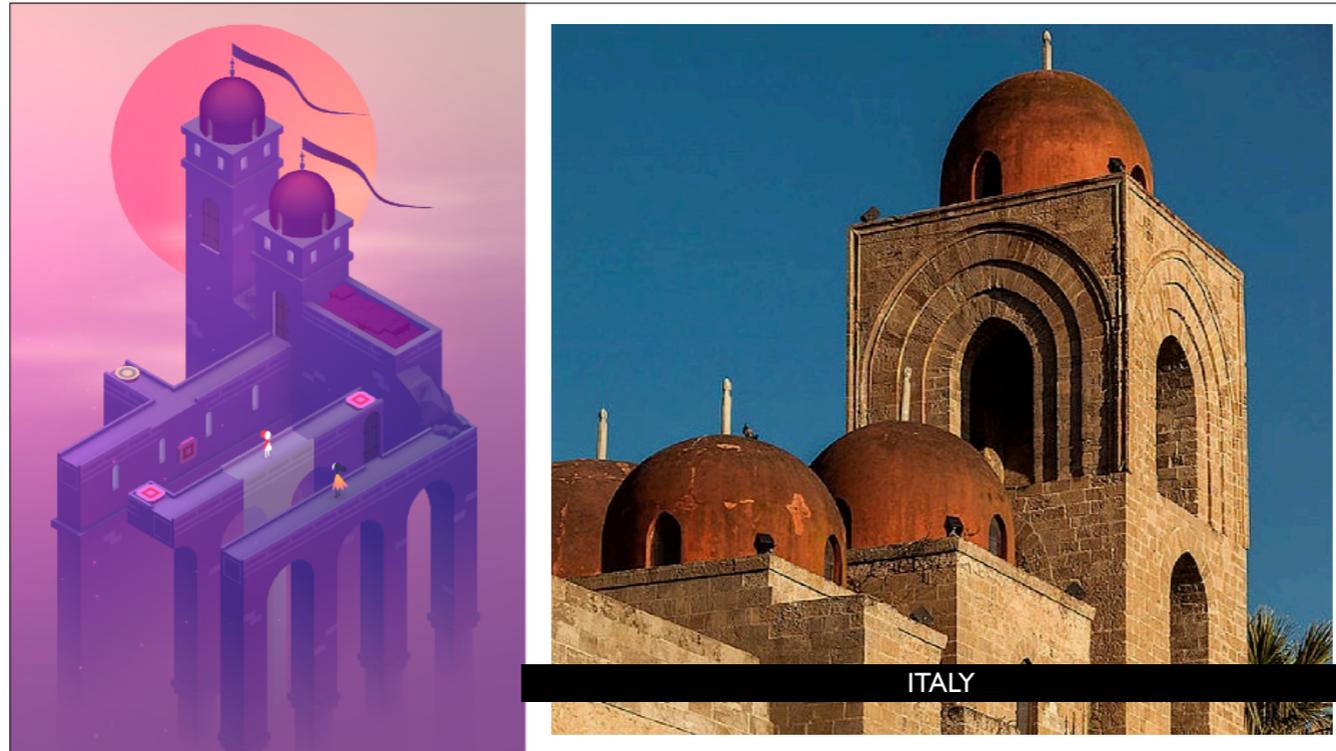
one of Lauren's favourite pieces of art  
and a huge inspiration throughout her career



this inspiration might be for the **colours**



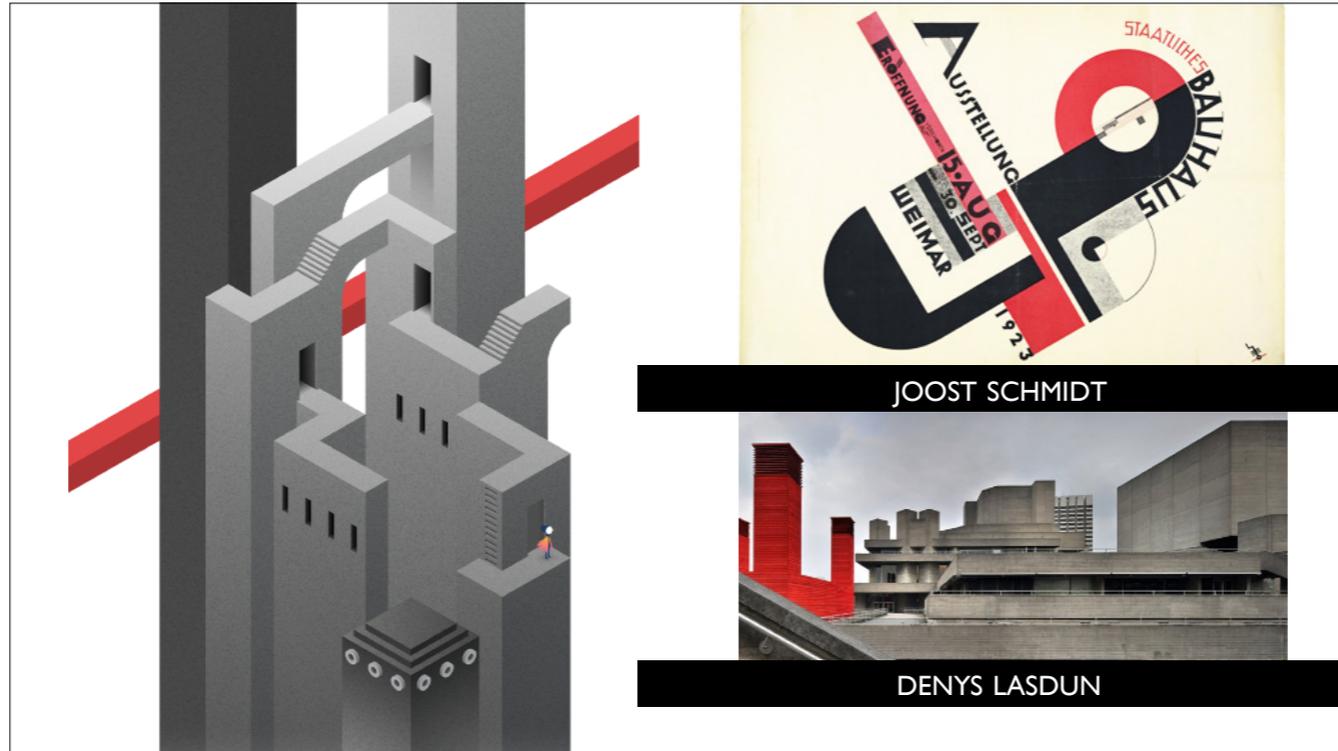
or the atmosphere



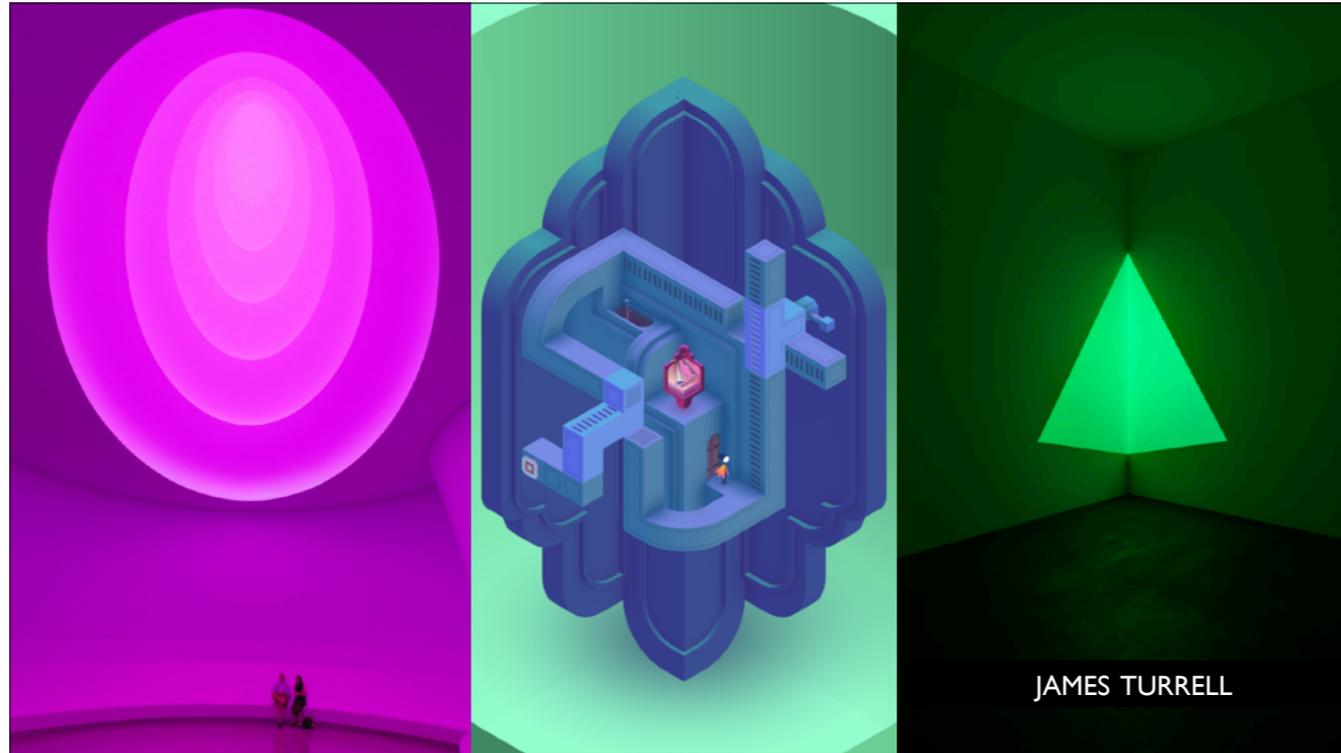
may be used as inspiration to flesh out some **details**

In this case, an example of Italian architecture

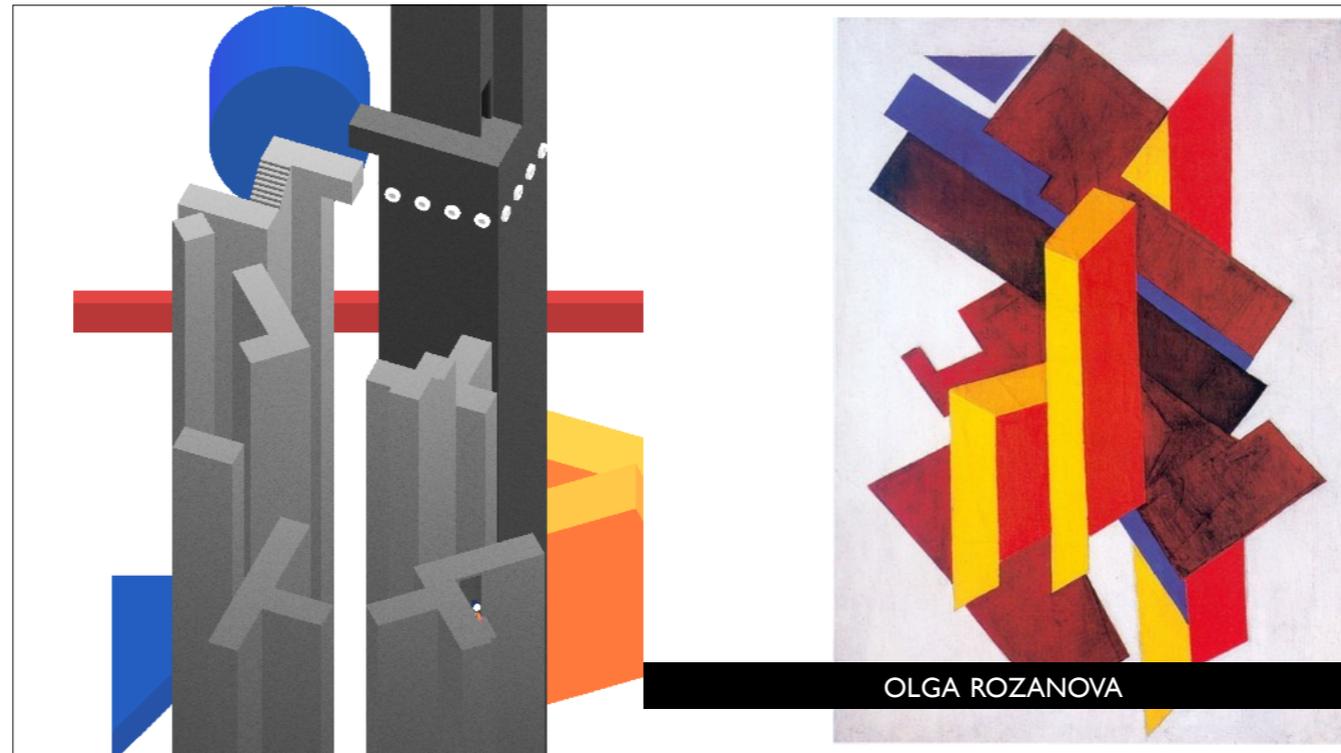
because of course we do a lot of **research** while making the game  
it's **not just whatever comes to mind**



and, as I was saying, we drew a lot of inspiration  
from other **artists** and art history  
bauhaus posters and brutalist architecture



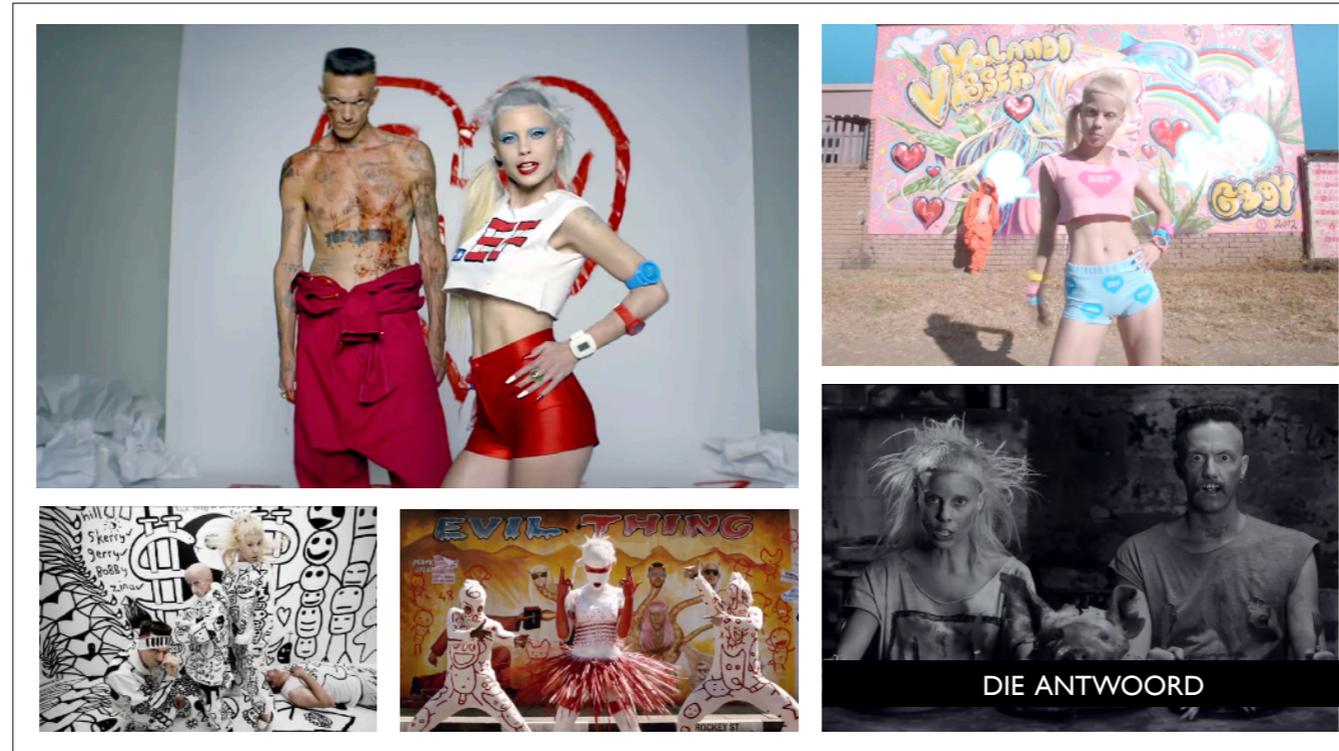
James Turrell, one of my personal favourites



Olga Rozanova  
And in general early 20th century avant-garde movements



Even Ro's **flute** playing was inspired by one of my **favourite** (and my son **Atlas**'s) children's **books**



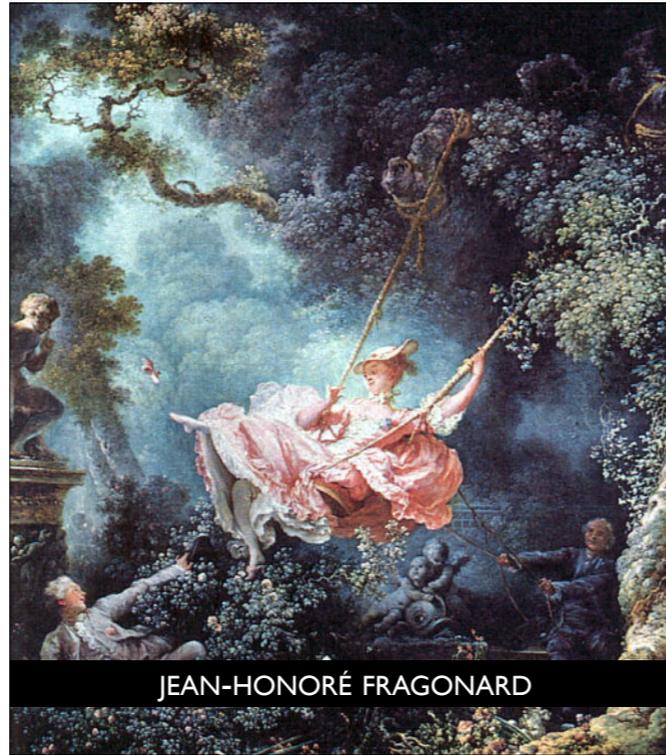
and inspiration doesn't have to be for visuals specifically.

I've become a bit obsessed with **die antwoord** during this project and their **ability to change and surprise**, delivering a lot of visual styles and still being **true to their vision**



so, in short,  
this is not what we are doing

we are not copying

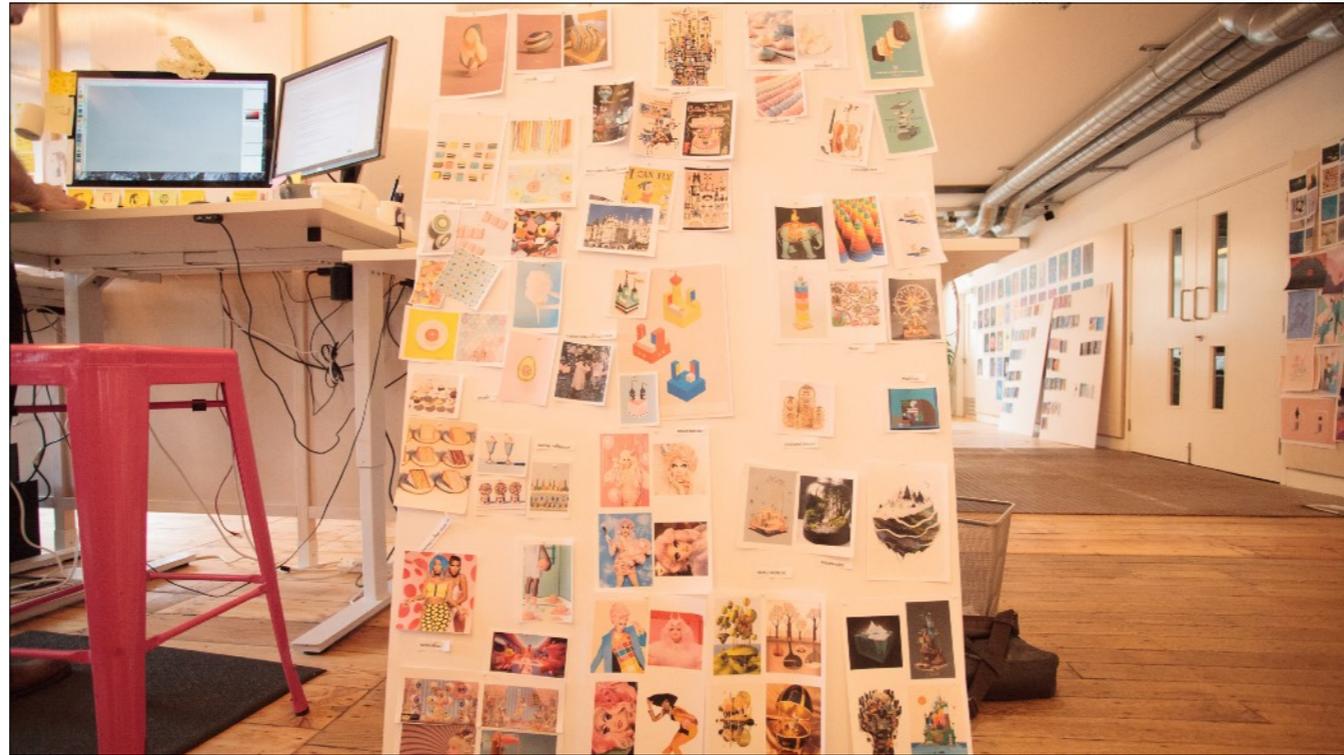


JEAN-HONORÉ FRAGONARD



YINKA SHONIBARE

what we are doing is something closer to this  
an artist's interpretation of something else  
to change the meaning and make it our own



and, by the way,  
this is the amount of research that could go  
into the creation of any one of our levels

HOW TO MAKE ART  
FOR MONUMENT VALLEY

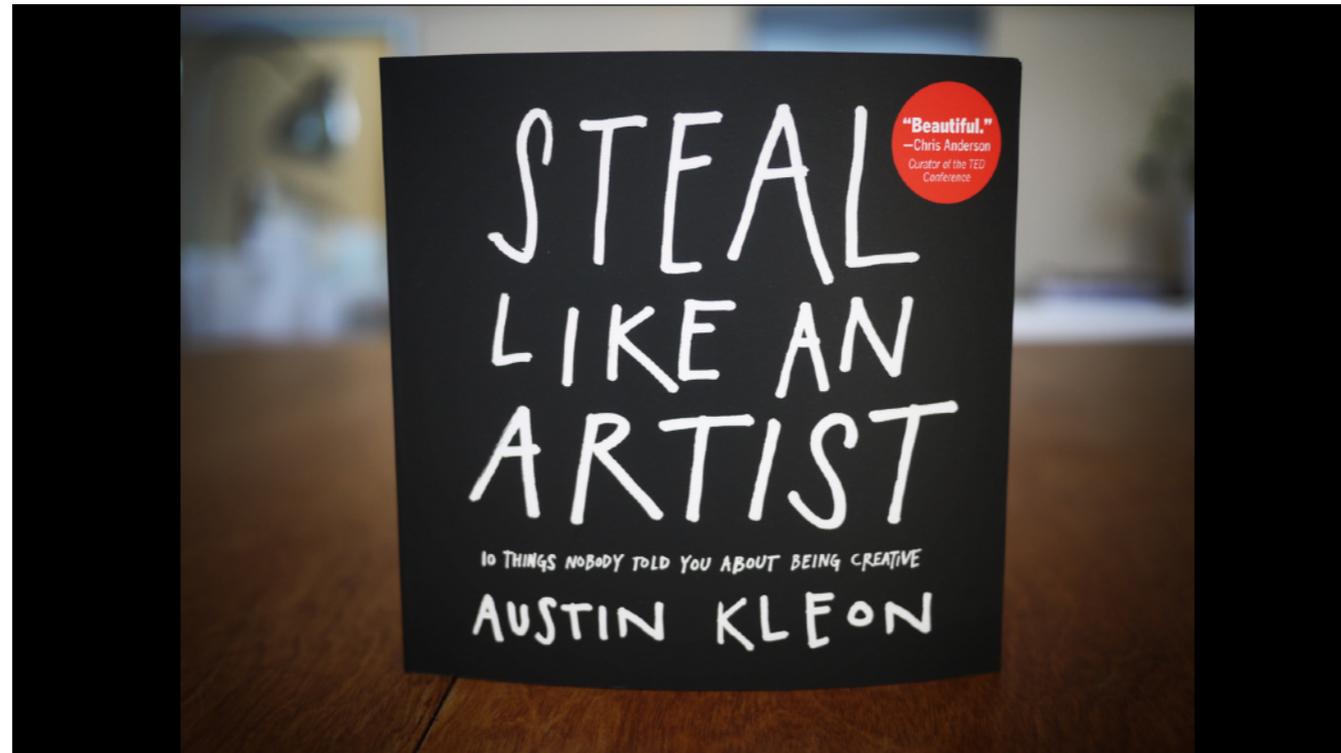


maybe this is the closest representation  
of the way we work :)

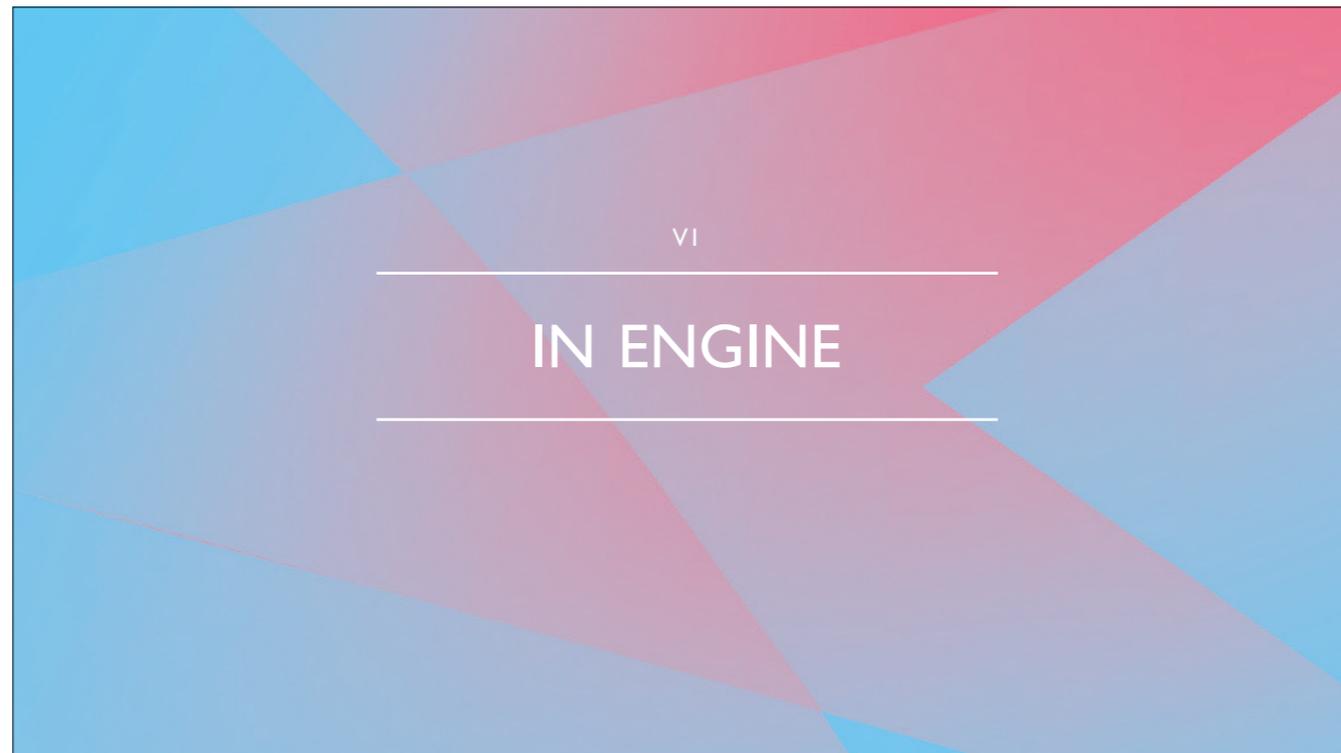
HOW TO MAKE ART  
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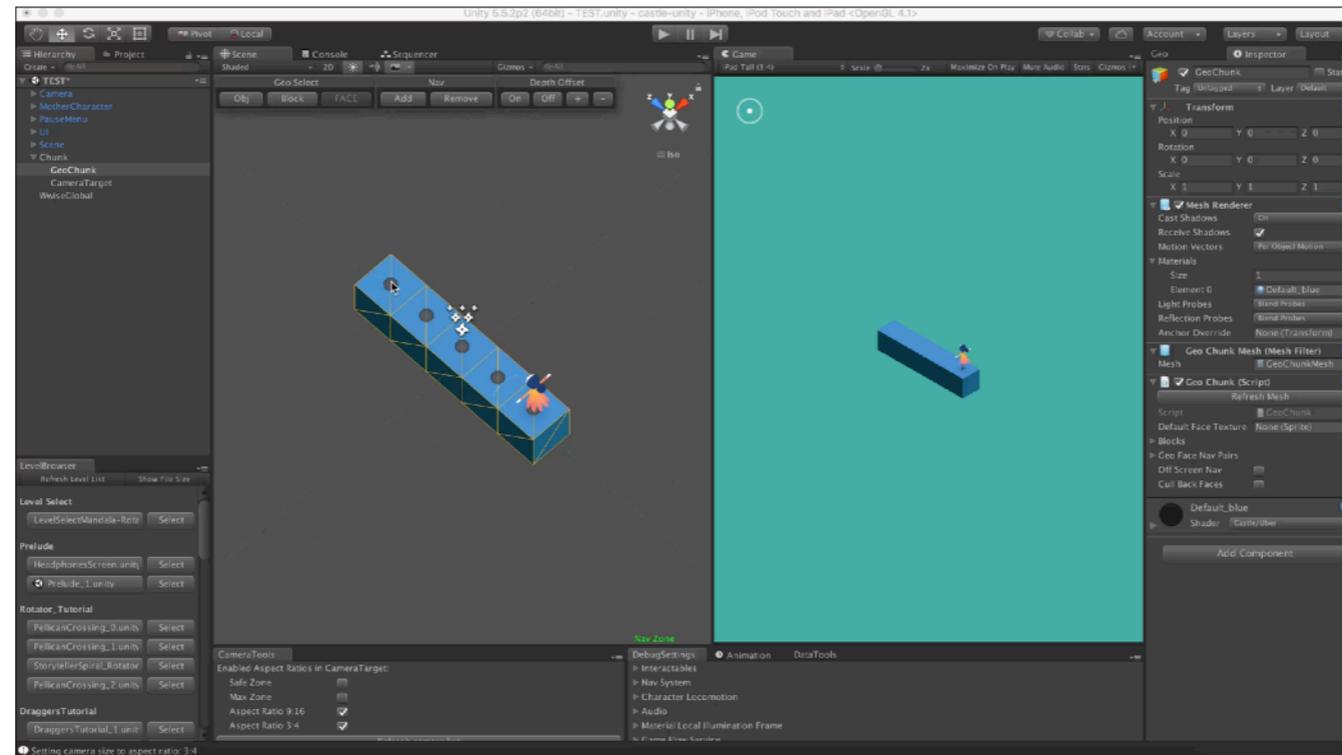
maybe this is the closest representation  
of the way we work :)



If you want to know more about  
this way of **working** and **thinking**  
I recommend **Austin Kleon's** book  
**Steal Like an Artist**

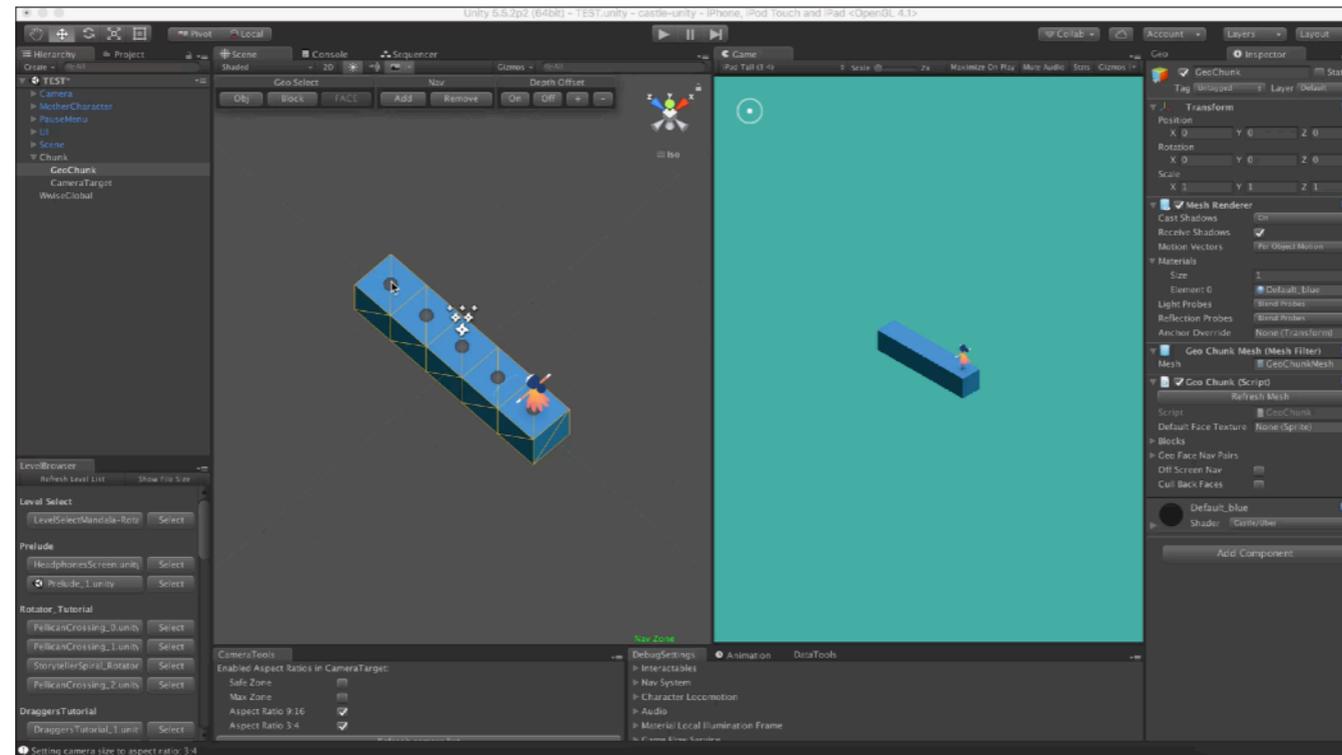


So that's all well and good but  
**how** did we **build it**?



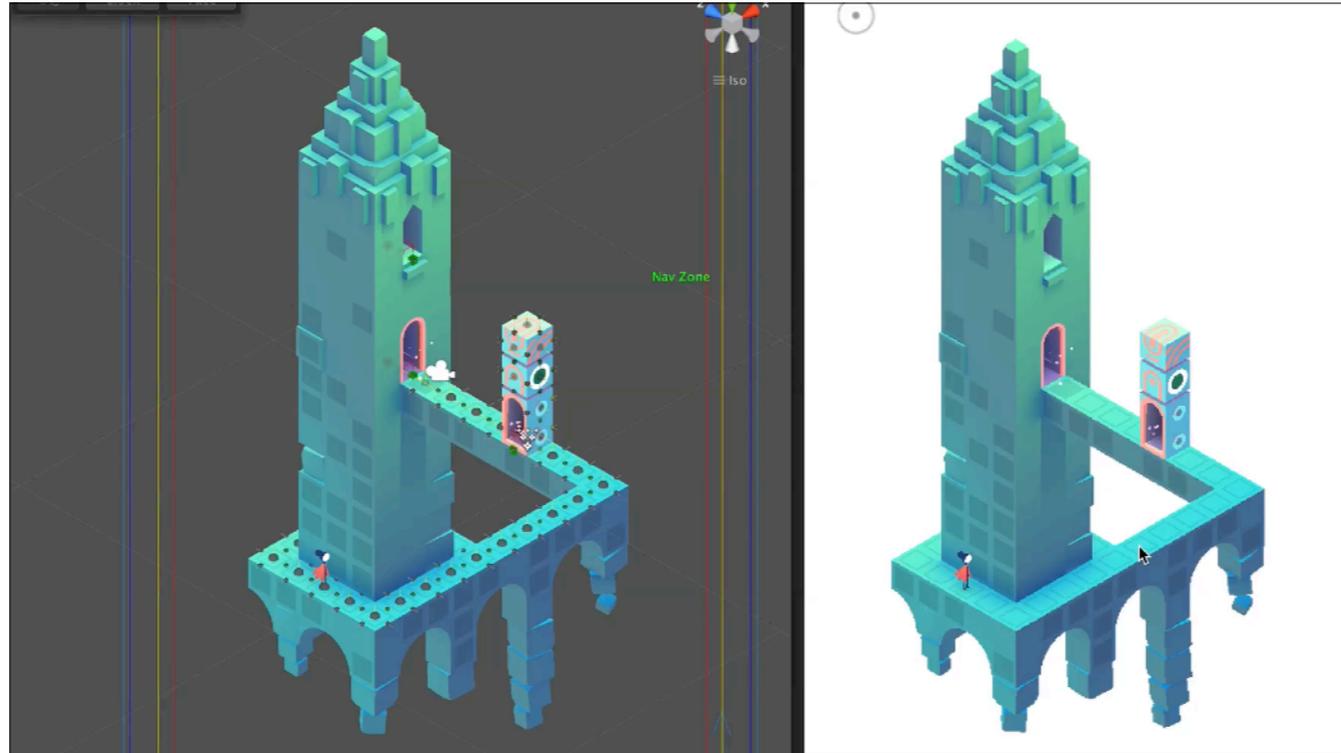
We wanted to foster **individuality** of process  
so we created lots of **new tools** for the new game  
actually, we **rebuilt all systems** from the ground up

this is an example of our new **geometry building tool**  
you can see how **fast** the workflow is,  
and how quickly you have something **running**

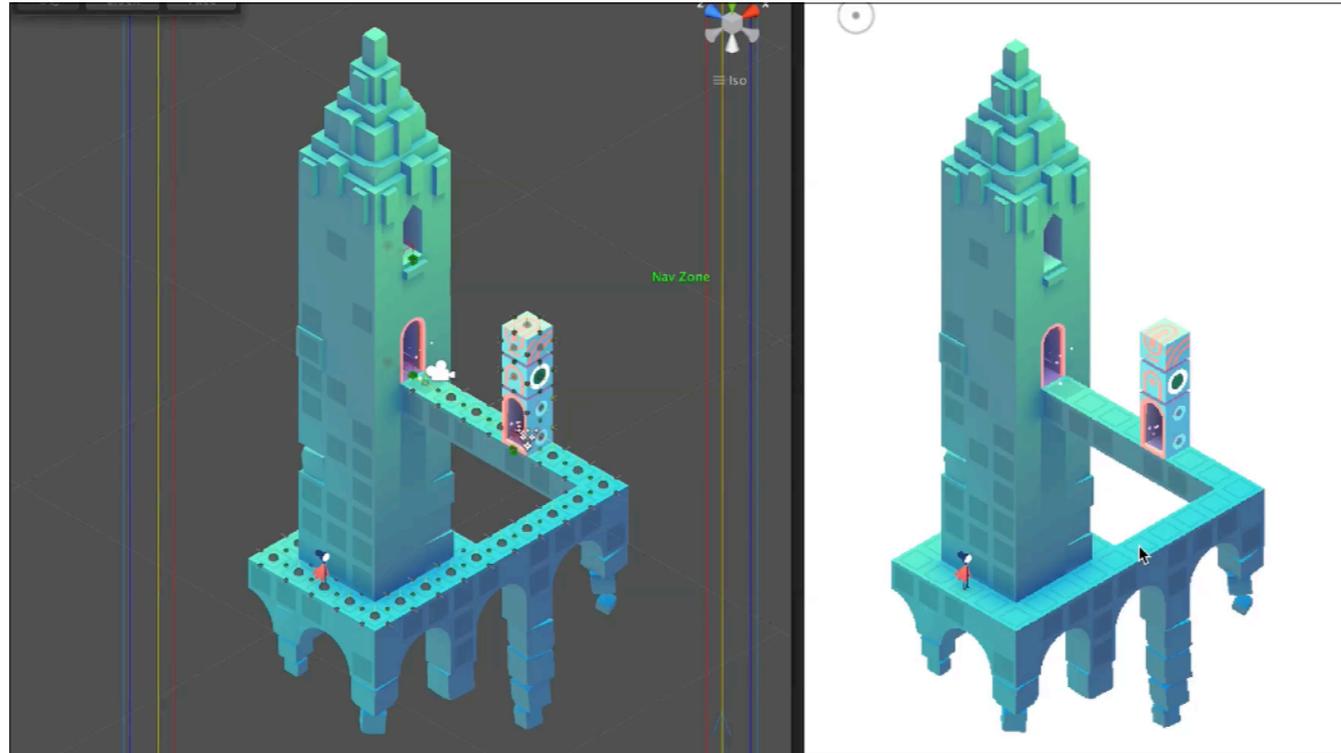


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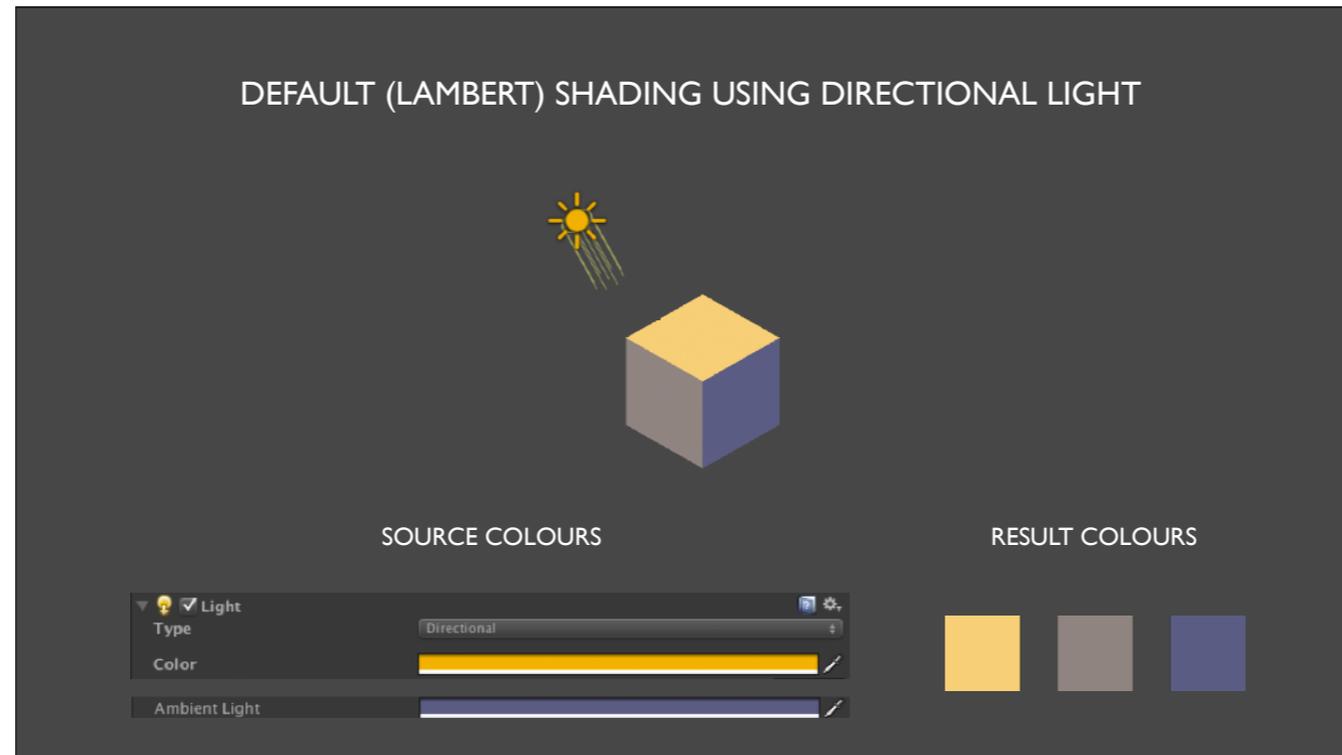
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people always asks about **impossibility**  
the 3d elements are build in a way that the camera sees them as impossible  
and then the character **teleports** to the next available point in **screen space**

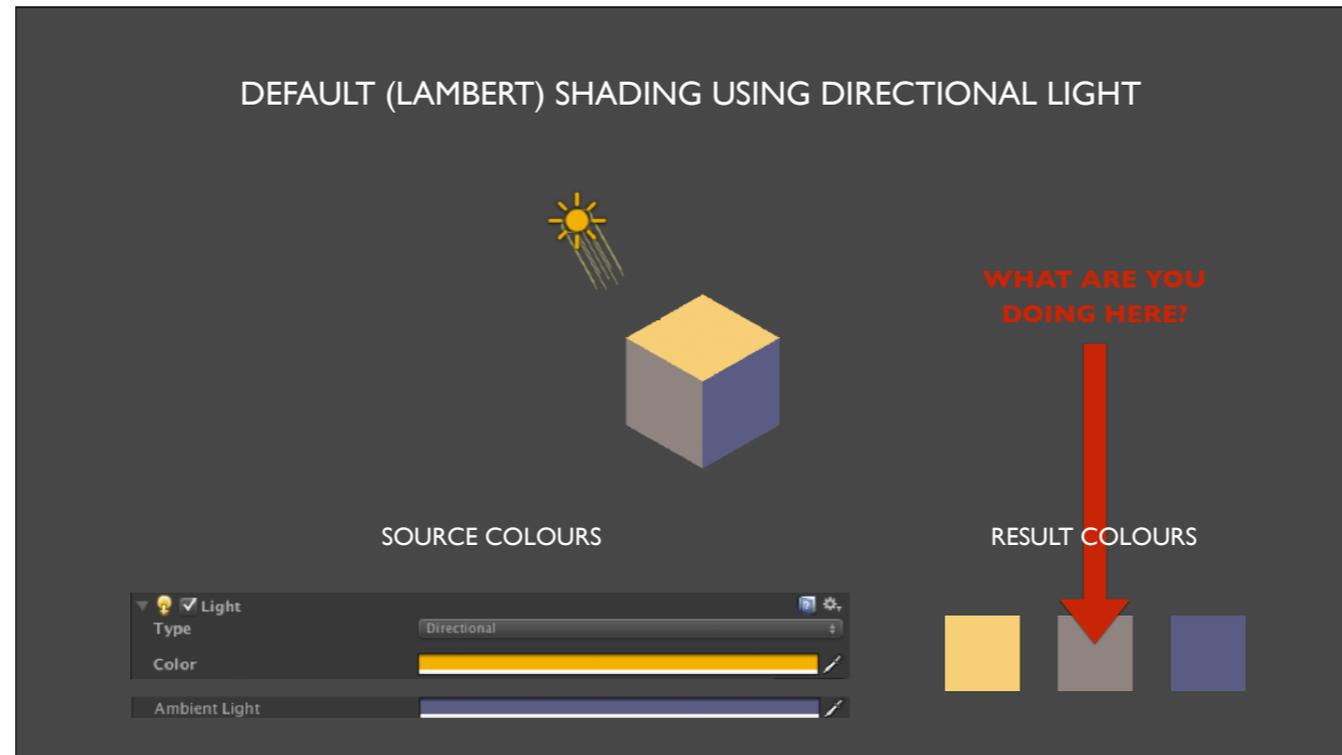


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A common way to apply colour to a scene is an ambient light and directional light, via a shader.

It's hard to control the colours on the three sides of this cube PRECISELY using this system.



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It's hard to control the colours on the three sides of this cube PRECISELY using this system.



MAXIM TICTAC



PATSWERK



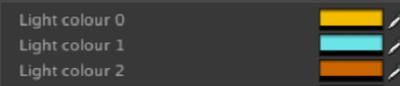
we wanted to achieve an 'illustration' look like in these examples

so we needed a better way to work with colour

## MONUMENT VALLEY SHADER



APPLY COLOURS DIRECTLY TO TOP/LEFT/RIGHT SURFACES



So we created a shader system that applied three colours directly to the primary three directions, and interpolates accordingly.

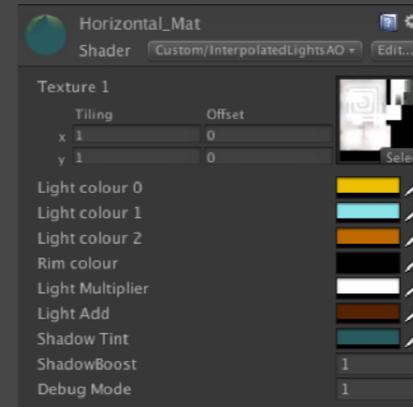
## COLOURED ADD, MULTIPLY, AND AMBIENT OCCLUSION



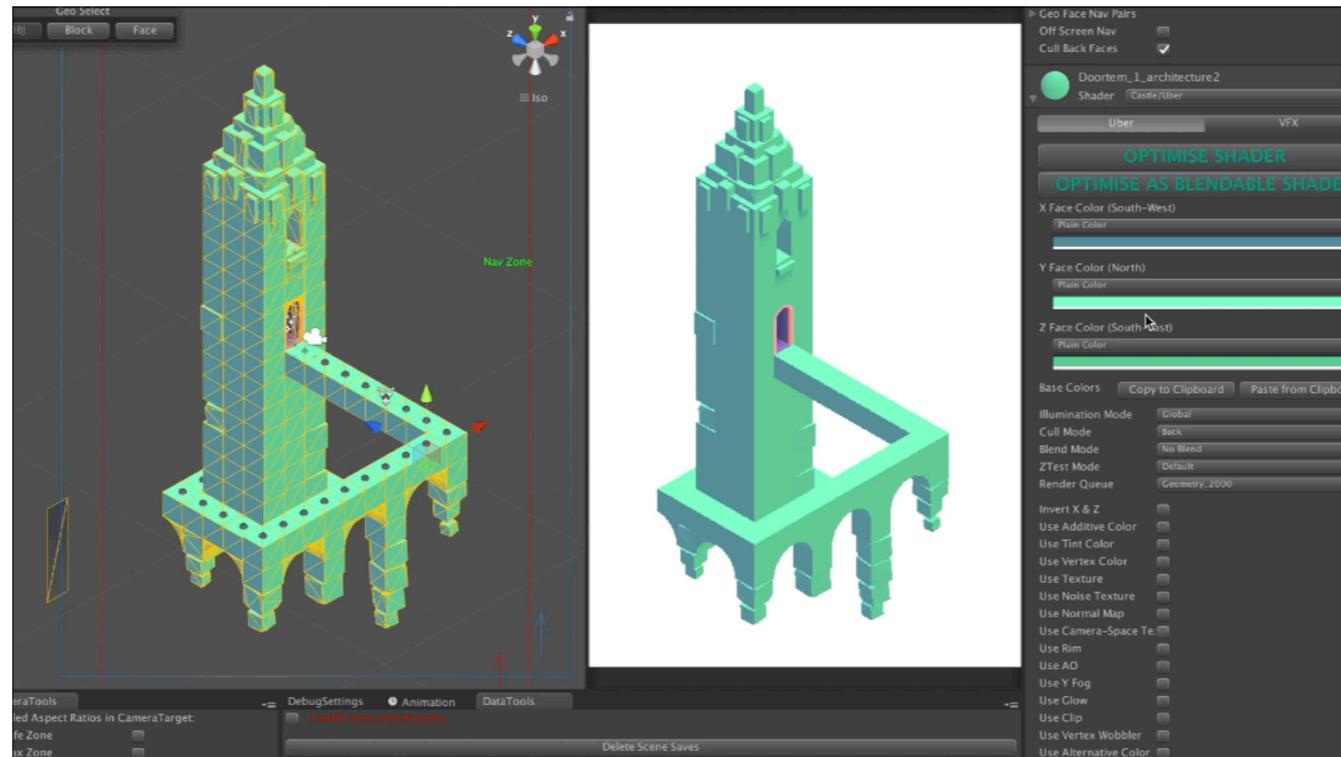
THREE COLOURS  
ONLY



LIGHT ADD,  
AMBIENT OCCLUSION

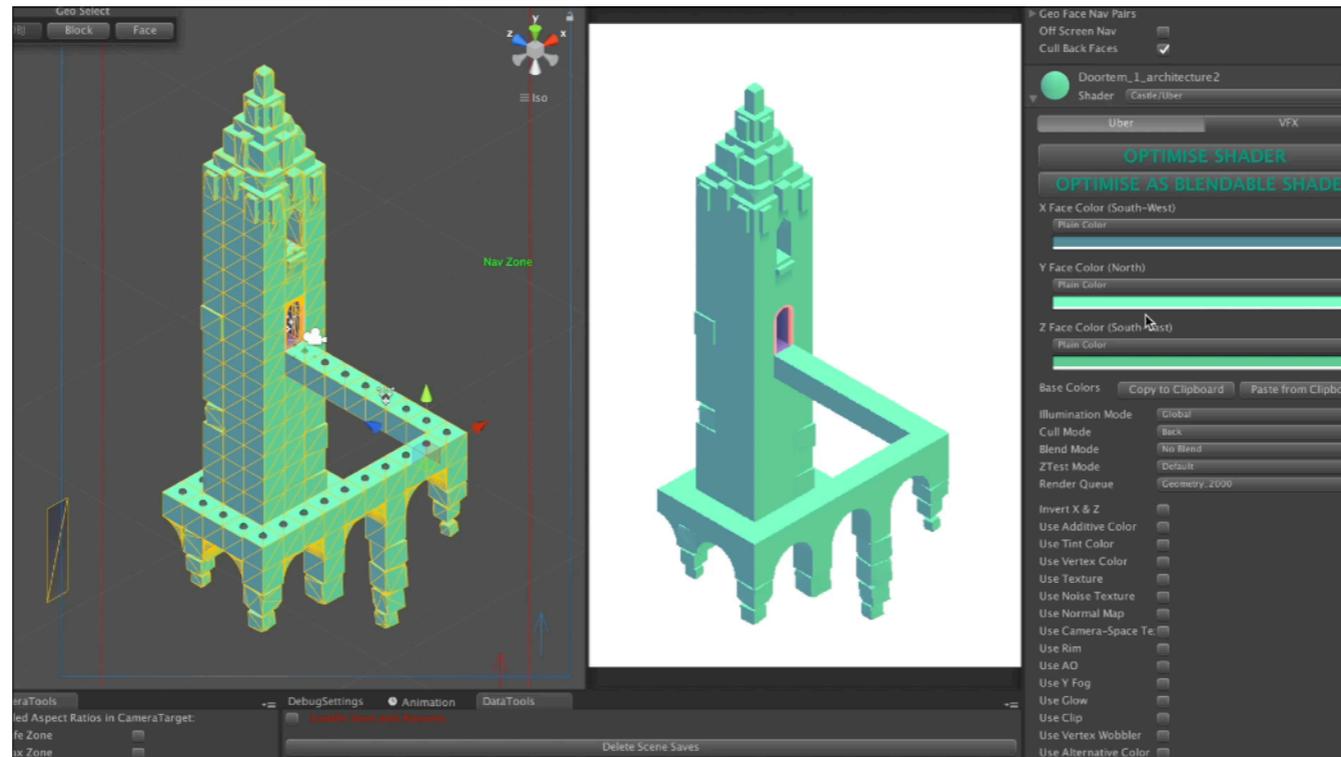


The full system gets a bit more complex.



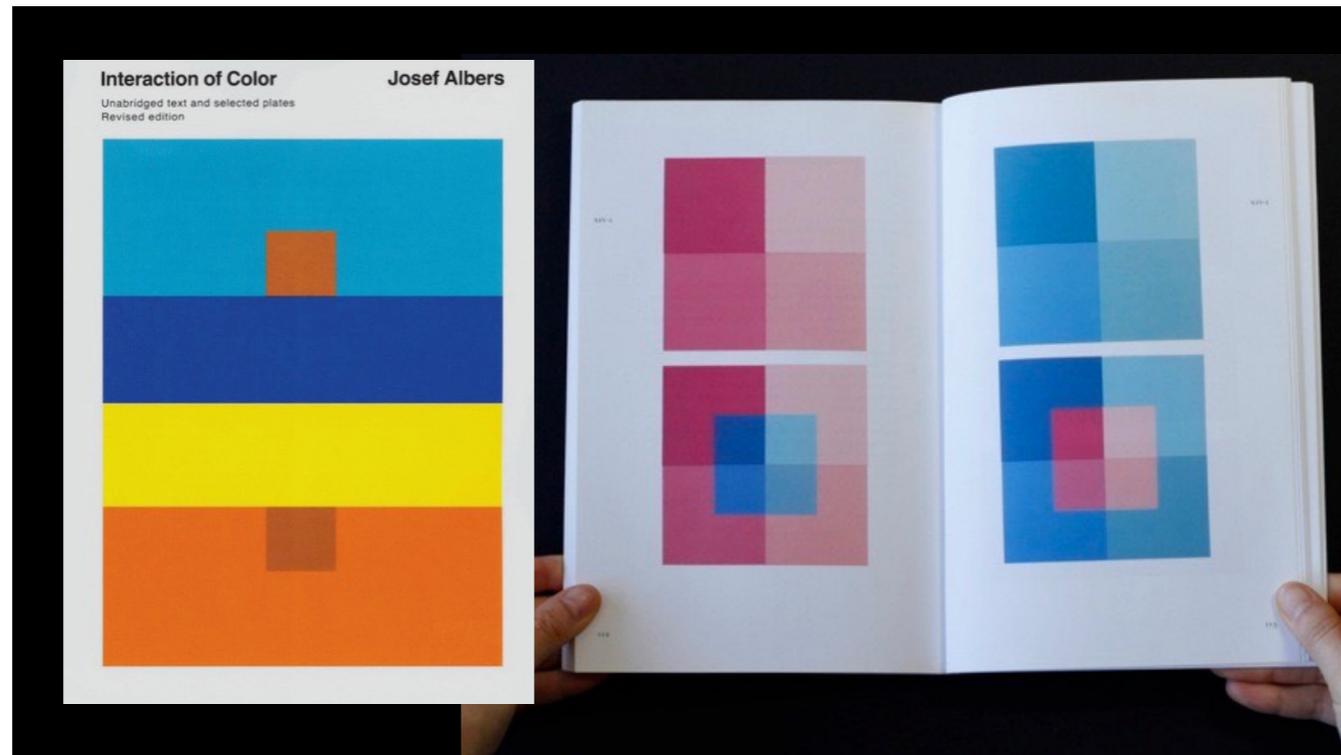
this is what we call the uber shader  
in MV2

this is all about giving power and **independence to the artist**  
**allow for different processes**



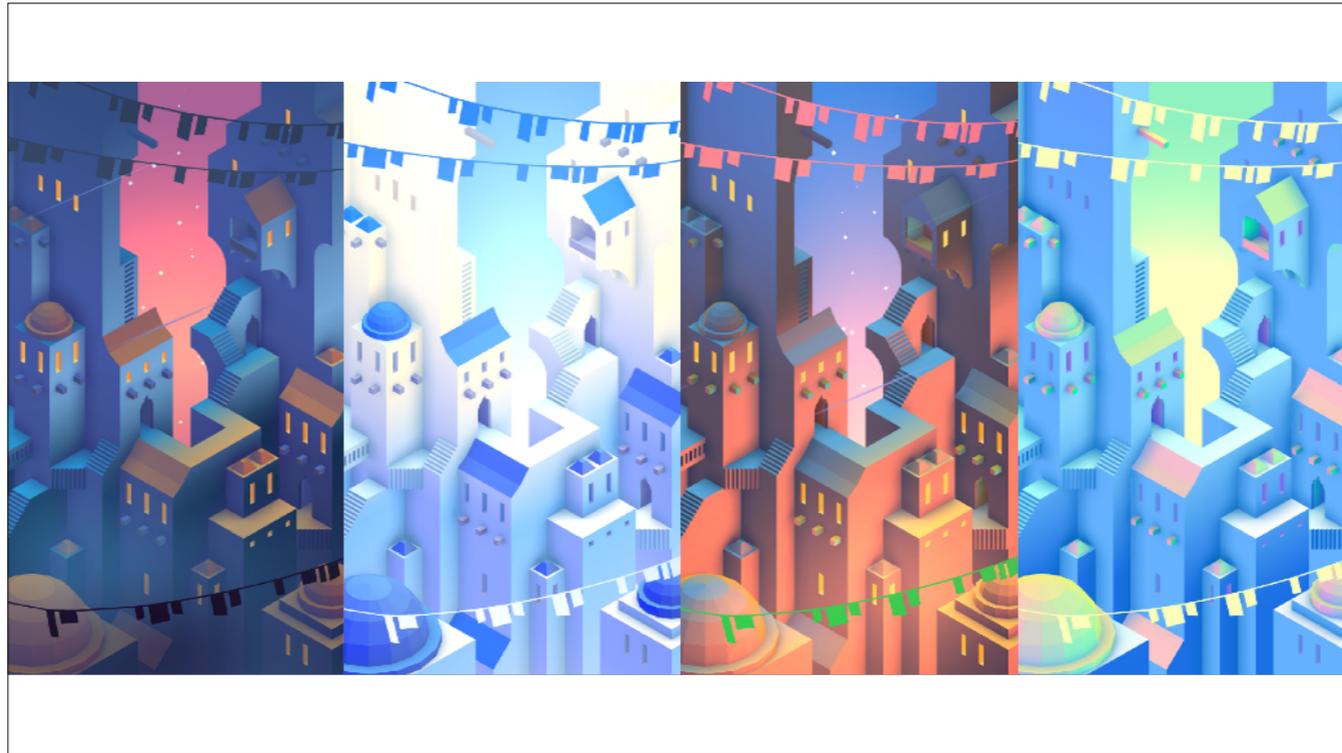
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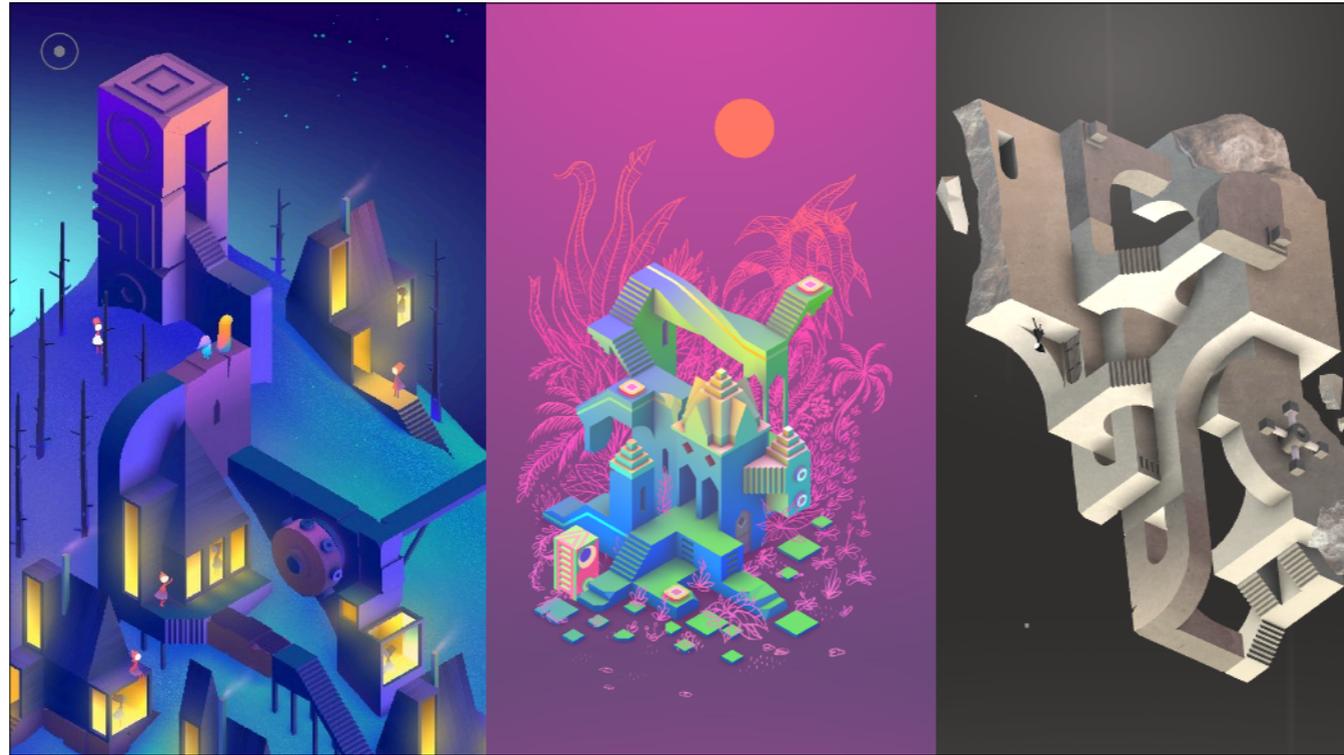


If you're not that familiar with the use of colour and want to get better, I highly recommend this book

Interaction of Color, by Josef Albers, 1963



Anyway,  
These are the **first tests** I did with the new **gradient shader**  
you can see how it's **much more volumetric** and **atmospheric** that the original game  
even in this crude state



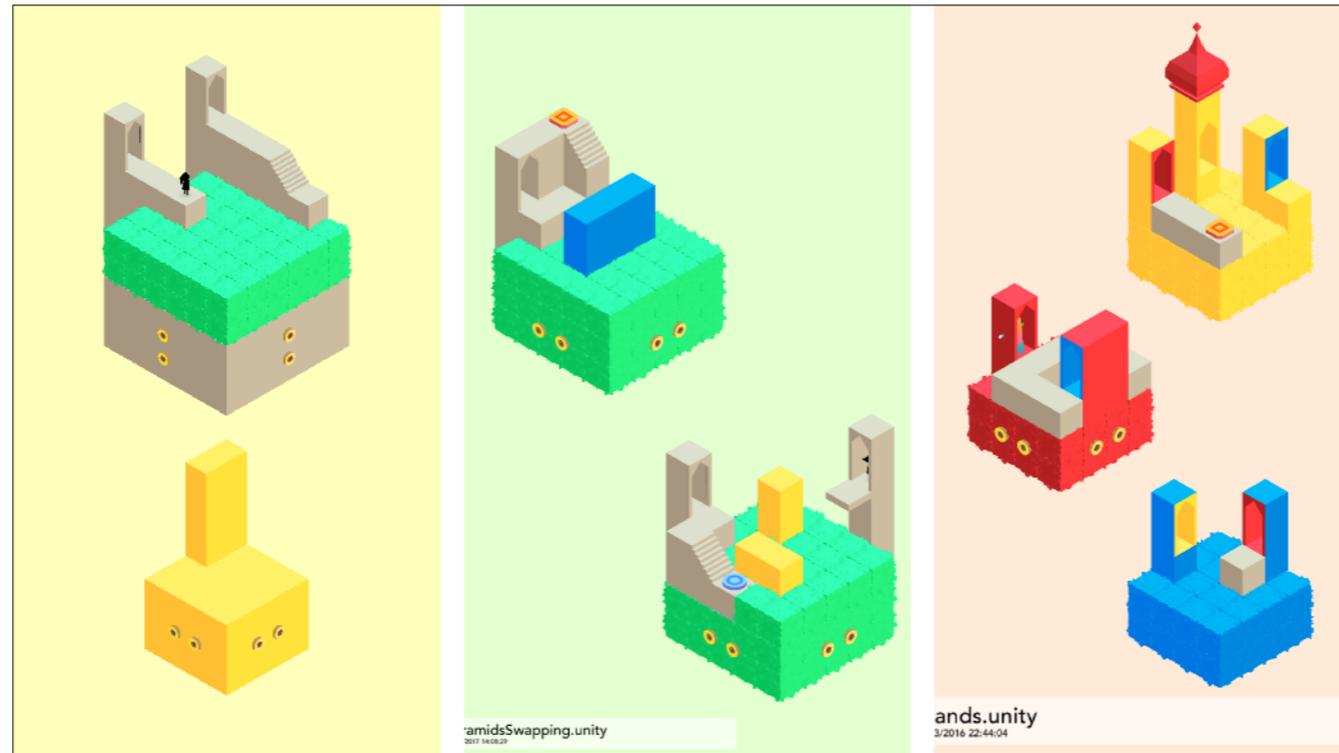
and I created these **benchmark images** to **communicate** to the team the ways in which we would try to **push the boundaries** of Monument Valley's visuals

1. Populated town full of detail
2. Blending 2d and 3d art and the abstract use of colour
3. Using more realistic rendering to convey physicality

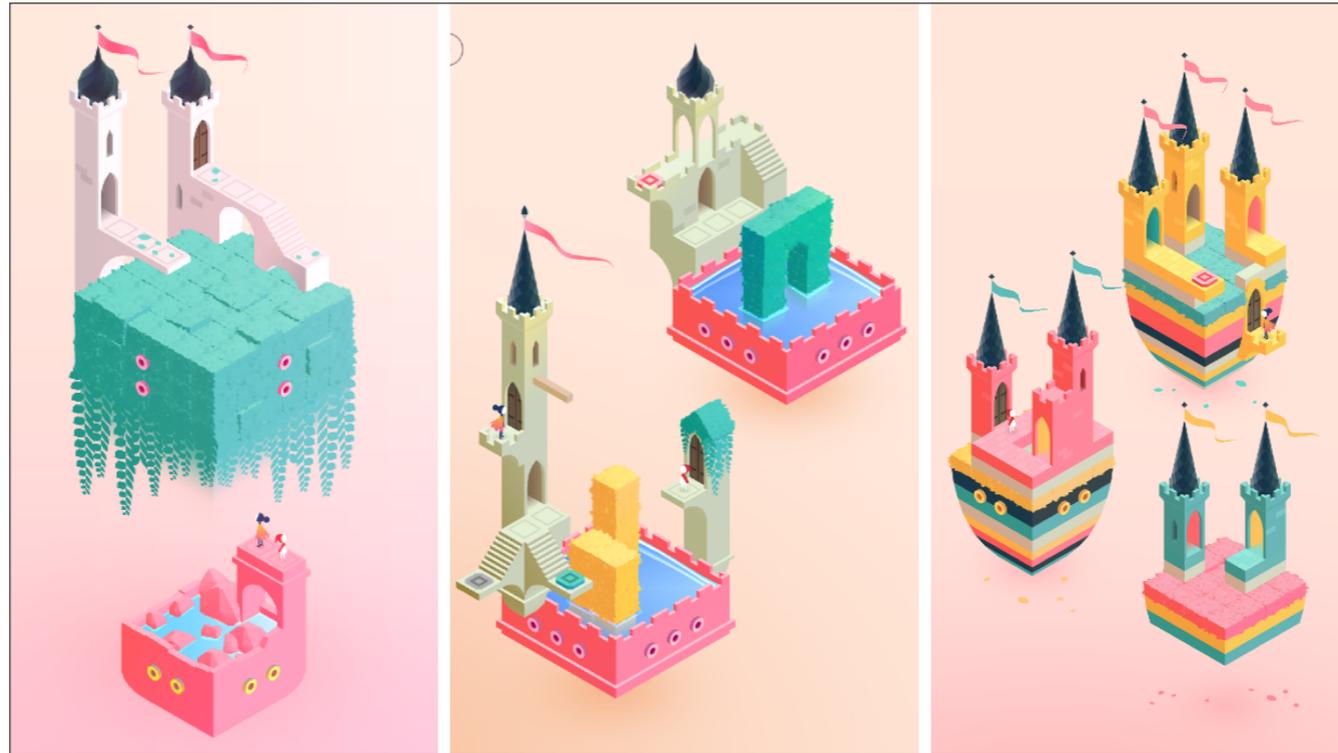
well, that was the plan anyway



but things changed.. a lot  
and I think the most important thing to talk about  
when talking about Monument Valley 2  
is how many things changed

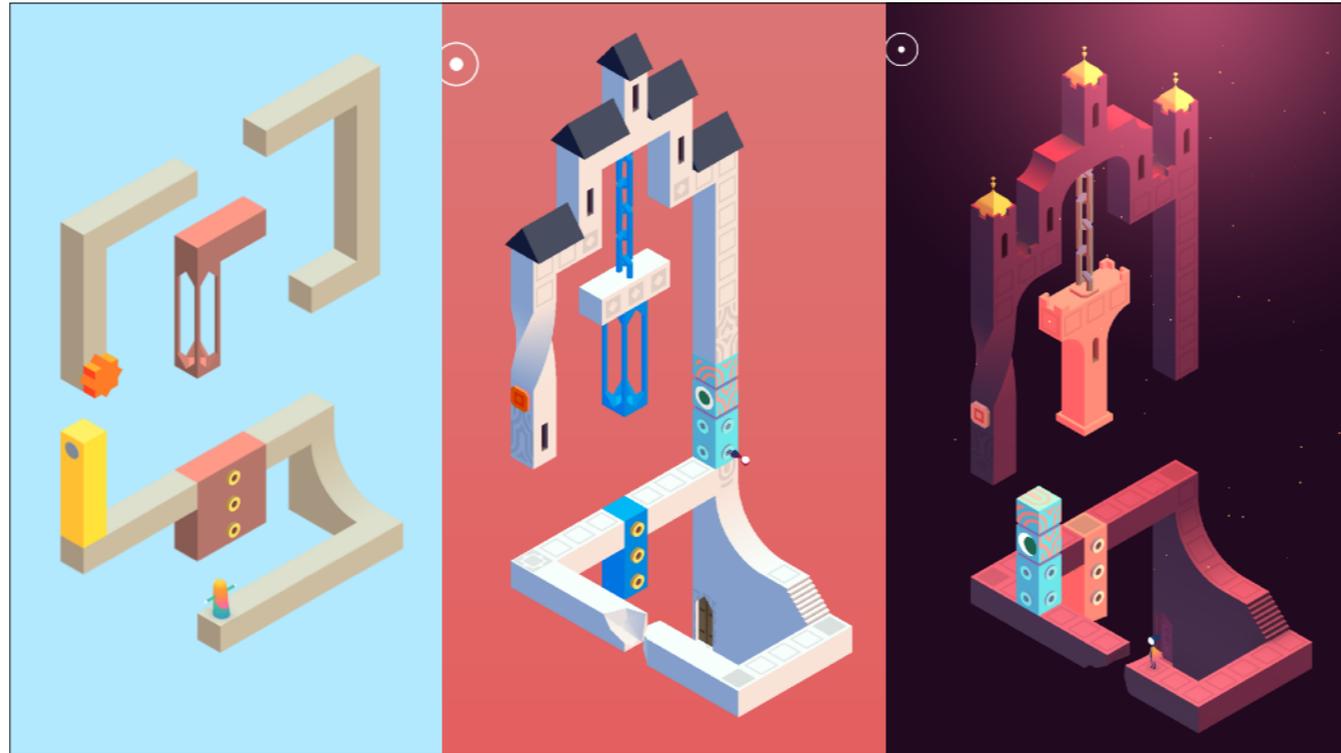


at the core of change is how things evolve from whitebox to final  
is a change that we always knew was coming  
but even then it took people in the team by surprise  
this is the first level that was arted up to final

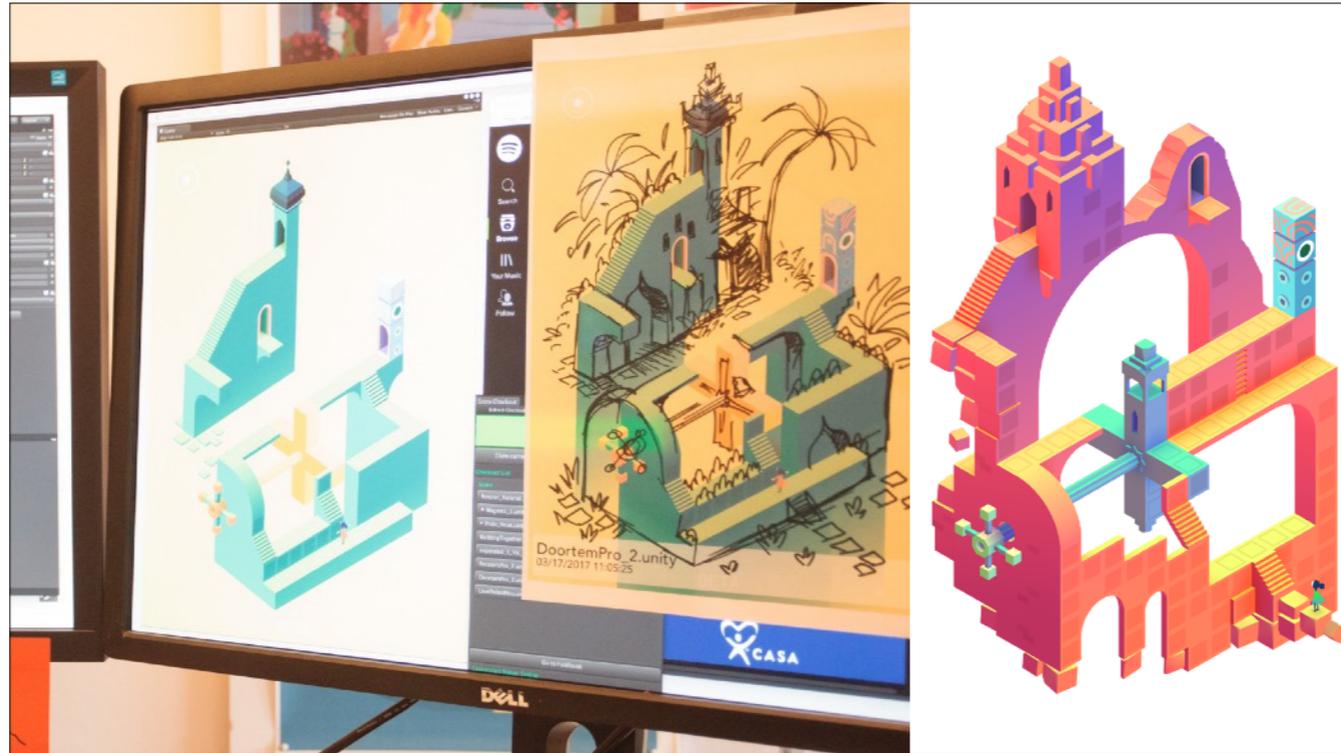


and this is how it looks

this example helped to put in perspective how much of the **user experience depends on the audiovisual**, and how much the game changes when polished

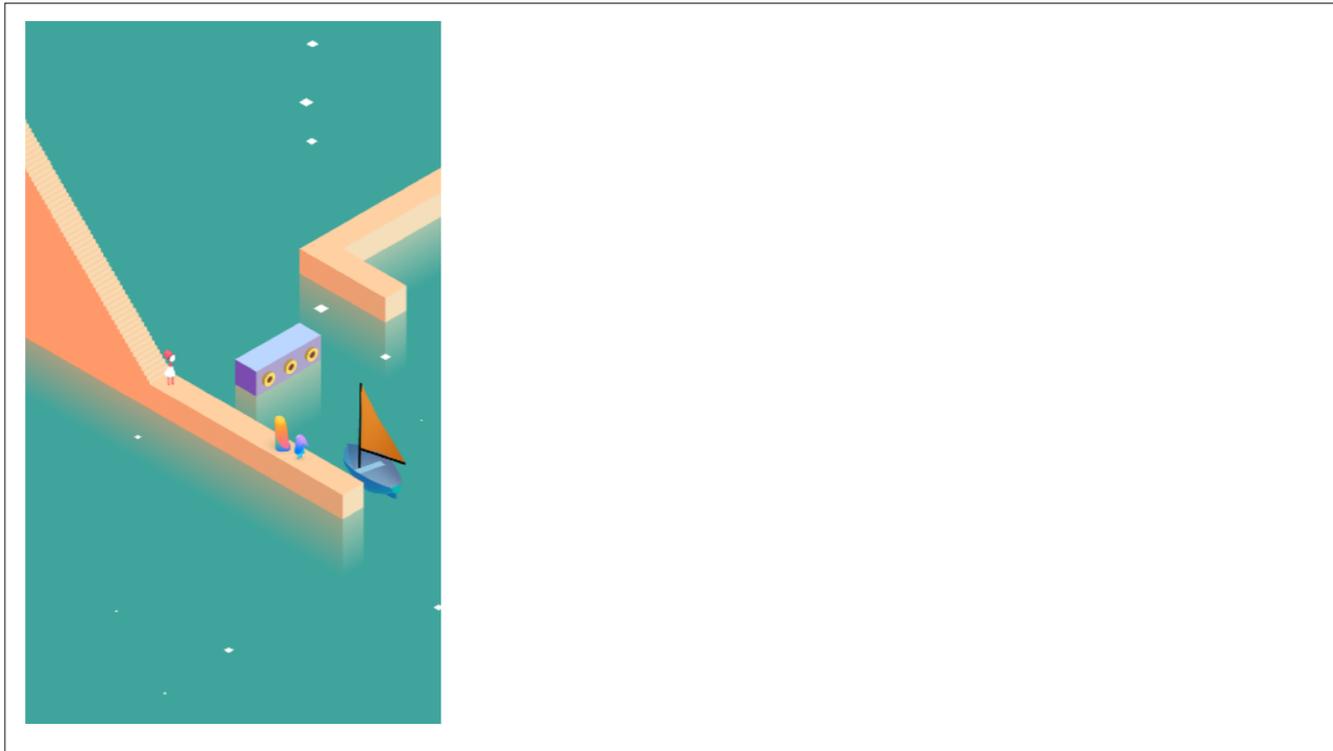


there's also this concept that we call  
visually functional  
is like a middle step between puzzle and finished art  
that has a better sense of place

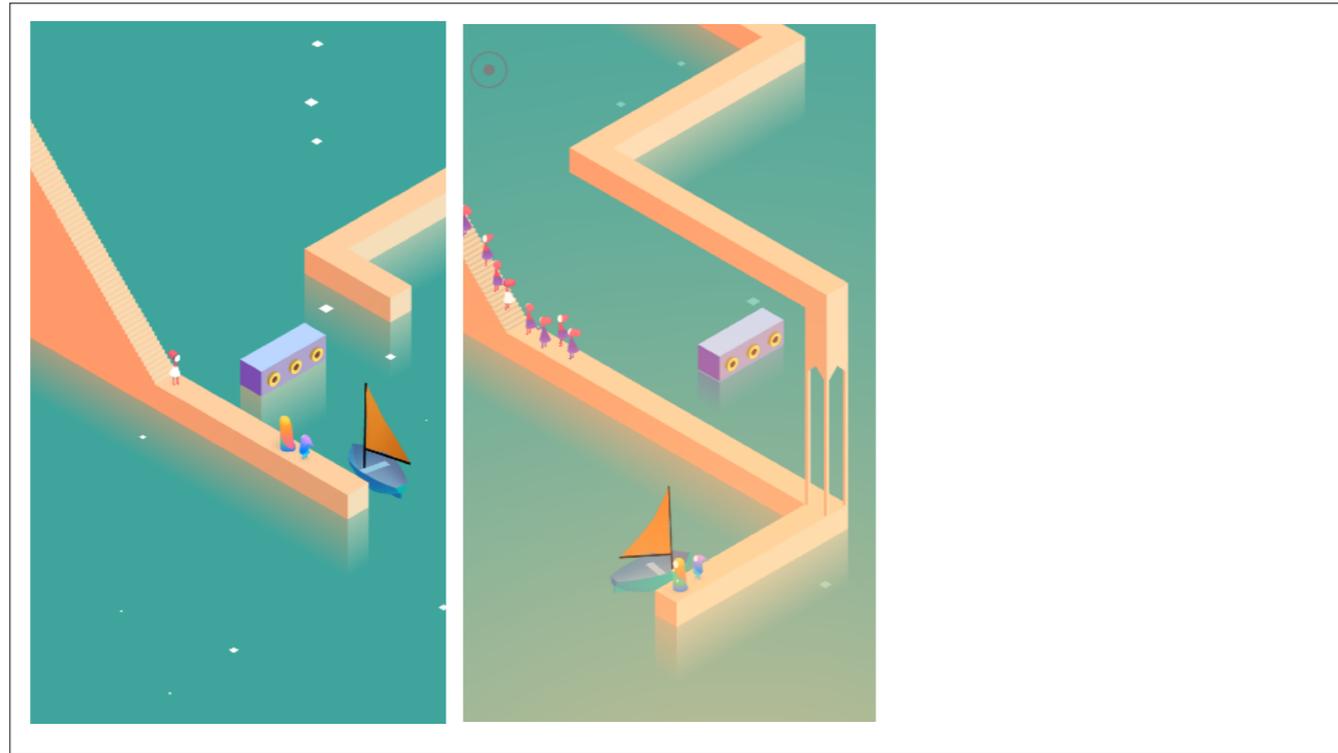


There might also be an intermediate step  
of **concept art and sketching**  
really **depends on the artist**

again, **we try to accommodate for different processes**



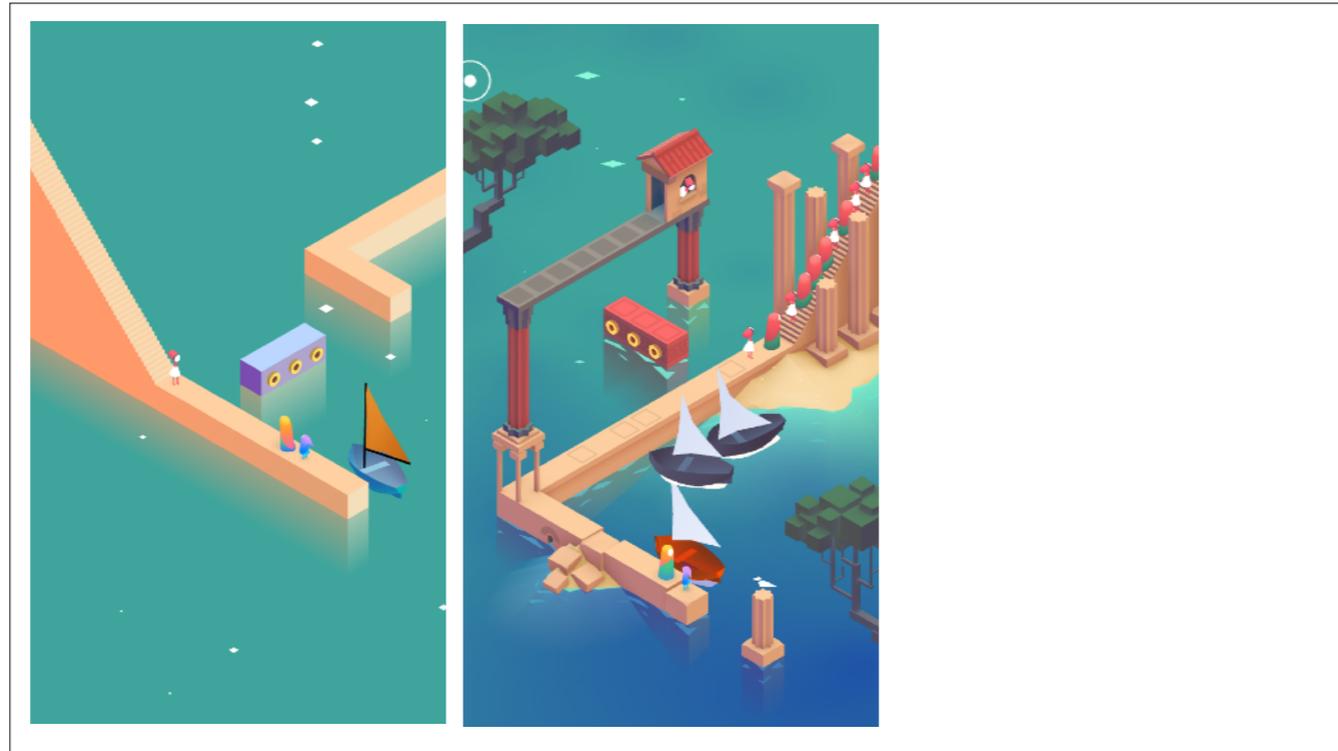
some times the **story** of the game changes so drastically that it doesn't make sense anymore for the level to look like that here's an example of a level brought all the way to final polish later to be changed



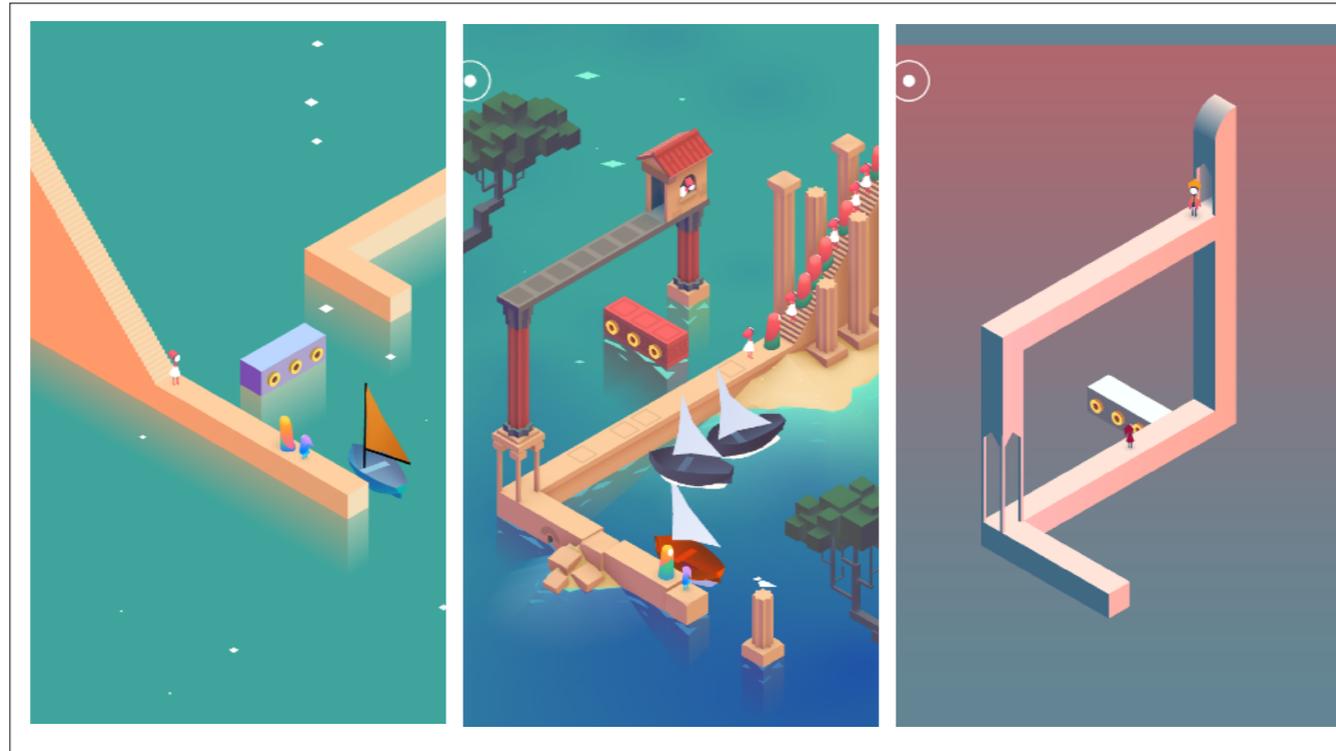
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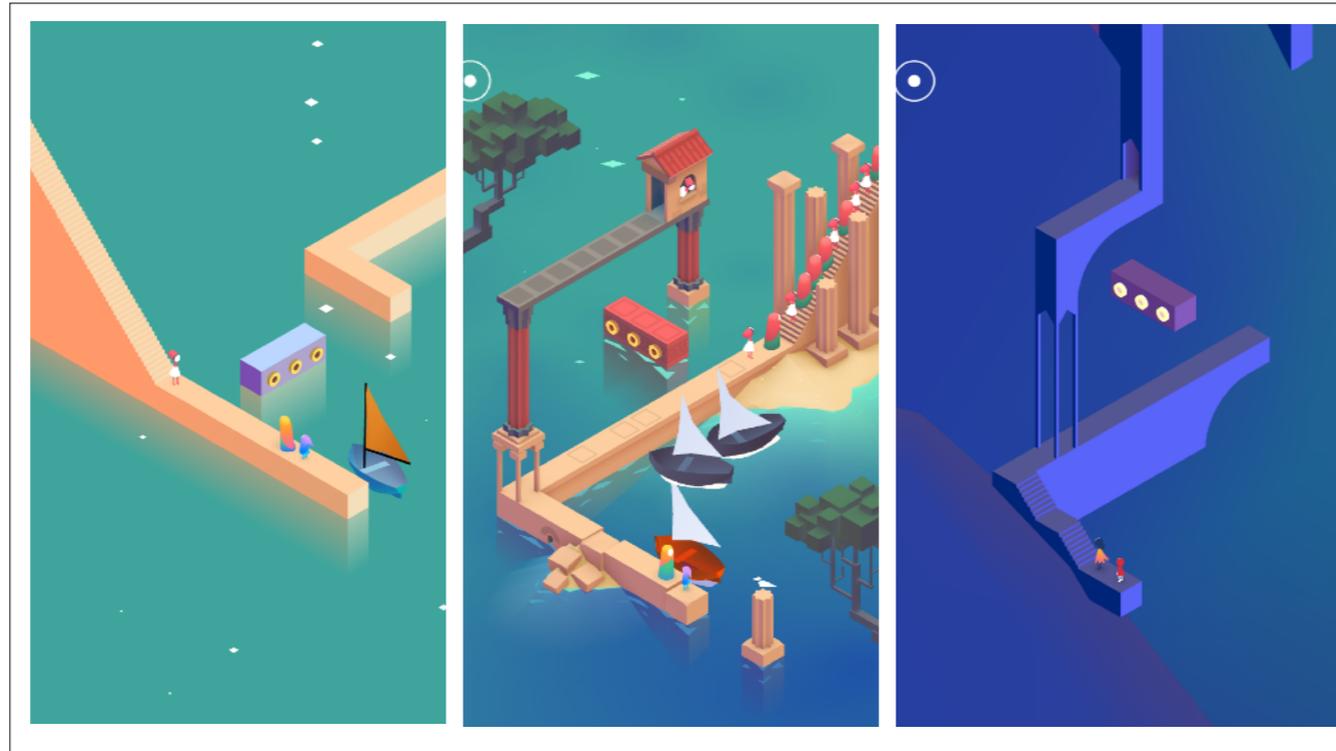
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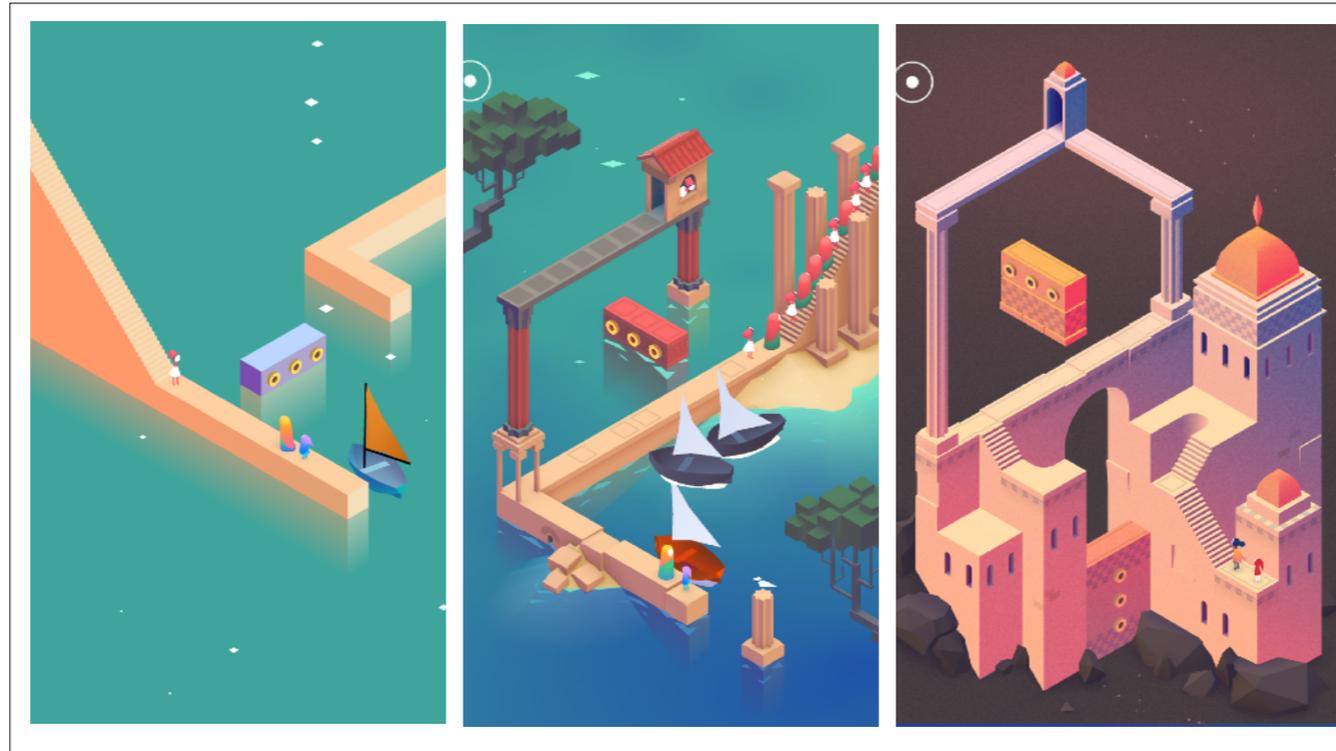
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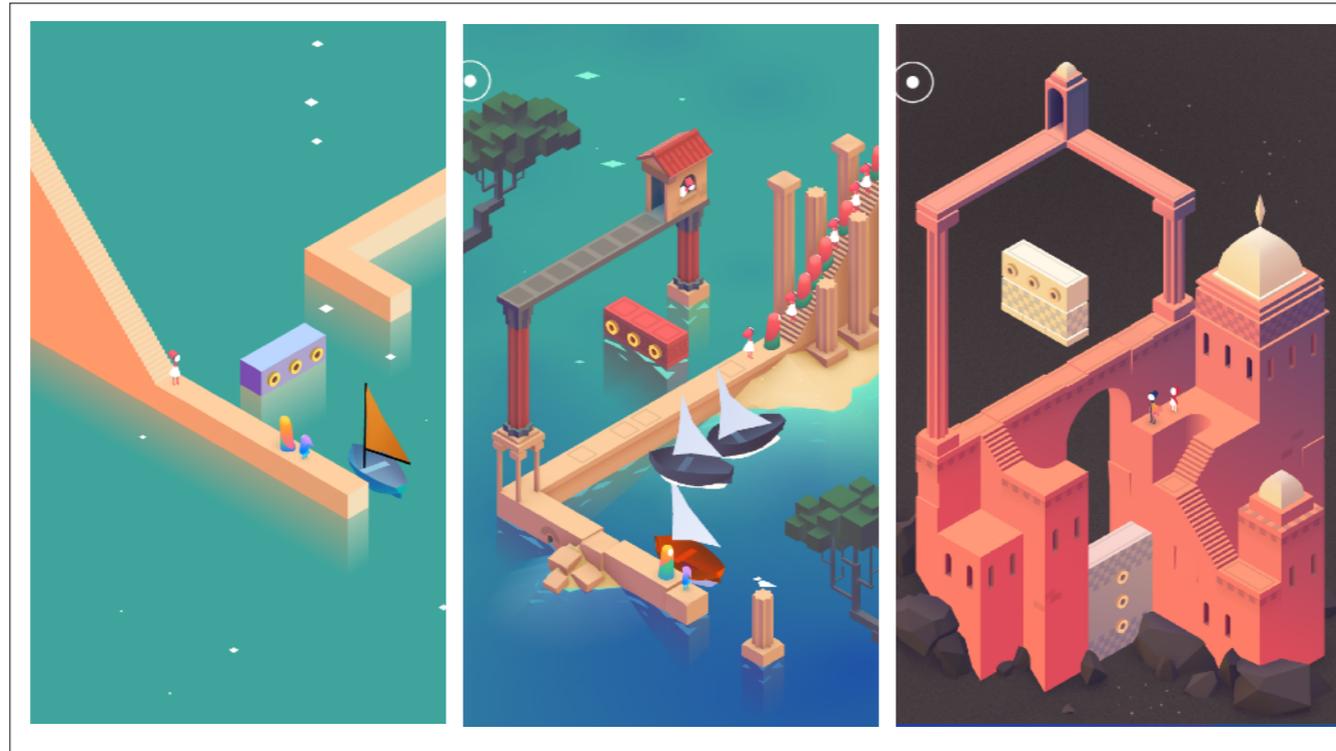
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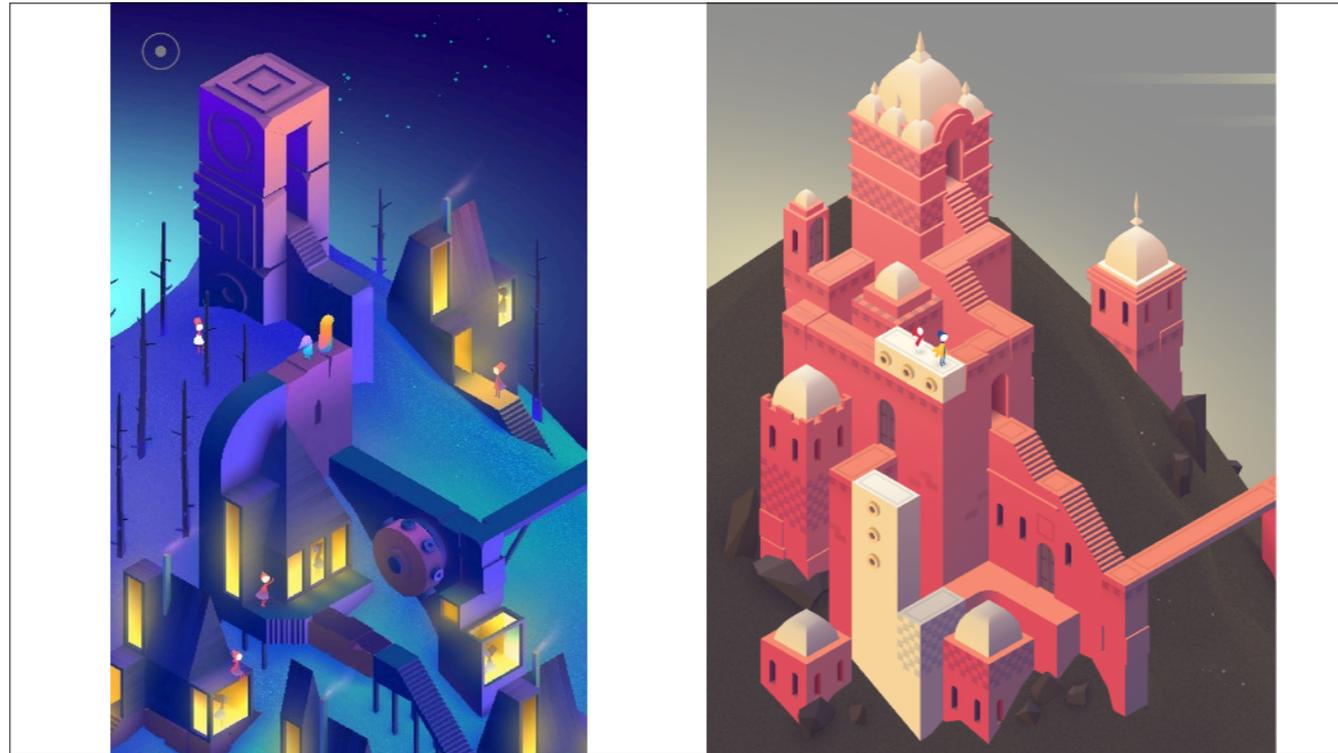
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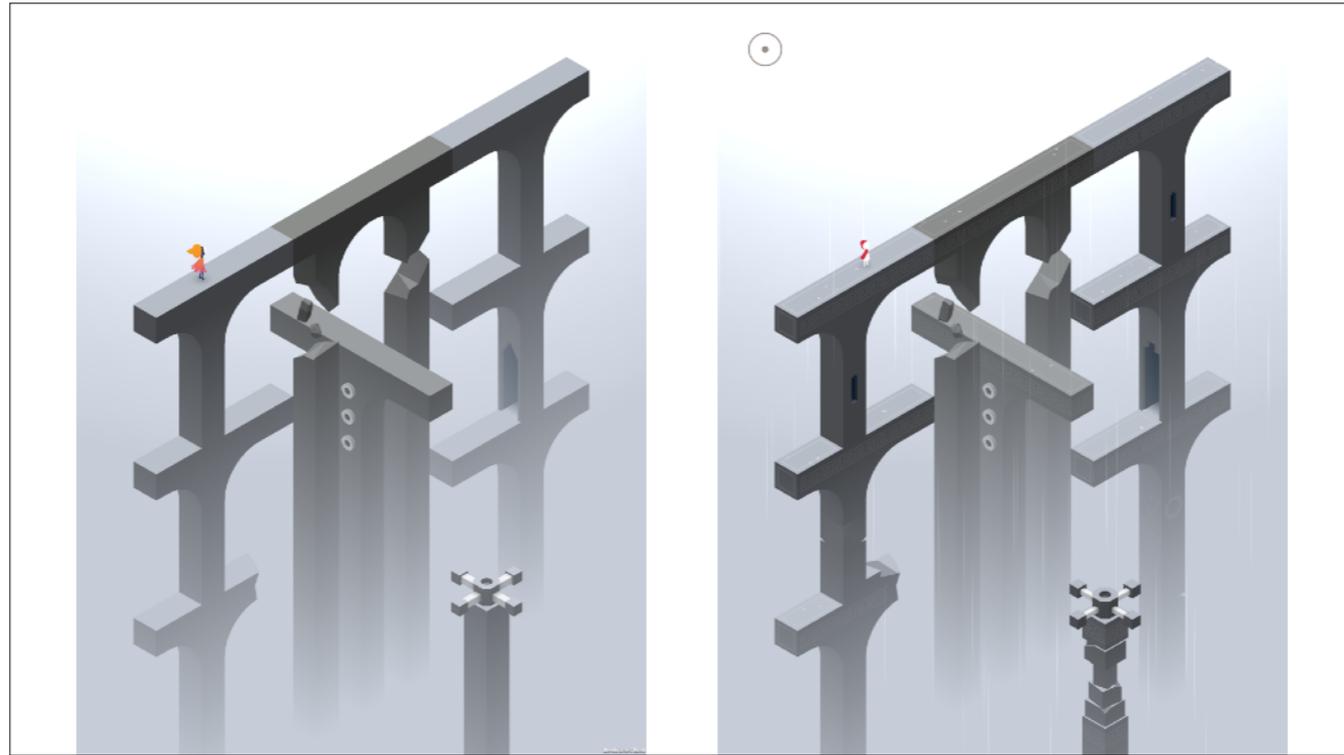
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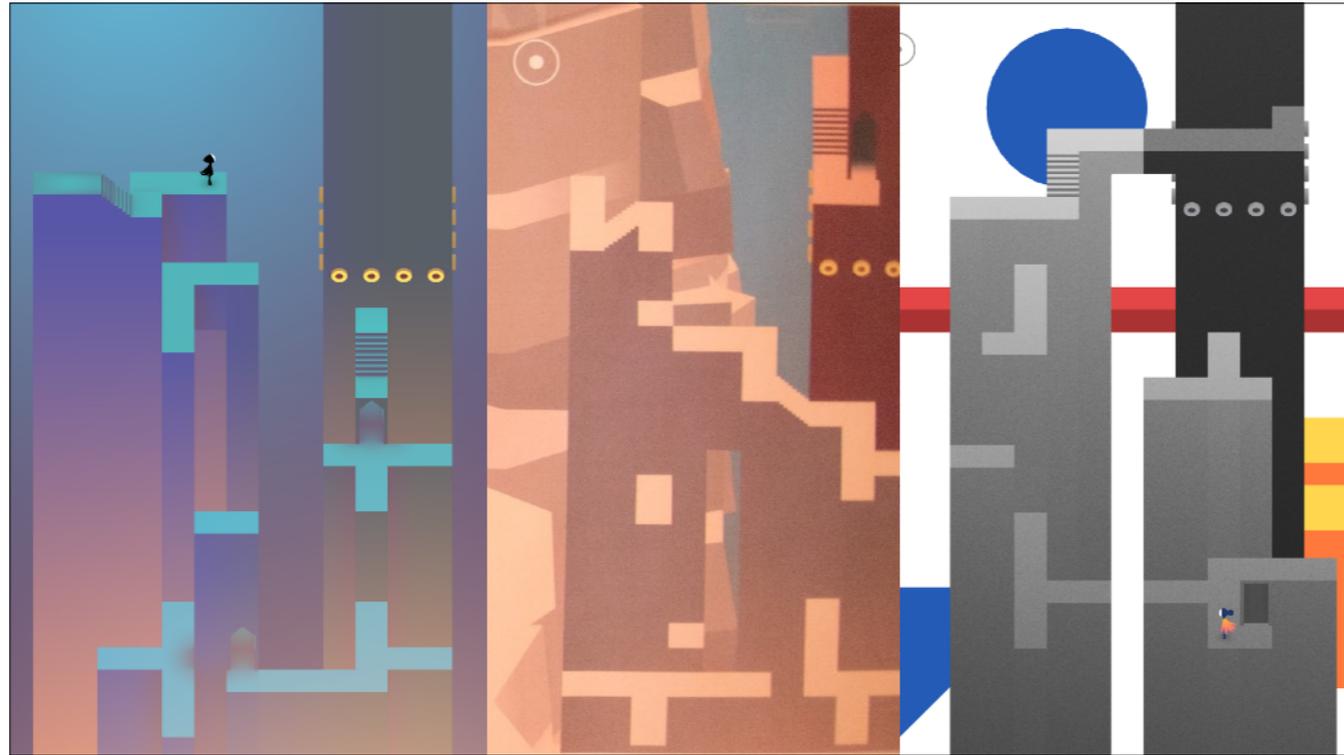
from pre production to final game  
this changed for **many reasons**  
-similar **colour** choices in other levels  
-**story** changes  
-**NPCs**



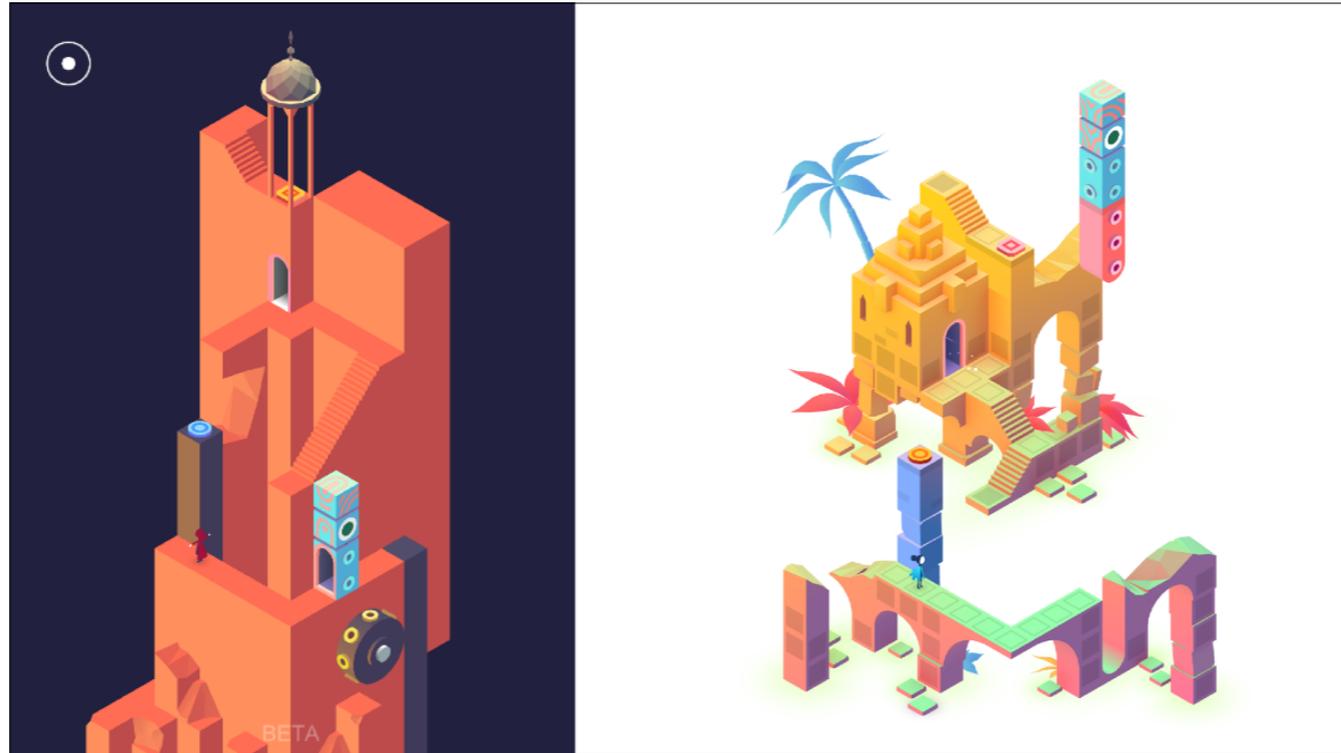
of course some levels don't change that much  
like this one



others find a place after several iterations

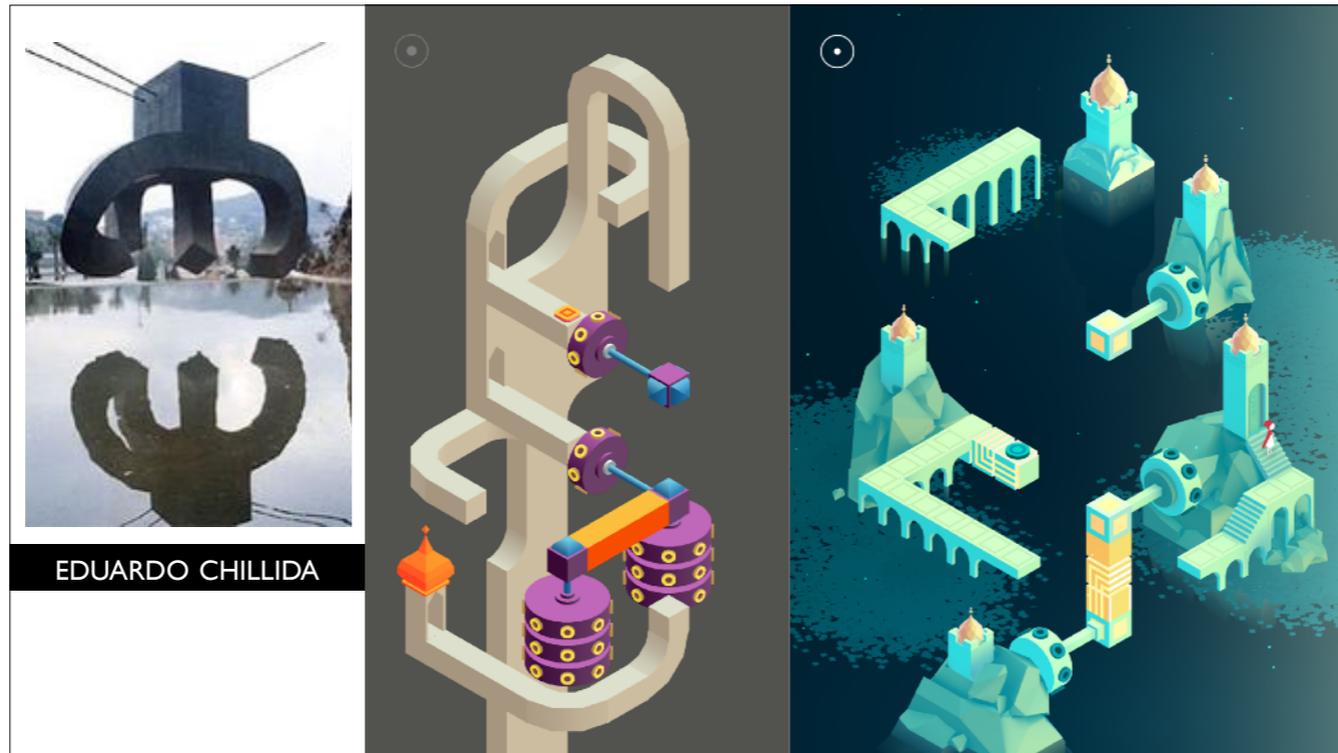


and others change in unexpected ways  
like this one

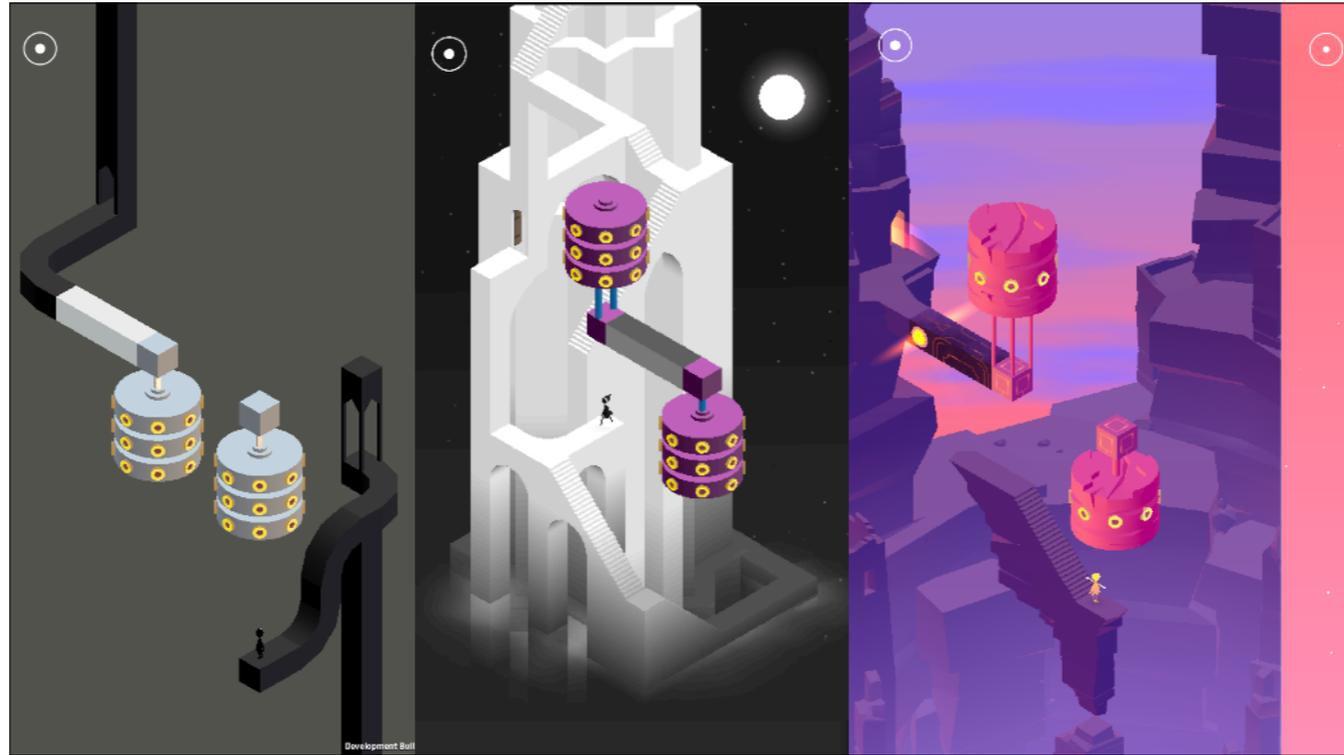


or this one

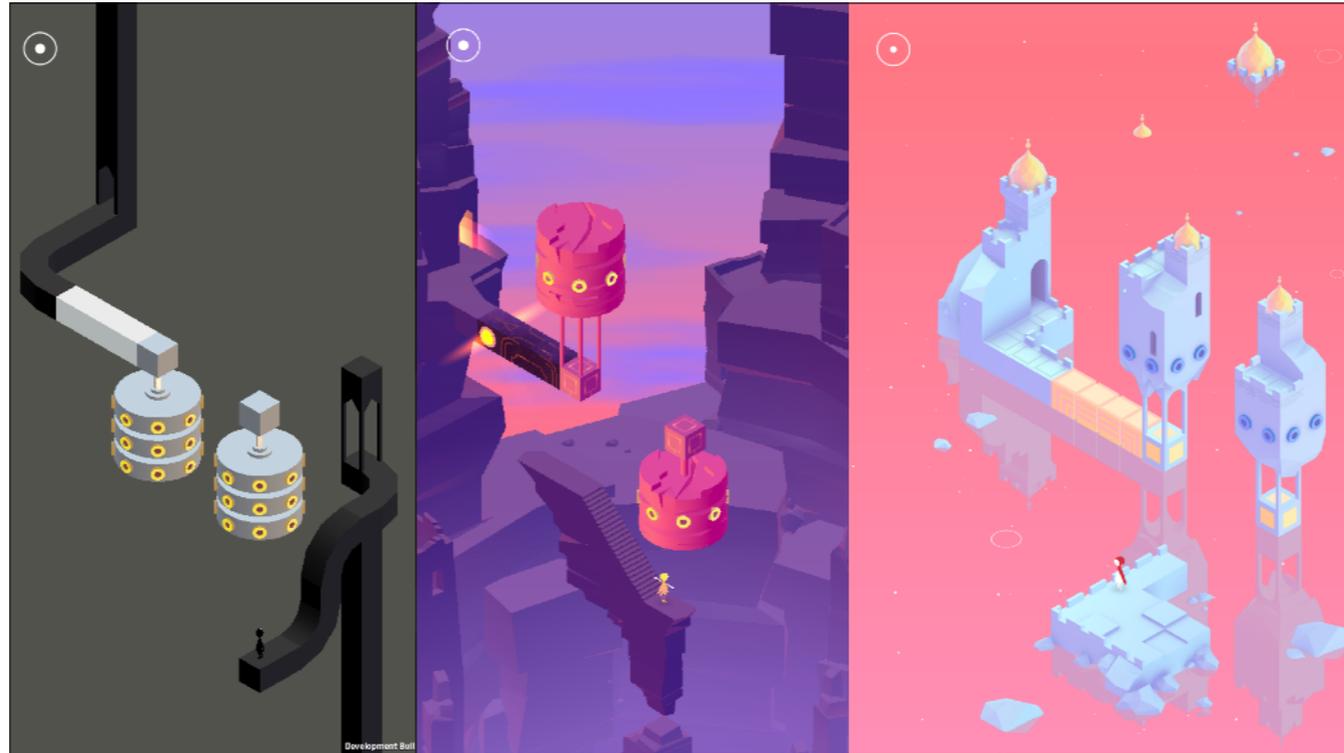
this is the same level  
the gameplay is the same



and some times the level designer starts with a strong **inspiration** and, for whatever reason this **changes drastically** at some point



and actually, that one is a **good example**  
of a level that went through **many, many iterations**  
(describe)



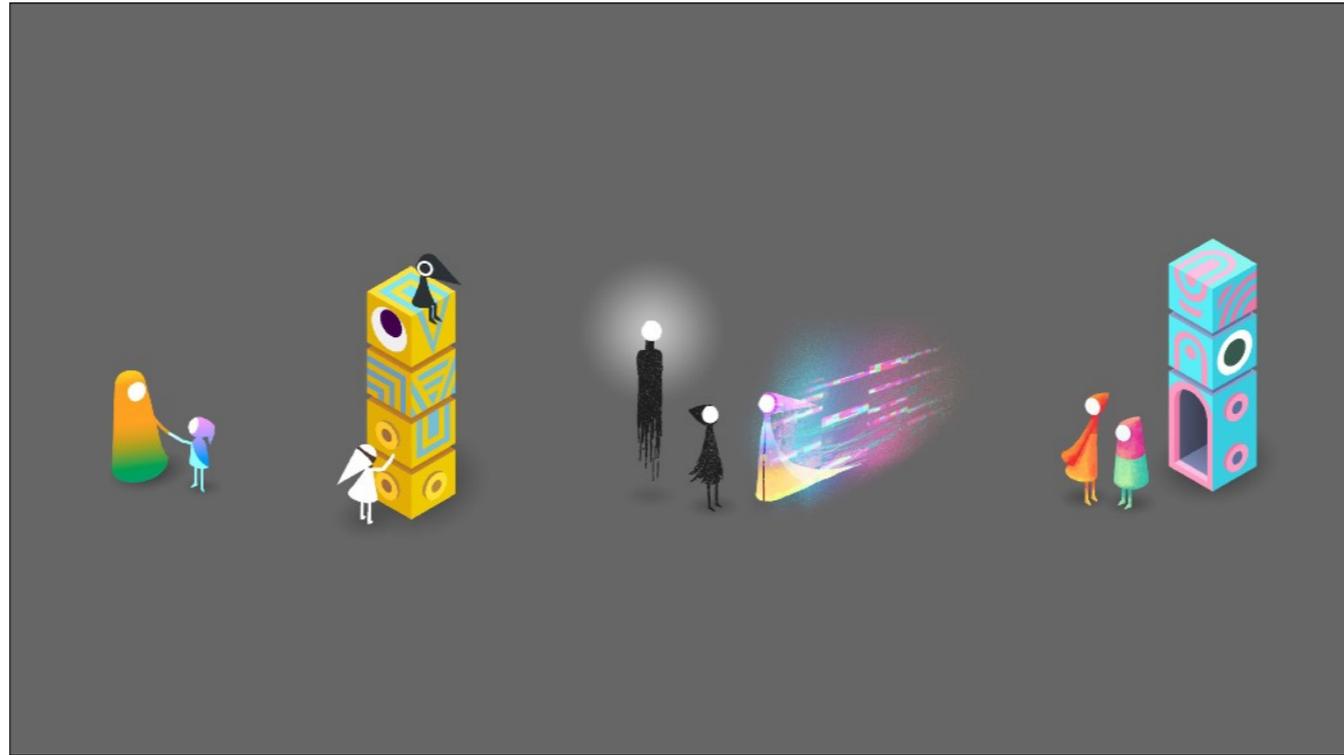
and actually, that one is a **good example**  
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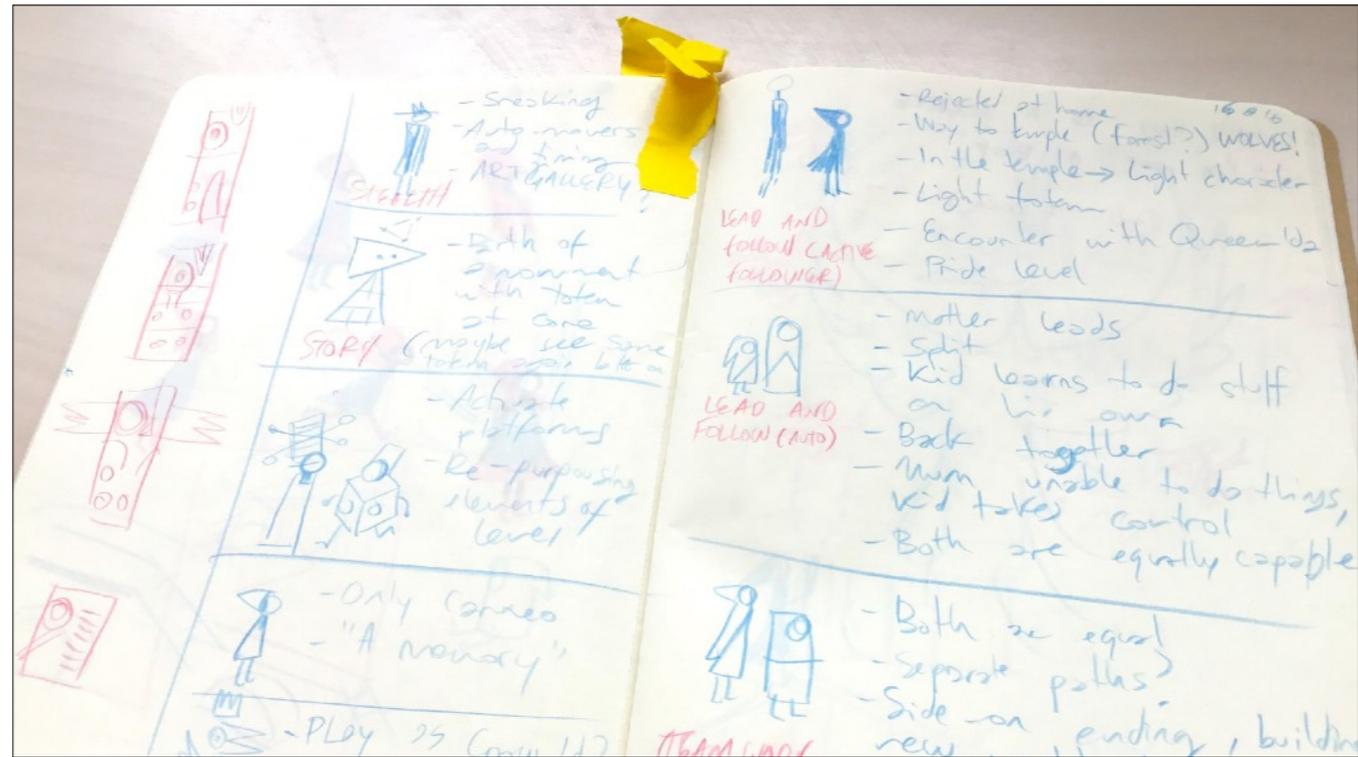
So, bit by bit, we build the game in this way  
We also print out the **every single level** (we started doing it with MV1)  
which gives us a really good understanding  
of the **overall shape of the game**



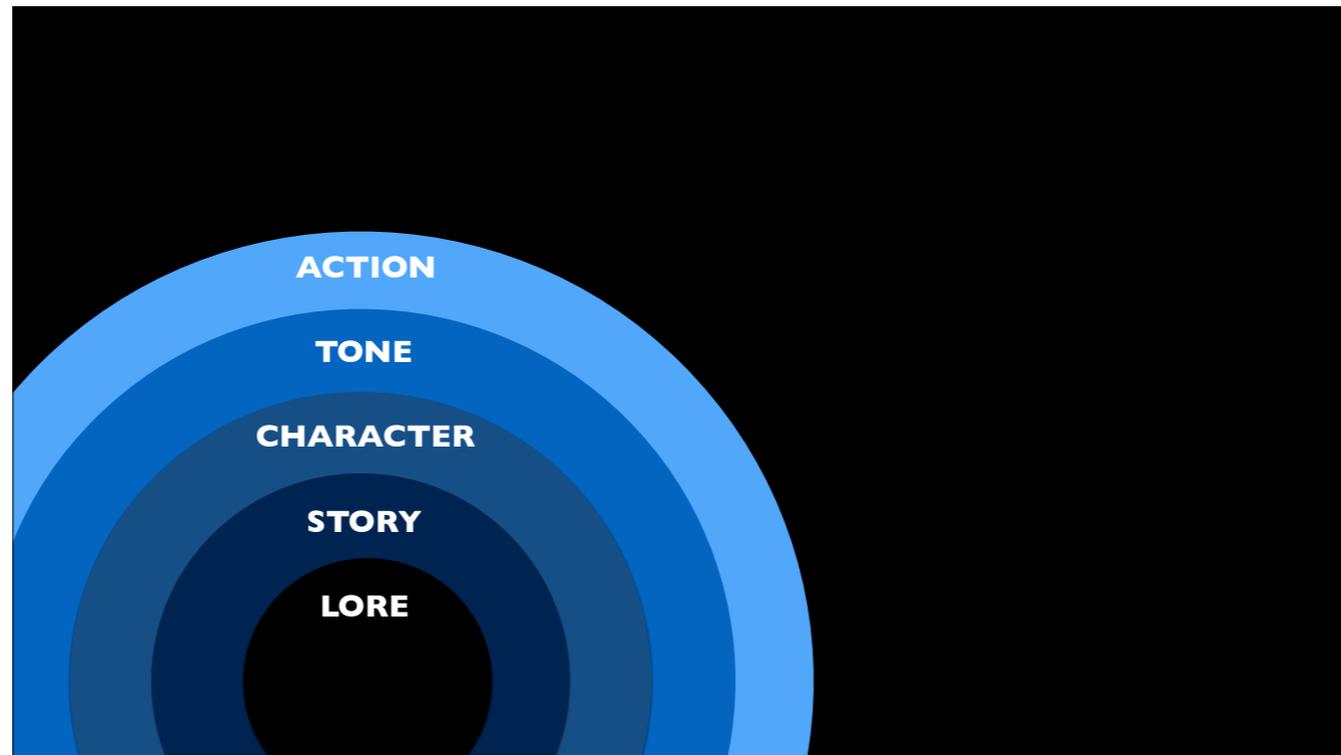
This is because **visuals are not the only things that change**  
even the story and the structure of the game  
underwent massive changes



i've already touched upon this original concept  
of the game as an anthology of short stories,  
and that was the case for a long time



we continued working on this concept and developing all these stories, with very ambitious plans for it



we approach storytelling like a **collection of moments**

and those moments can be **interpreted in different ways**  
depending on what the player is interested in at any moment



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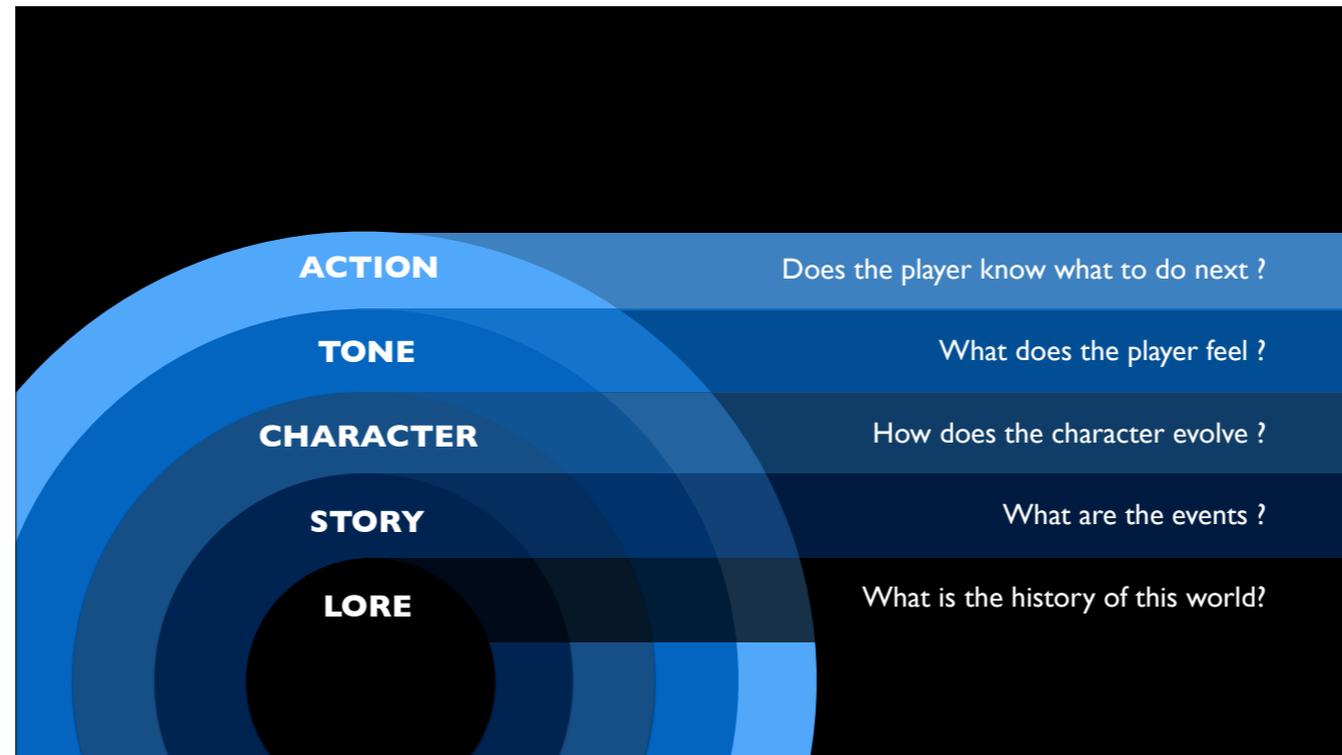
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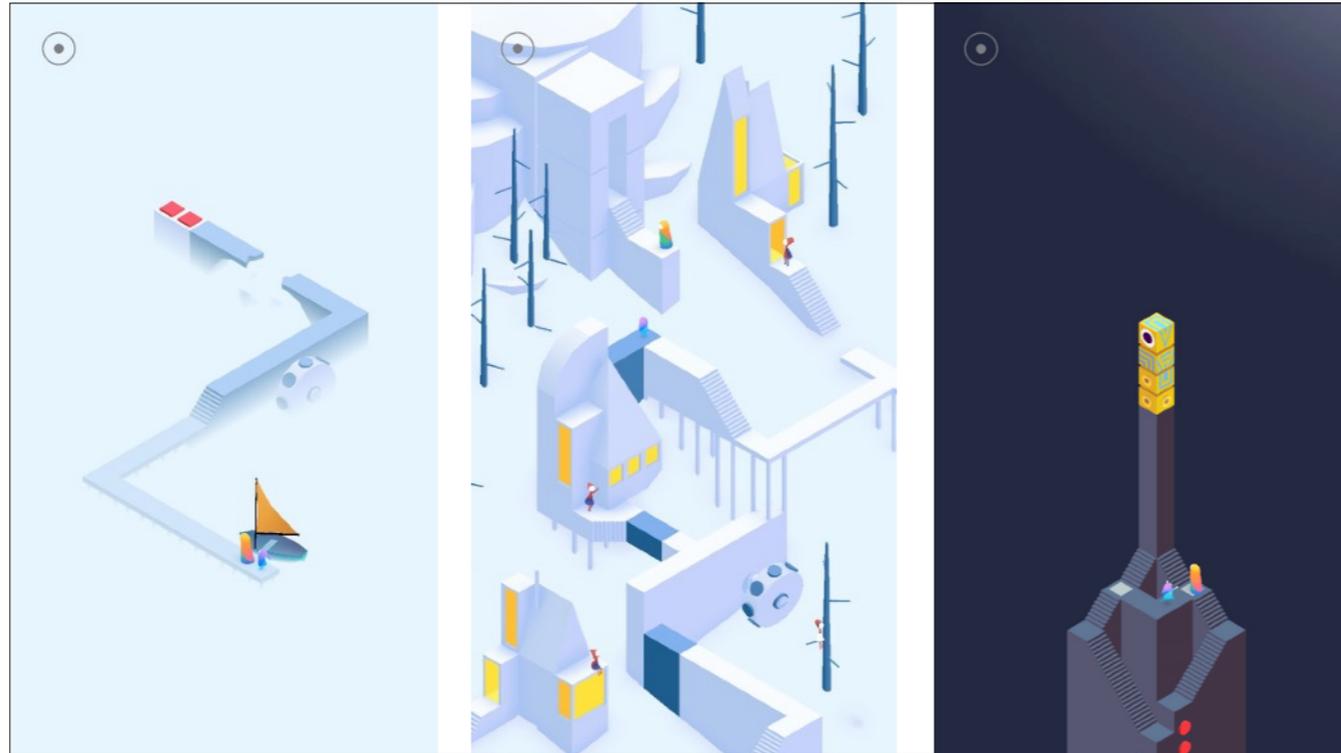
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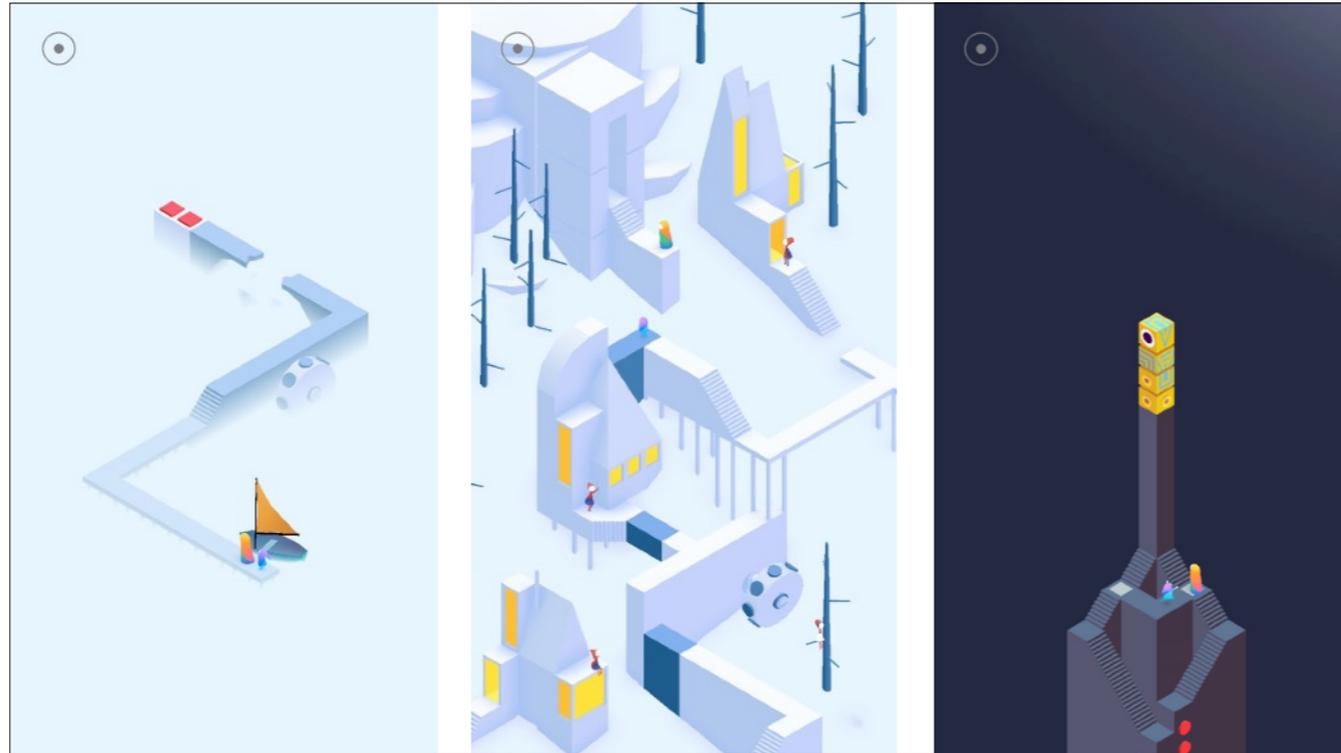
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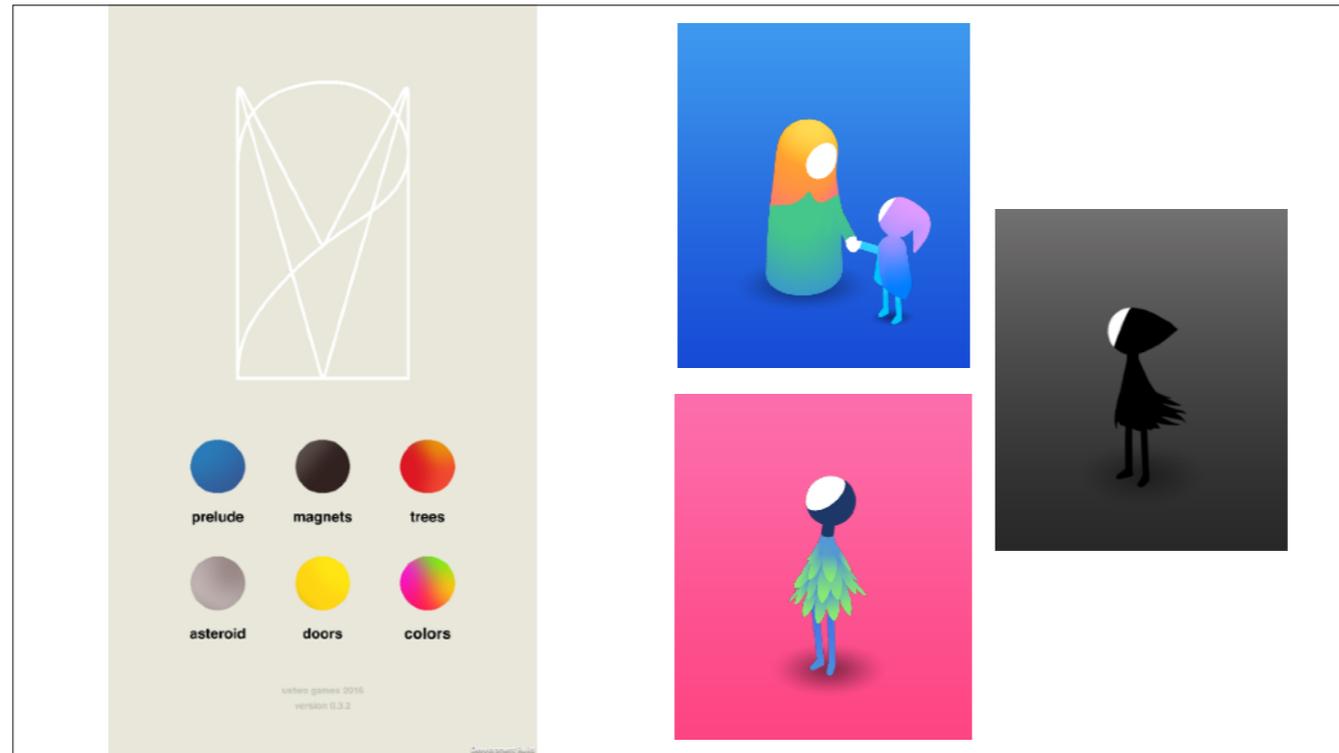
this is the whitebox version of what we thought was going to be our **announcement demo**  
we picked **mother and child** because they were so **obviously different** to Ida,  
The idea was to **reveal the rest of the characters later on**

as characters, this mother and child were **immigrants** looking for a new home  
so they arrived in this boat, and explored this town full of **silent people**  
eventually meeting a gang of **totems** in the ending of the demo



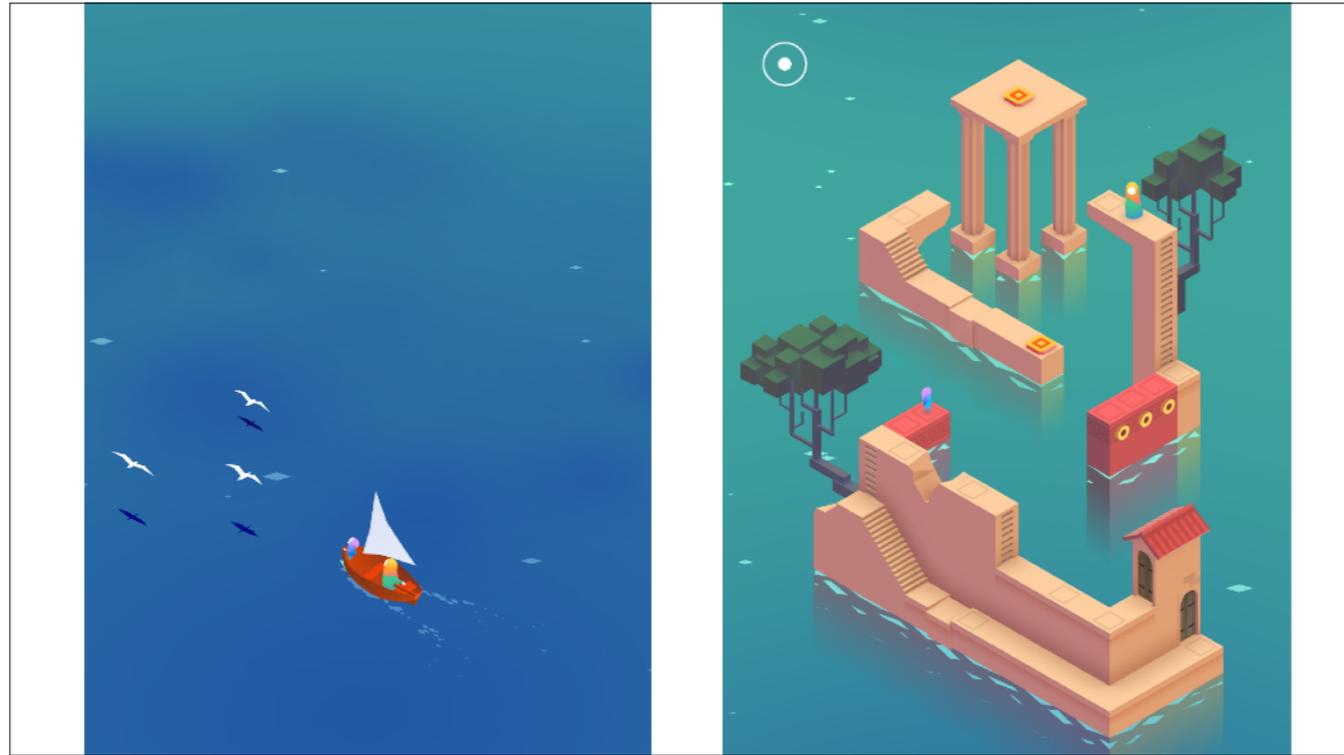
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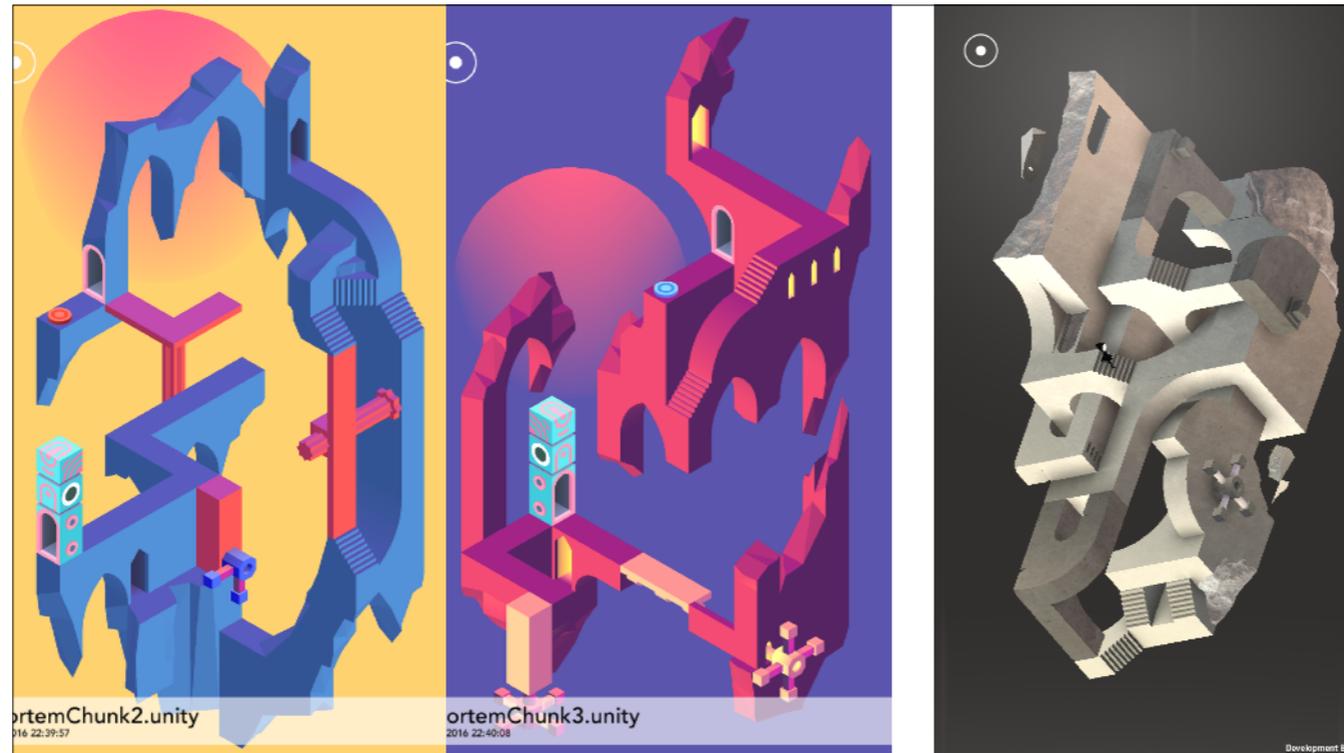


which culminated in a demo that we finished in **december**, after almost a year of work.

at this point we wanted to release the game in **april**,  
so this was **four months before release**

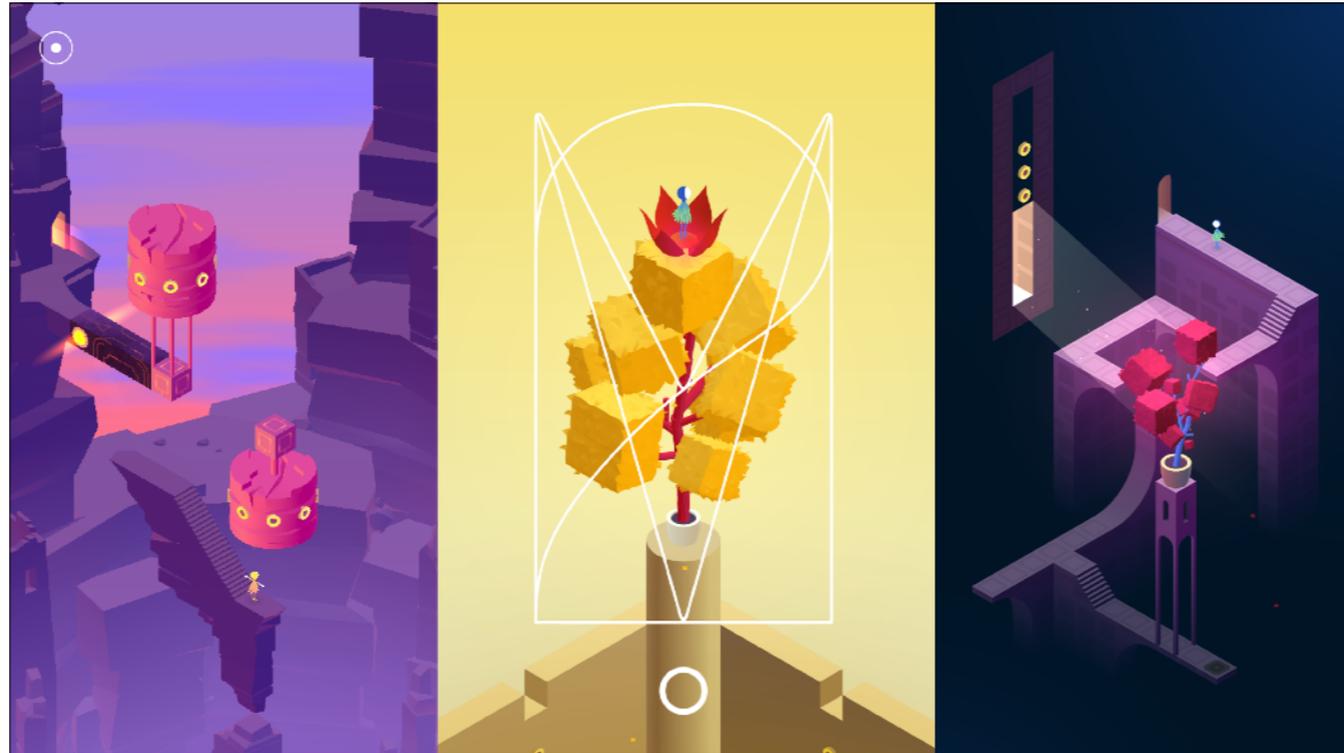


the game started with the mother and child  
arriving in a boat, remember  
they were immigrants looking for a new home  
and they navigated this flooded city



we had a later level where the child met Doortem

and the asteroid level for the black hood character, whose name was Ro



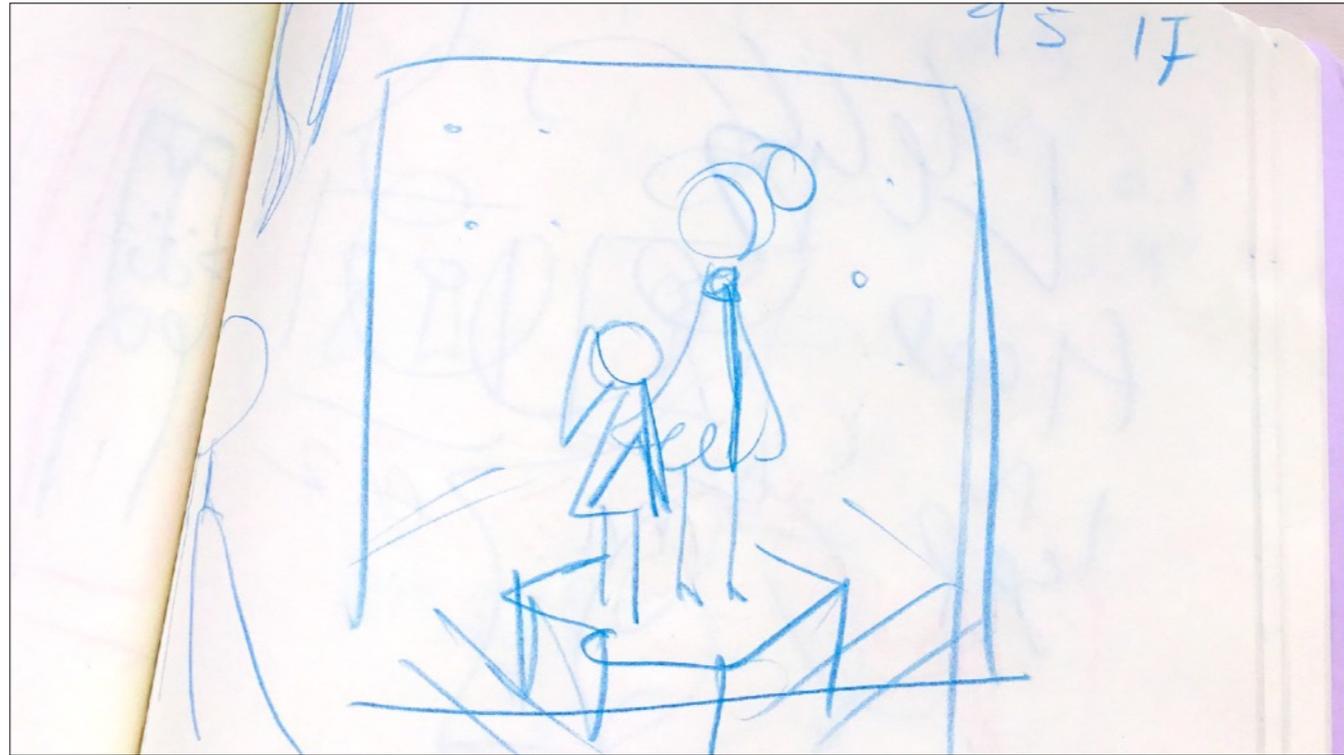
The **demo** went **really well**  
Apple specially liked the **trees** level  
This was supposed to feel like a **victory**  
instead, it felt like this...



BETA was approaching  
everything was **too complicated**  
the team didn't think we could pull it off  
so, **4 months before release**  
we changed the **vision** for the game

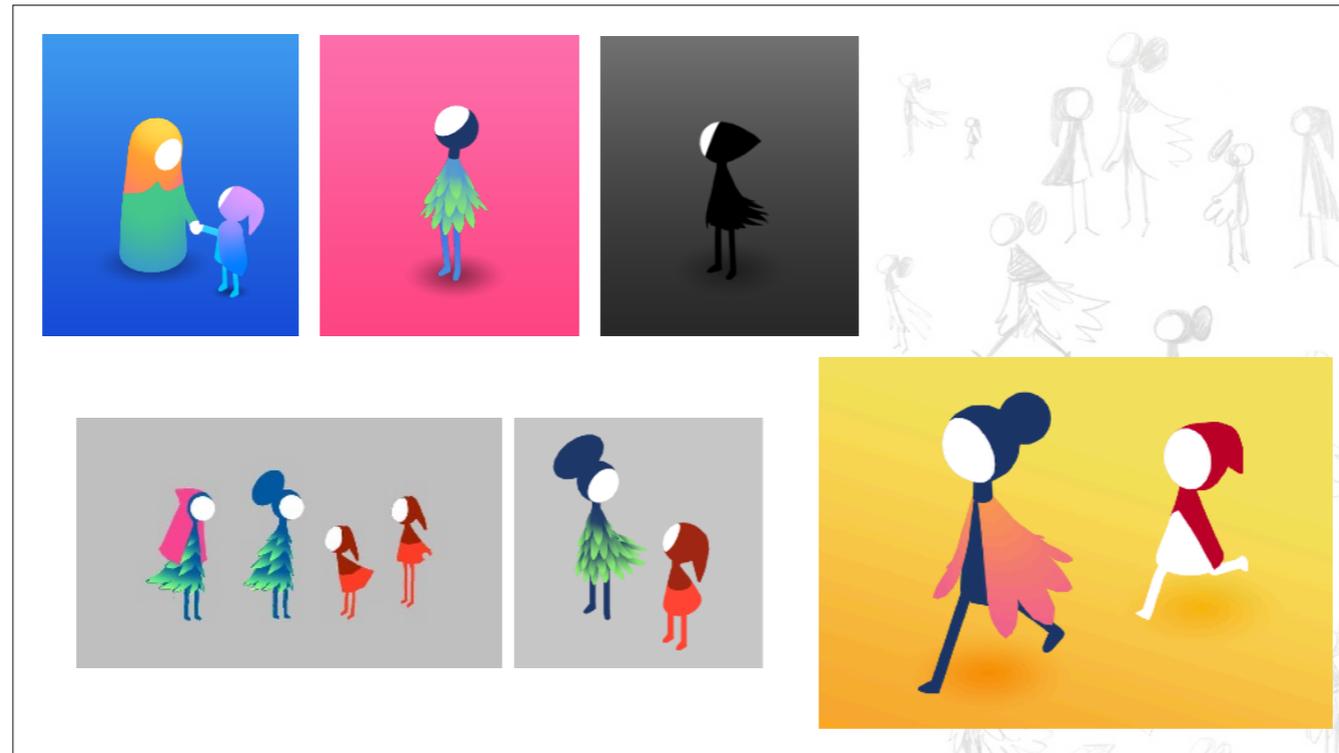


BETA was approaching  
everything was **too complicated**  
the team didn't think we could pull it off  
so, **4 months before release**  
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we decided that of all the characters that we had,  
the mother and the child were felt the most fresh  
and presented the best opportunities for storytelling

telling the story of a mother is something uncommon in games



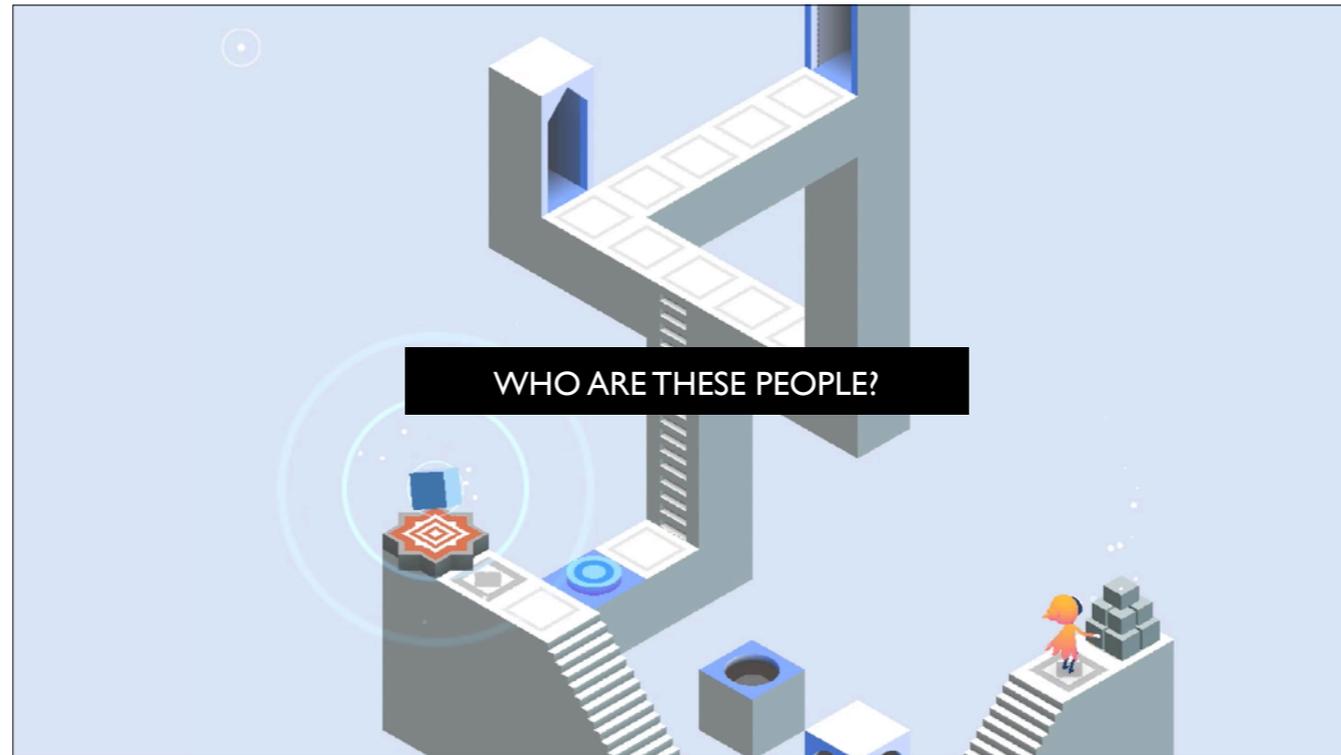
**we redesigned the characters**, combining elements of the characters that we liked and removing some that didn't work that well

the original mother came back as the grandmother eventually



now that we had made this decision  
we needed to know who were these people, what were they after

this first version of the story was about them being the Architects  
of Monument Valley, and we had lots of cool moments when  
the characters would build structures to help them progress, or to finish the levels



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the characters would build structures to help them progress, or to finish the levels

**RO IS A PERSON, DEFINED BY MANY THINGS**



HER CHILD



HER MOTHER



HER JOB

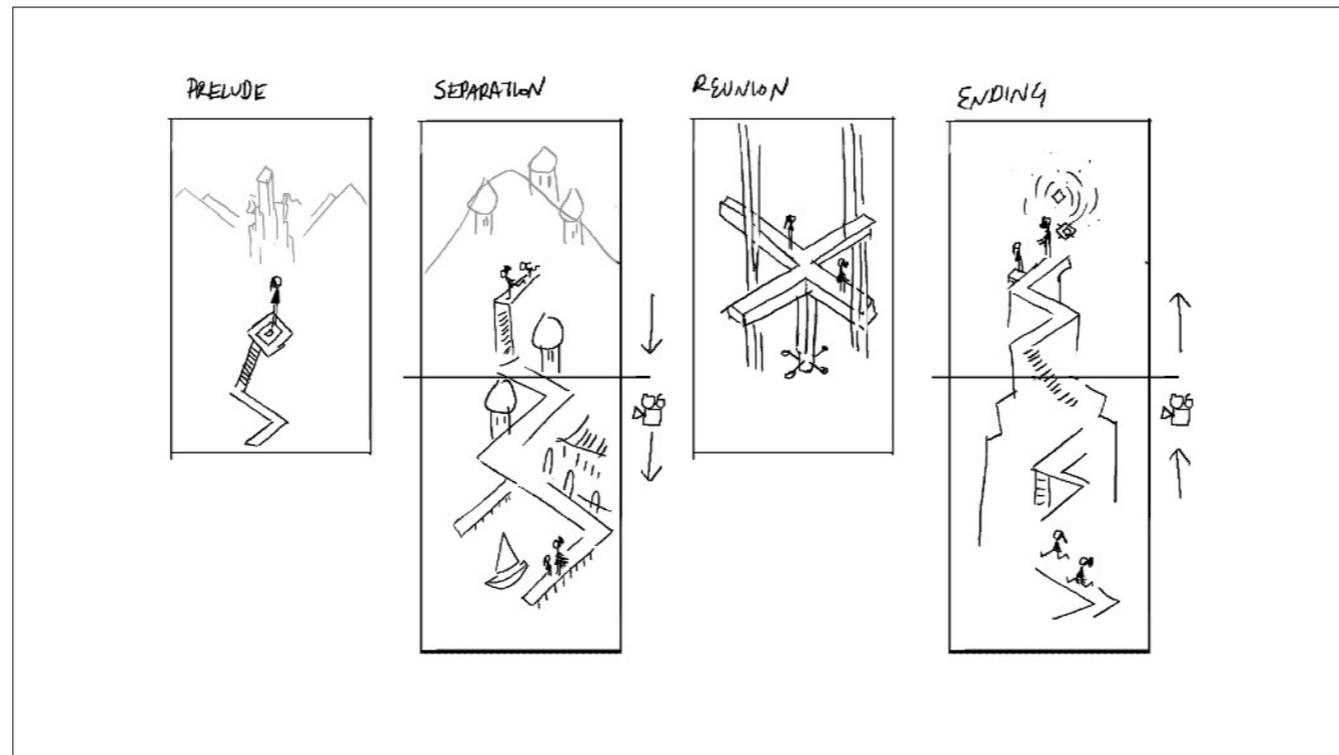


HER FRIEND



HER HOBBY

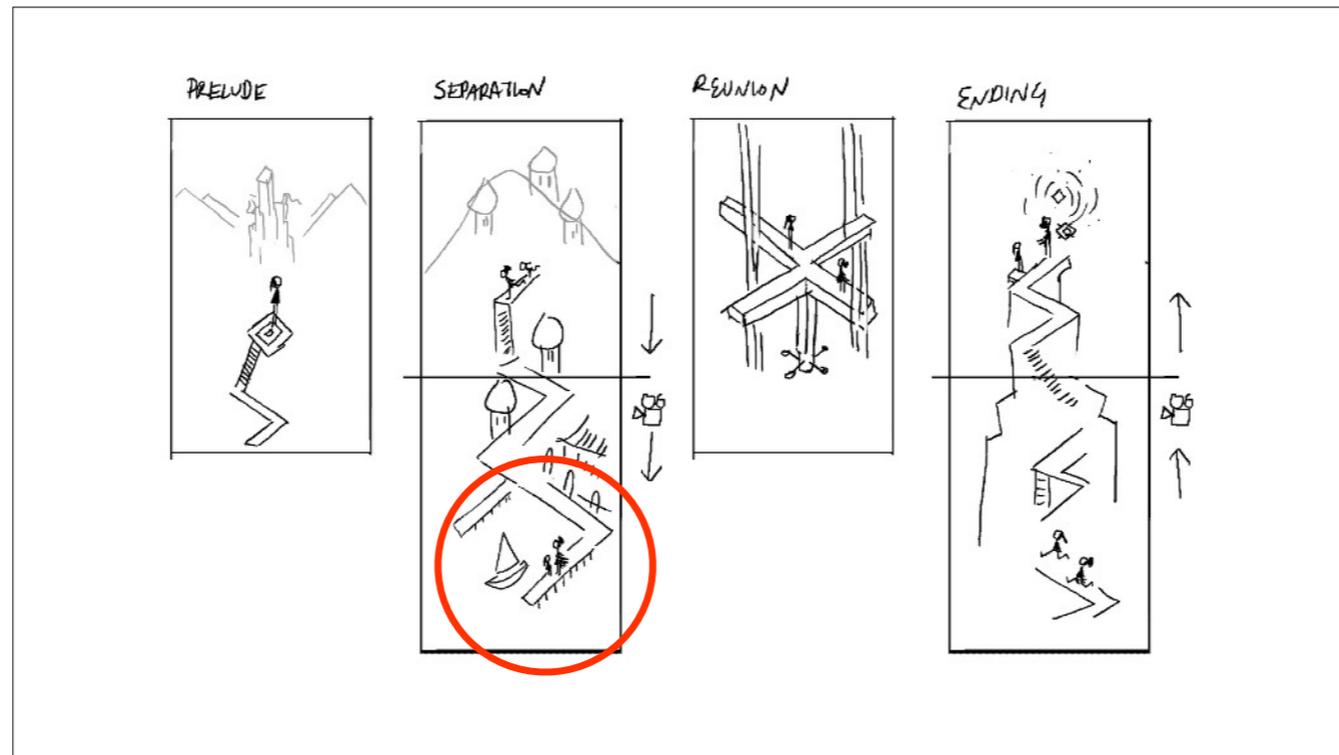
we knew that, for this to work,  
we needed to give the mother a personality beyond  
“being a mom”  
so we made sure she had a job, a hobby, friends...



we re-wrote the story and I did this crude **storyboard** that would represent all the **cinematic moments** in the game

we made also what I think was one of the best decisions which was to make the **departure an agreement**, rather than a violent separation.

This changed the meaning of the whole game.



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And in more than one way it made the game  
**even more personal to me**

I remember the day I took Atlas to **nursery** for the first time.

Or the day I returned to work after **paternity leave**.

To be honest, I **just hated everyone** and everything!

Who are these people and why are they **taking my baby away from me?!**



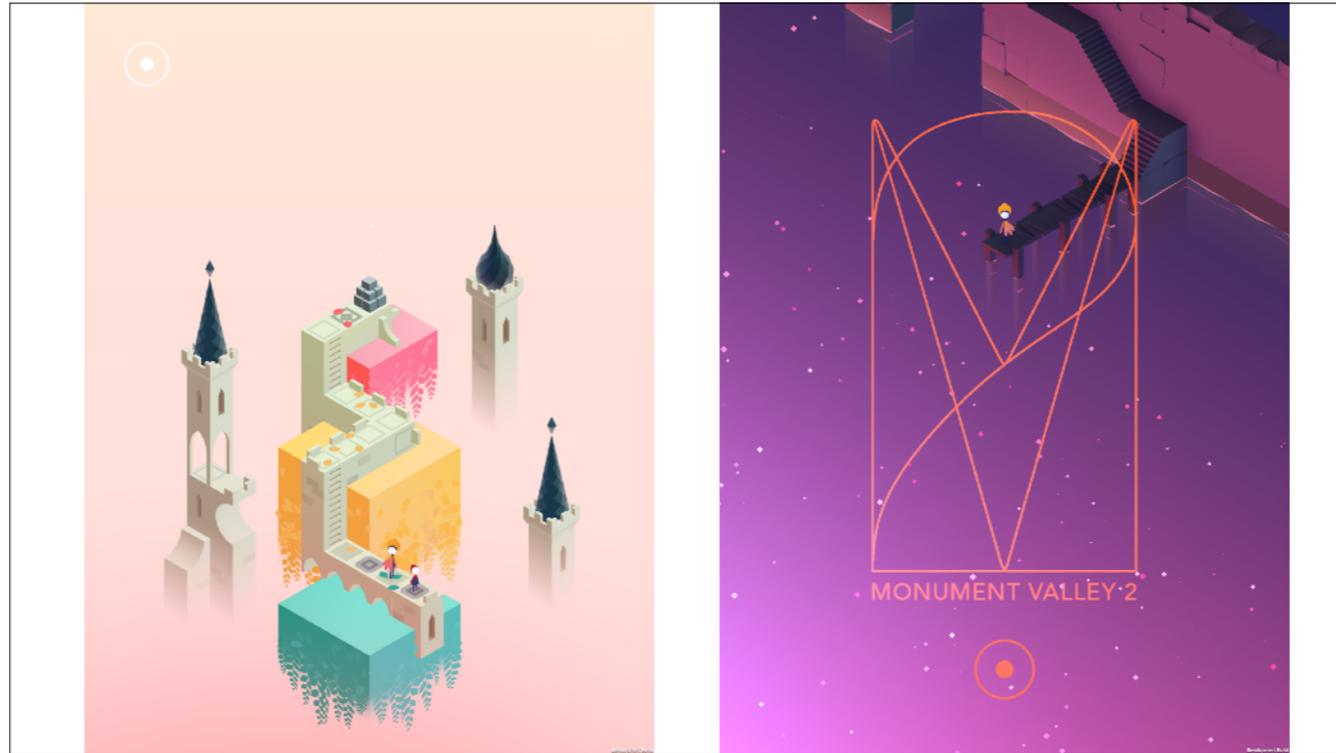
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**even more personal to me**

I remember the day I took Atlas to **nursery** for the first time.

Or the day I returned to work after **paternity leave**.

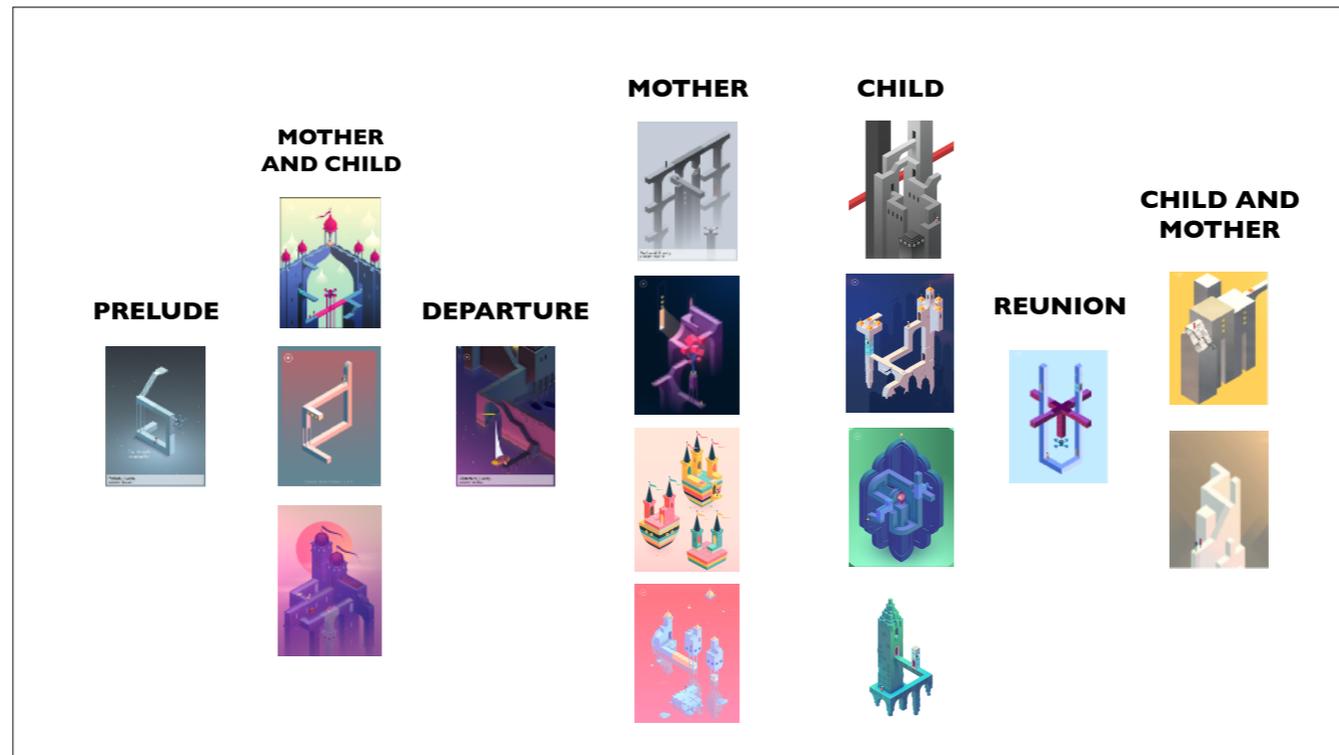
To be honest, I **just hated everyone** and everything!

Who are these people and why are they **taking my baby away from me?!**



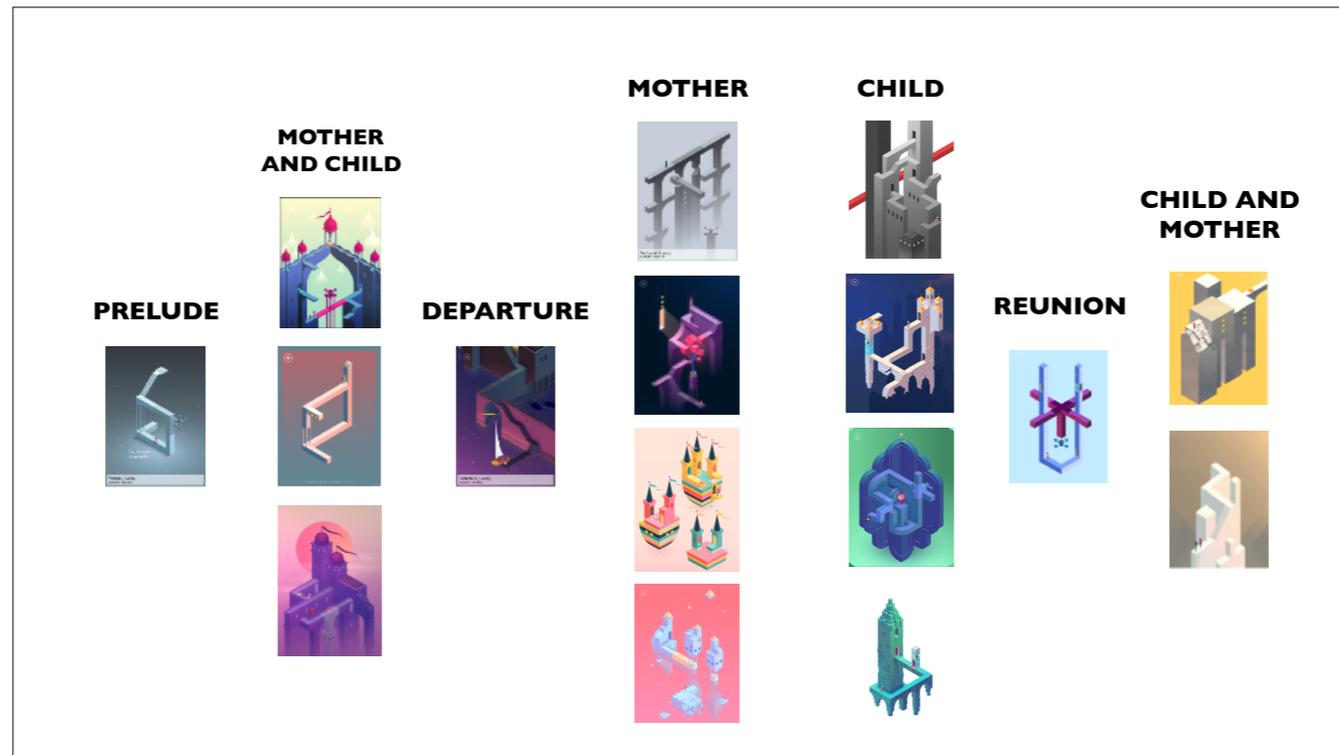
Our first opportunity to try this new approach out was in **February**, when Tim Cook came to visit our studio

we wanted to show him a story moment and the dynamic between mother and child, but our best looking level had been planned as a single character level when the mother, alone, was feeling more optimistic after her struggle with the child's departure.  
we added a second character, and it became the first time that player controlled the child



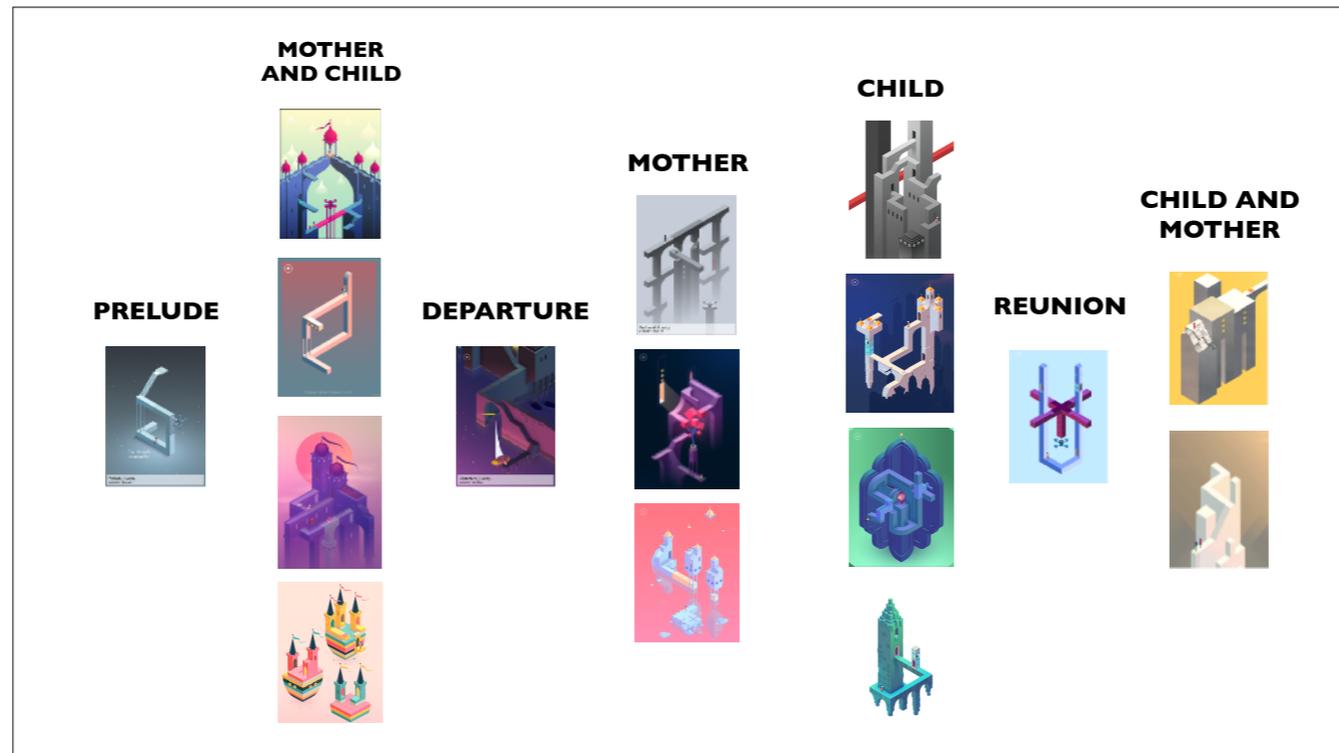
this dynamic of swapping levels around continued for quite a bit  
 but the core of the evolving relationship  
 of the mother and the child remained

we moved levels around when we felt that  
 Ro didn't have enough, because we wanted to really  
 tell the story of the parent that stays while the kid goes and learns



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**MOTHER  
AND CHILD**



**PRELUDE**



**DEPARTURE**



**MOTHER**



**CHILD**



**CHILD AND  
MOTHER**



**MOTHER AND CHILD**



**MOTHER**



**CHILD**



**CHILD AND MOTHER**



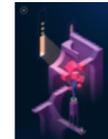
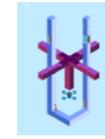
**PRELUDE**



**DEPARTURE**



**REUNION**



**MOTHER AND CHILD**



**MOTHER**



**CHILD**



**CHILD AND MOTHER**



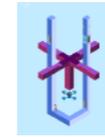
**PRELUDE**



**DEPARTURE**



**REUNION**



**MOTHER  
AND CHILD**



**MOTHER**



**CHILD**



**PRELUDE**



**DEPARTURE**



**FINALE**



**MOTHER  
AND CHILD**



**MOTHER**



**CHILD**



**PRELUDE**



**DEPARTURE**



**FINALE**



**MOTHER  
AND CHILD**



**MOTHER**



**CHILD**



**PRELUDE**



**DEPARTURE**



**FINALE**



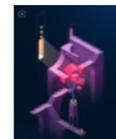
**MOTHER  
AND CHILD**



**MOTHER**



**CHILD**



**PRELUDE**



**DEPARTURE**



**FINALE**



**MOTHER  
AND CHILD**



**MOTHER**



**CHILD**



**PRELUDE**



**DEPARTURE**



**FINALE**



**MOTHER AND CHILD**



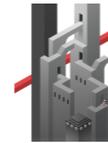
**PRELUDE**



**DEPARTURE**



**MOTHER**



**CHILD**



**CHILD AND MOTHER**



**MOTHER AND CHILD**



**MOTHER**



**CHILD**



**PRELUDE**



**DEPARTURE**

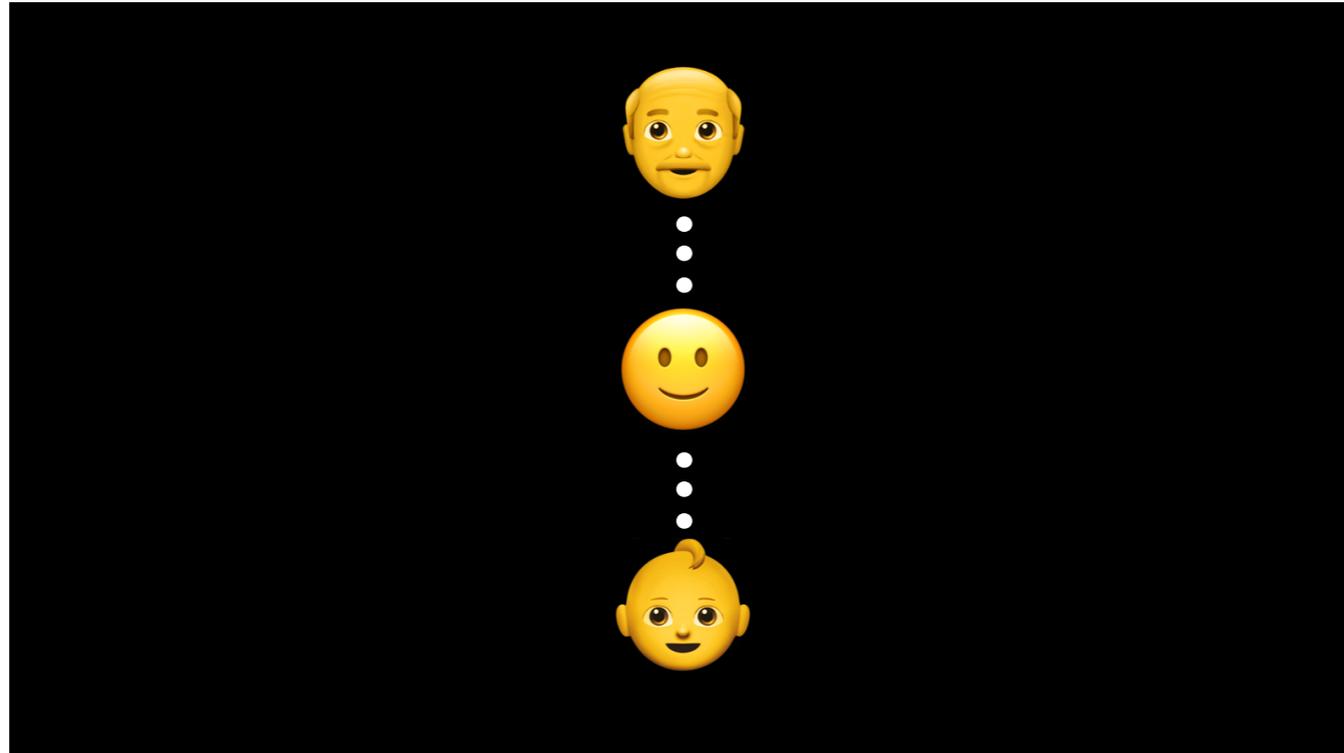


**CHILD AND MOTHER**



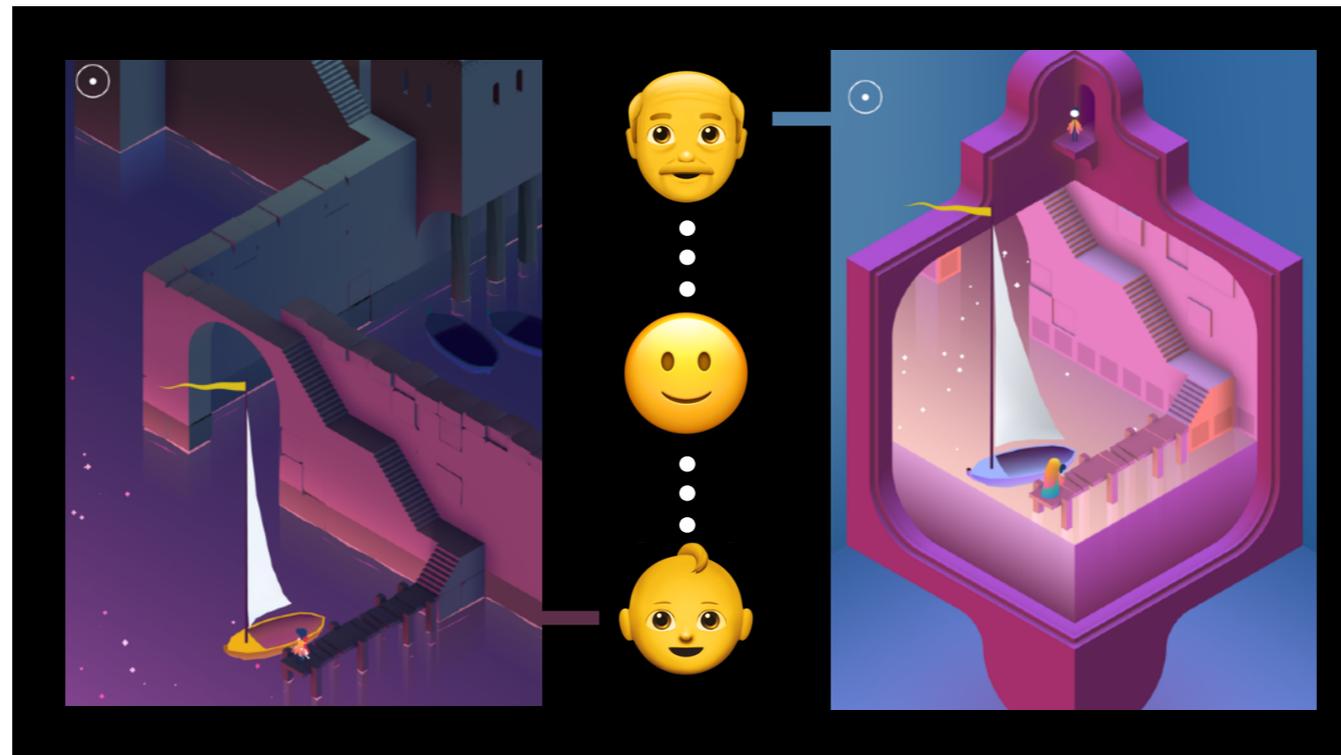
**EPILOGUE**





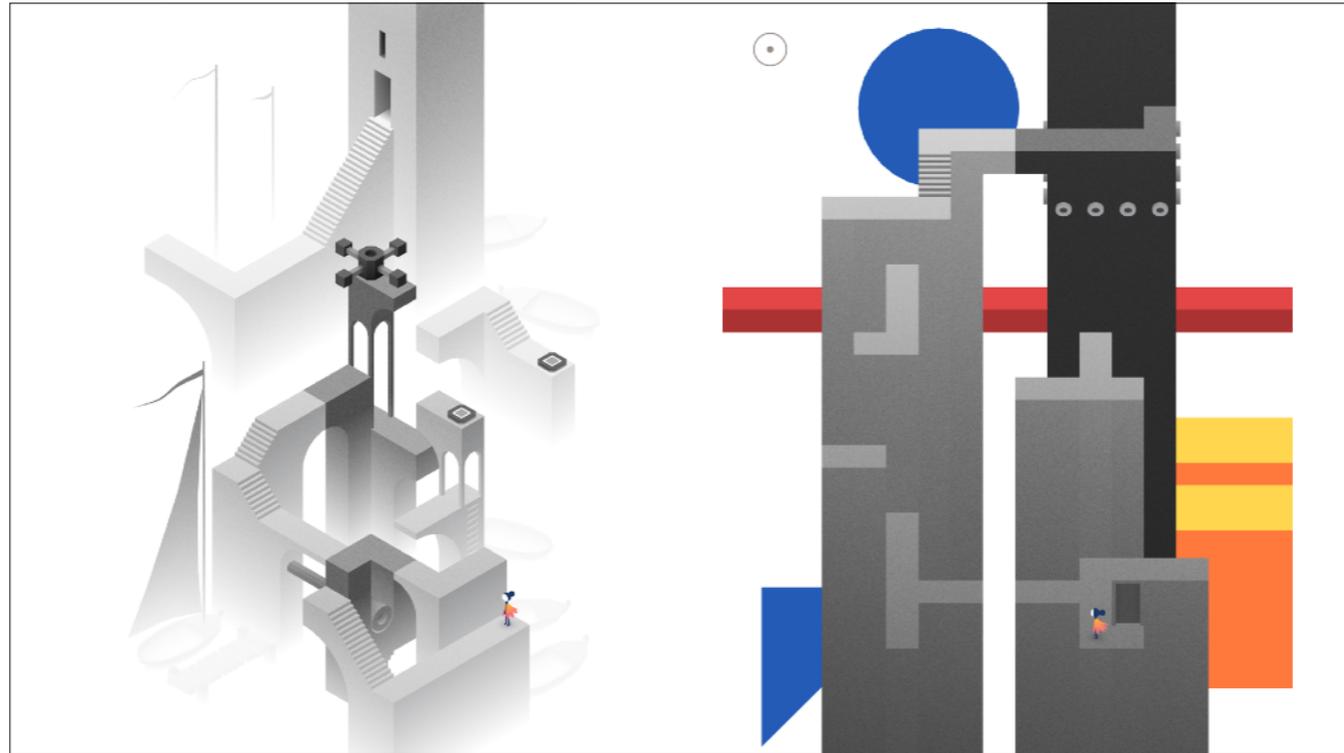
All this might seem crazy, but it actually was for the best  
Like in this example:

it allowed us to **hammer home**  
these themes of **transmission of culture** and **responsibility**



All this might seem crazy, but it actually was for the best  
Like in this example:

it allowed us to **hammer home**  
these themes of **transmission of culture** and **responsibility**



Or this, one of the moments I'm most proud of:

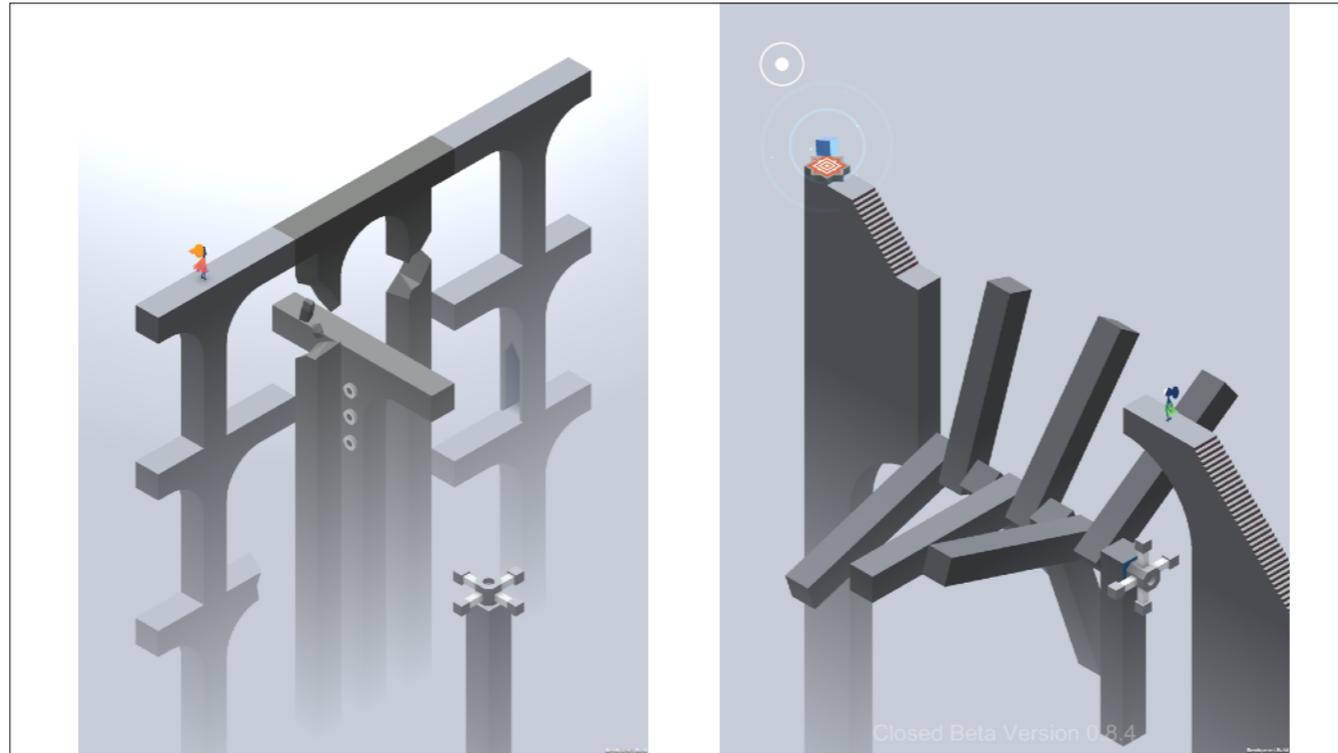
This is the **first time the mother is alone**

It has been **celebrated** for its **rawness** and the **abstract** approach to feelings

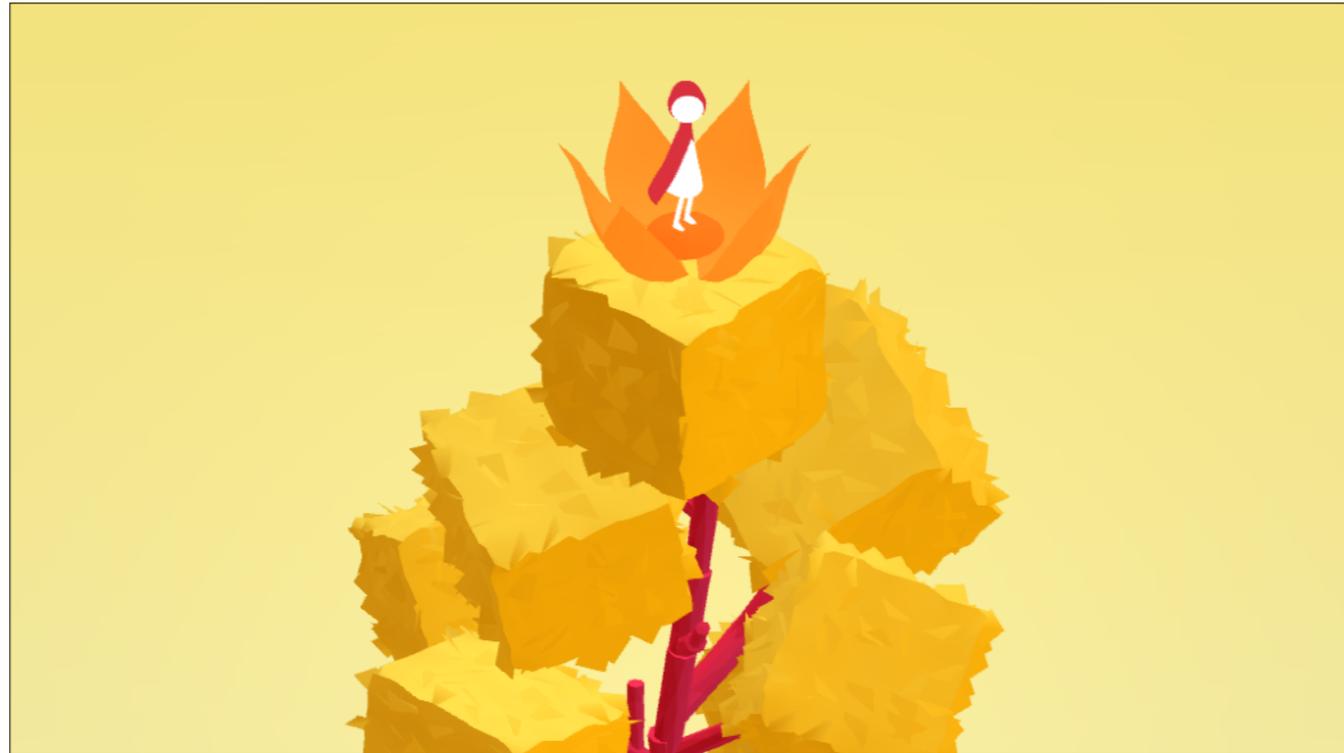
And it is a moment that is **very personal to me**

as it was inspired by how I felt the **first time I was separated from Atlas**

**I had to fight very hard for this**

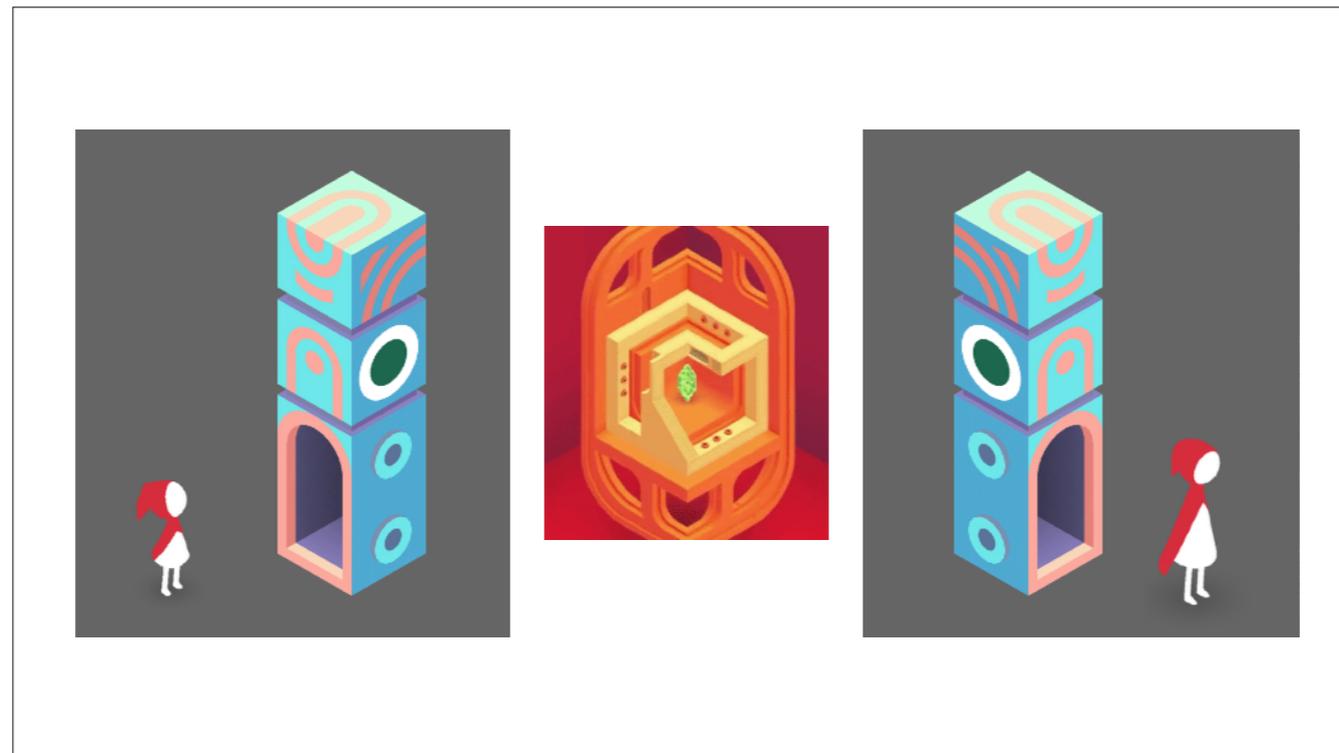


And it would have been just a  
“I am very sad now” level as it was planned  
hadn’t we swapped the levels



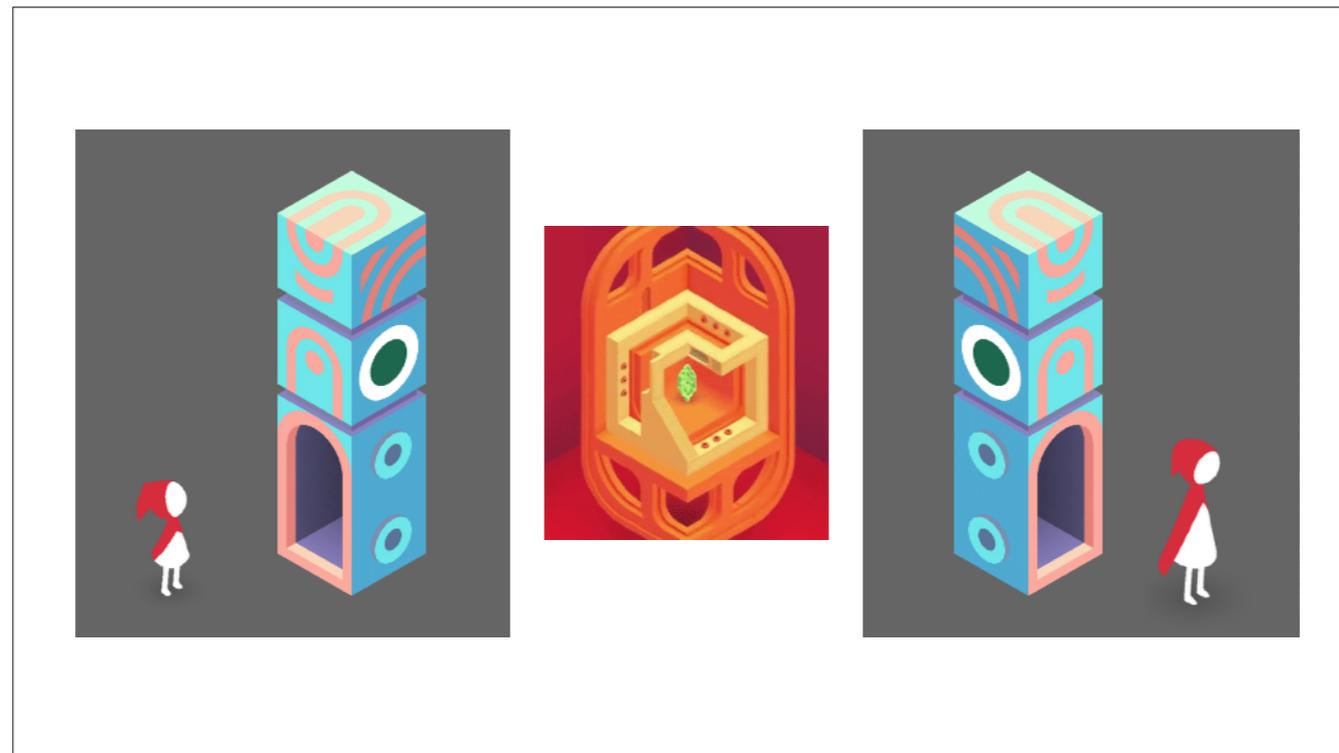
And another **fan favourite** is  
the child growing up inside a **flower, blossoming**.

It **looks like we're so smart** coming up with these metaphors  
but this was just a very **happy coincidence**



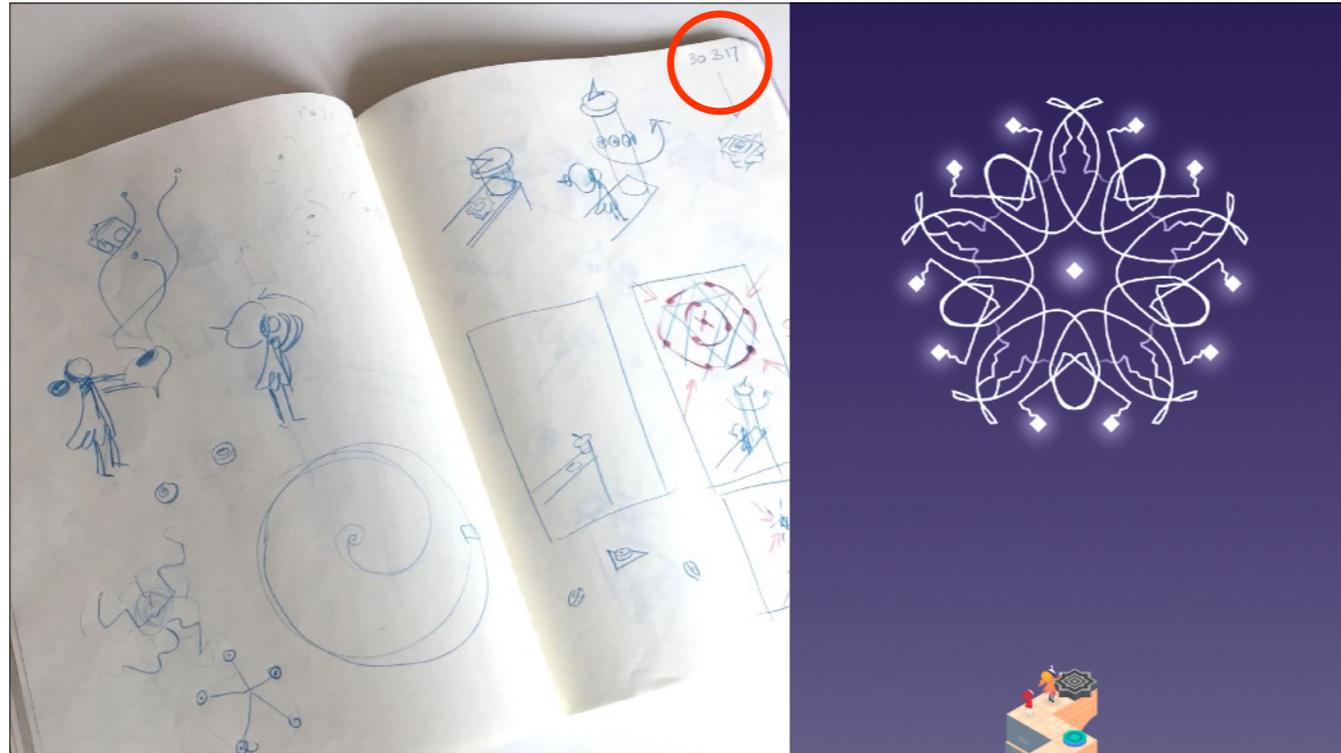
Originally, she was supposed to grow up  
by **being inside the Old Friend**

Looking back it sounds a bit like  
the **level in which you lose your virginity** so,  
you know, **change was definitely for the best**



Originally, she was supposed to grow up  
by **being inside the Old Friend**

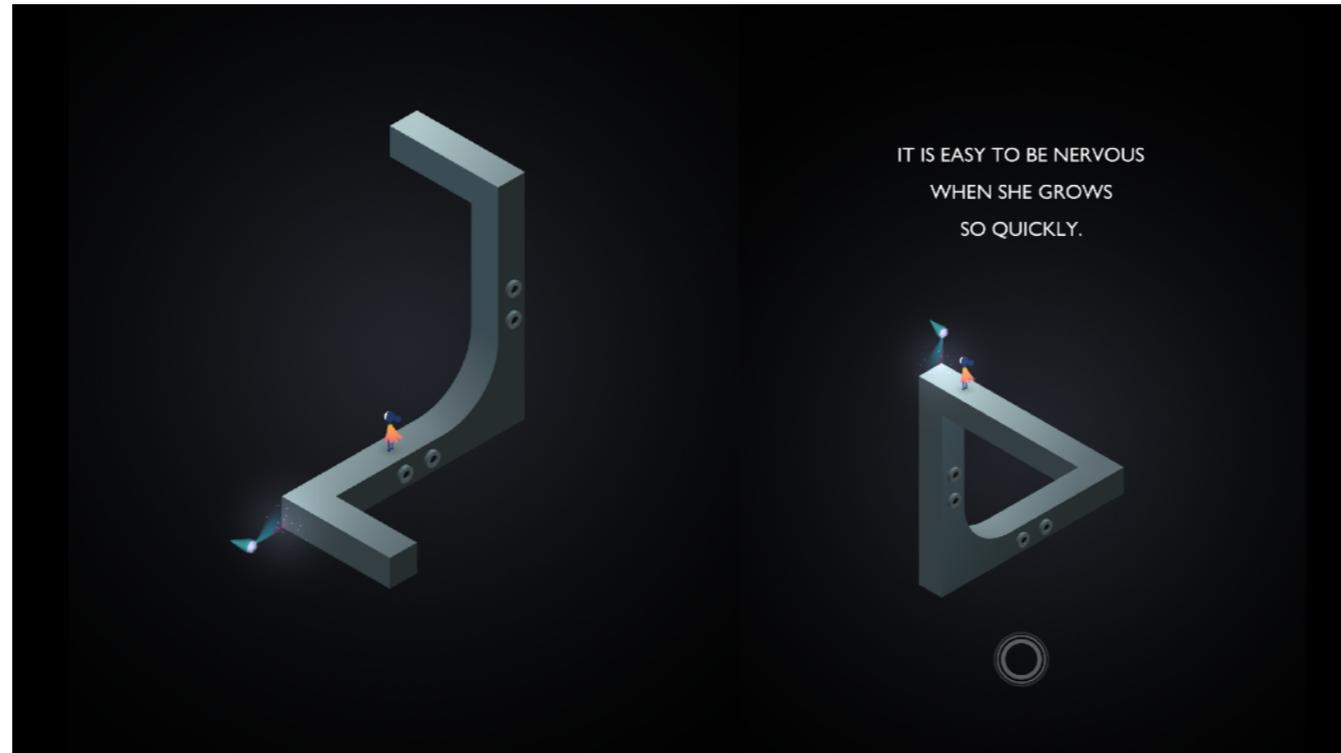
Looking back it sounds a bit like  
the **level in which you lose your virginity** so,  
you know, **change was definitely for the best**



And it's not just story that changed  
we also added a few things **quite late** in the game  
like this magical moments at the end of every chapter  
that have become a **player's favourite**

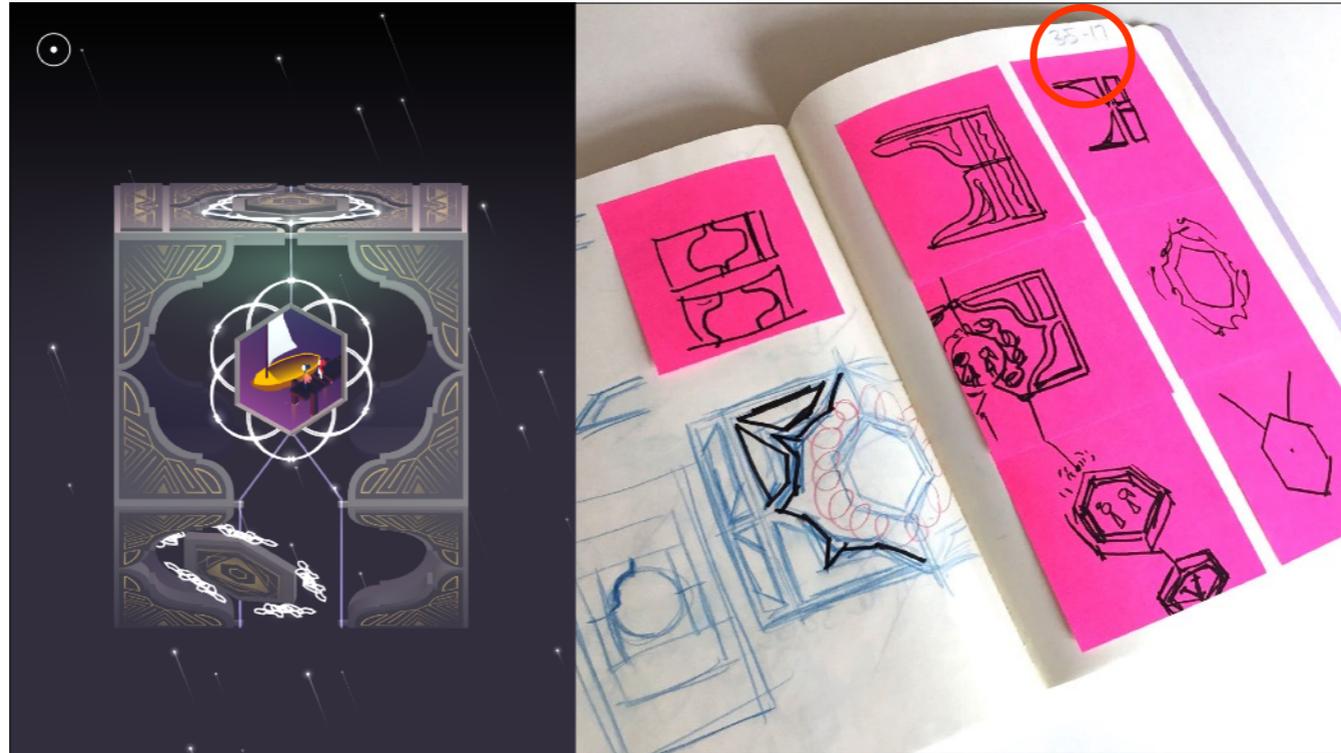
**2 months before** release

by the way, this changes the profession of the characters, the story and level design



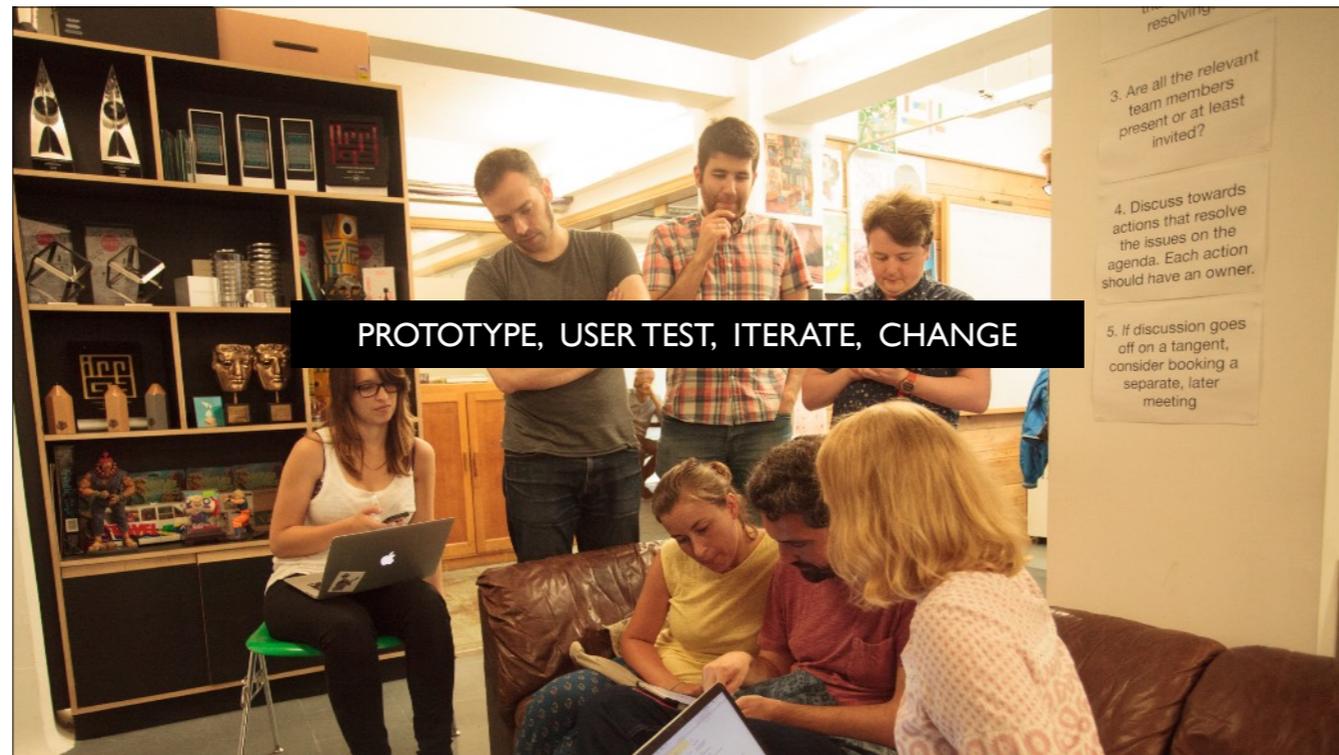
at this point we had most of the **story** together  
and was **easy to follow** and understand  
but it **felt too pedestrian**.

so we added back these ghostly figures  
to bring back an **aura of mysticism**  
**six weeks before release**



and also the level select menu was completely different

this was changed for the fourth time  
**just 3-4 weeks before release**



but we **didn't** just change everything **willy nilly**  
we went through a **constant** process of  
**user testing,**  
**quick prototyping**  
and **iteration**  
to make sure that we were making the **right decisions**



and this is the game done!



and this is the game done!



IX

## TWO PIECES OF ADVICE

so, if you **allow me two pieces of advice**  
for your own artistic production (or **any creative endeavour**, really)

they would be:



First, it's **ok TO NOT KNOW** what you're doing or where you are going  
if you know what's at the **core** of what you are making

**treasure that core** of the experience  
and don't be afraid of **changing everything else**

experiment, question, test, iterate, discard, review, and, in short,  
**embrace change as a positive force**



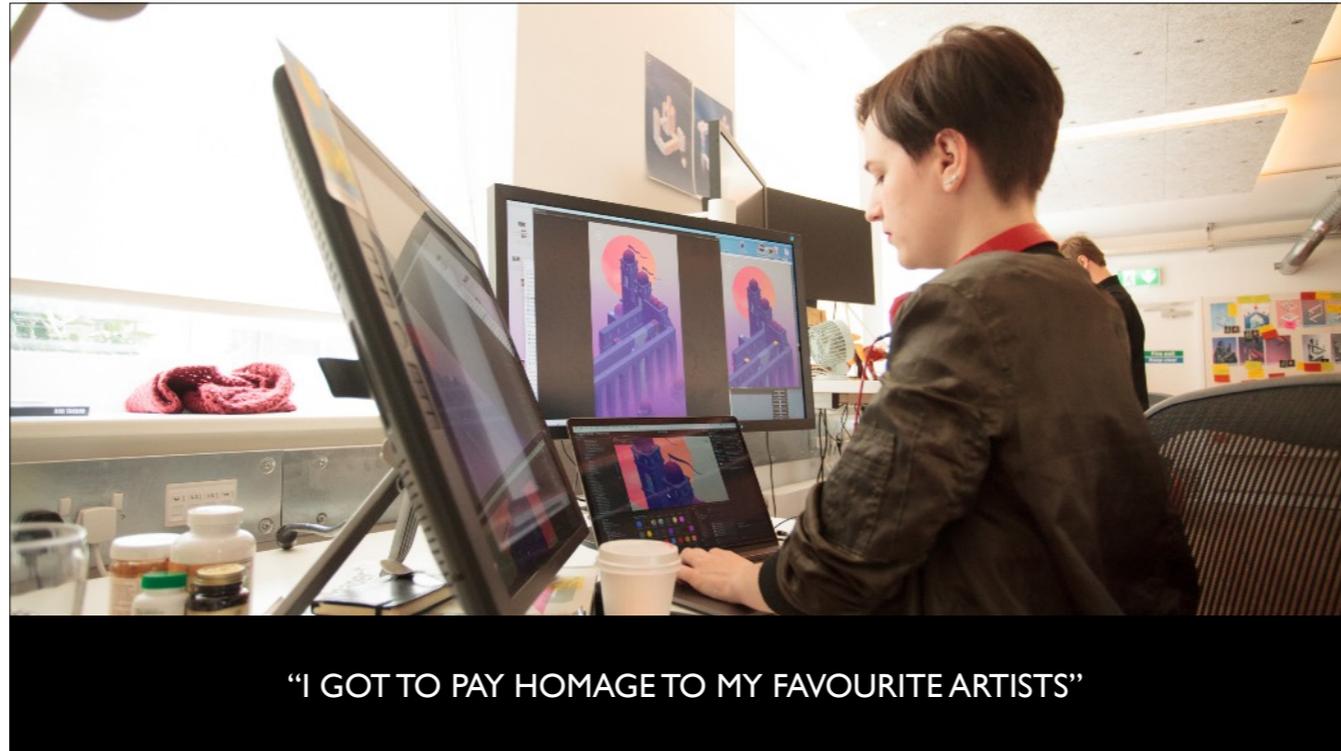
And second,  
Find **inspiration in real life**,  
make your work **personal**  
because **no one is going to do that for you**  
and **only you have the power** to make your work meaningful to you

**“wait a minute”** I hear you saying  
**“you can only do that because you are the art director”**



And second,  
Find **inspiration in real life**,  
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**“wait a minute”** I hear you saying  
**“you can only do that because you are the art director”**



Well, don't just take it from me.

This is **Lauren**, one of our **senior artists**.

I asked her if **MV2** was **personal** to her.

She said "look at my **portfolio**, this is **what I love doing**"

"But more than that, it was a chance to **pay homage to my favourite artists**"

but you might say "But she's also an artist, you have hired her for what she does, **what about other disciplines?**"



This is **Lea**, senior designer.

at some point there was **debate** about it being the **central theme** of the game

she was one of the **most vocal** advocates for the **Mother and Child** theme

**other people wanted it as well**, but that didn't make in any less **personal**

but you might say "A **team effort is great if it works**, but what if **I don't agree** with the rest?"



This is **Manesh**, lead programmer in MV2

Working on MV1 we were **struggling with sound design direction**  
we **didn't know how it was supposed to sound** like!

**Against everyone's advice** he **built the system** by which  
the interactive elements in **MV play music**.

but you might say **"I'm a producer, no one listens to my creative input!"**



“MY NAN TOLD ME STORIES I DIDN’T KNOW ABOUT”

Well, meet **Adrienne**, **producer** of MV2

She **wrote most of the text** in the game

She started **calling her grandma** to learn about **her experience as a mother** and ended up **learning about personal stories** completely new to her.

by making your **work personal** you can **improve your personal life**

but you might say “But you work in a **small studio**, **I’m a cog in the machine!**”



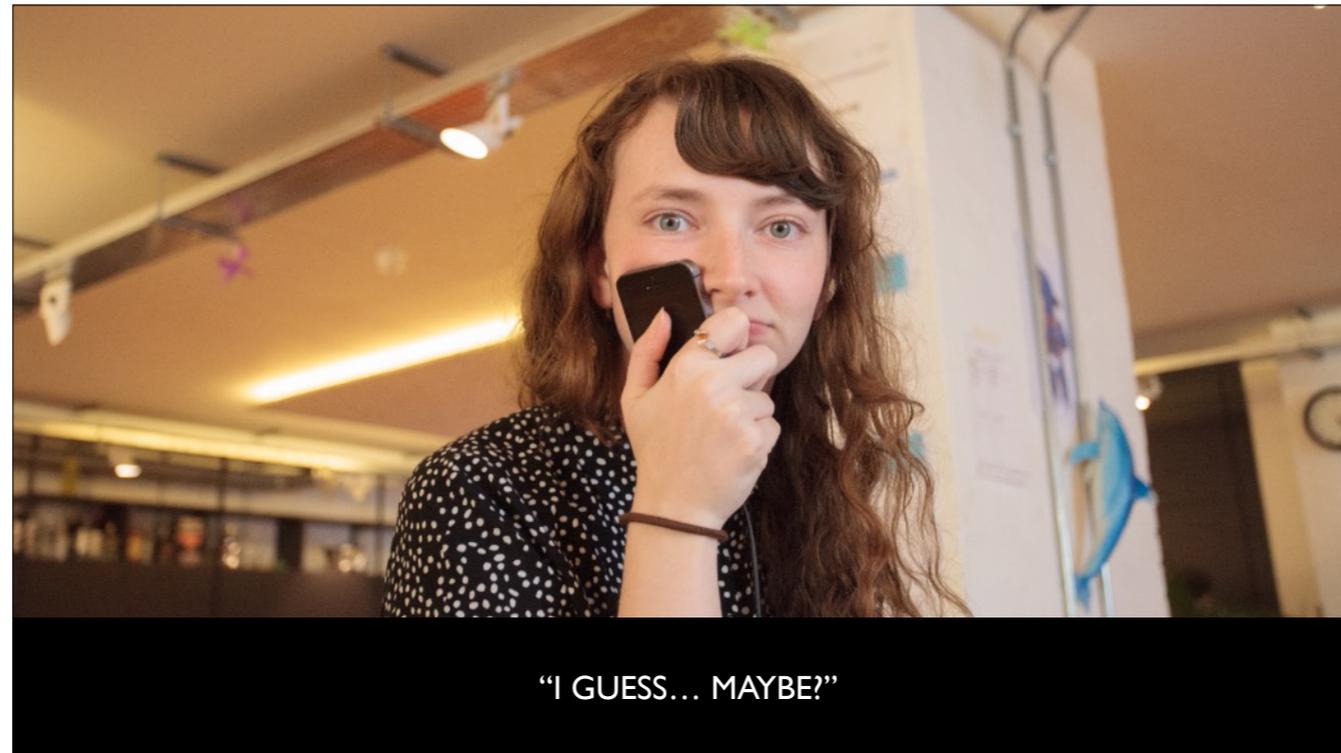
“I USED TO CONGRATULATE OTHER PEOPLE FOR MY OWN IDEAS”

So, this is **Dan, head of the studio**

**10 years ago** he was a **producer in a AAA studio**

He wanted to **make the game better**, but **people didn't listen**,  
so he started **congratulating other people for his own ideas**  
and they eventually **made it into the game**

but you might say “I'm **just a junior**, I **don't have a cunning plan!**”



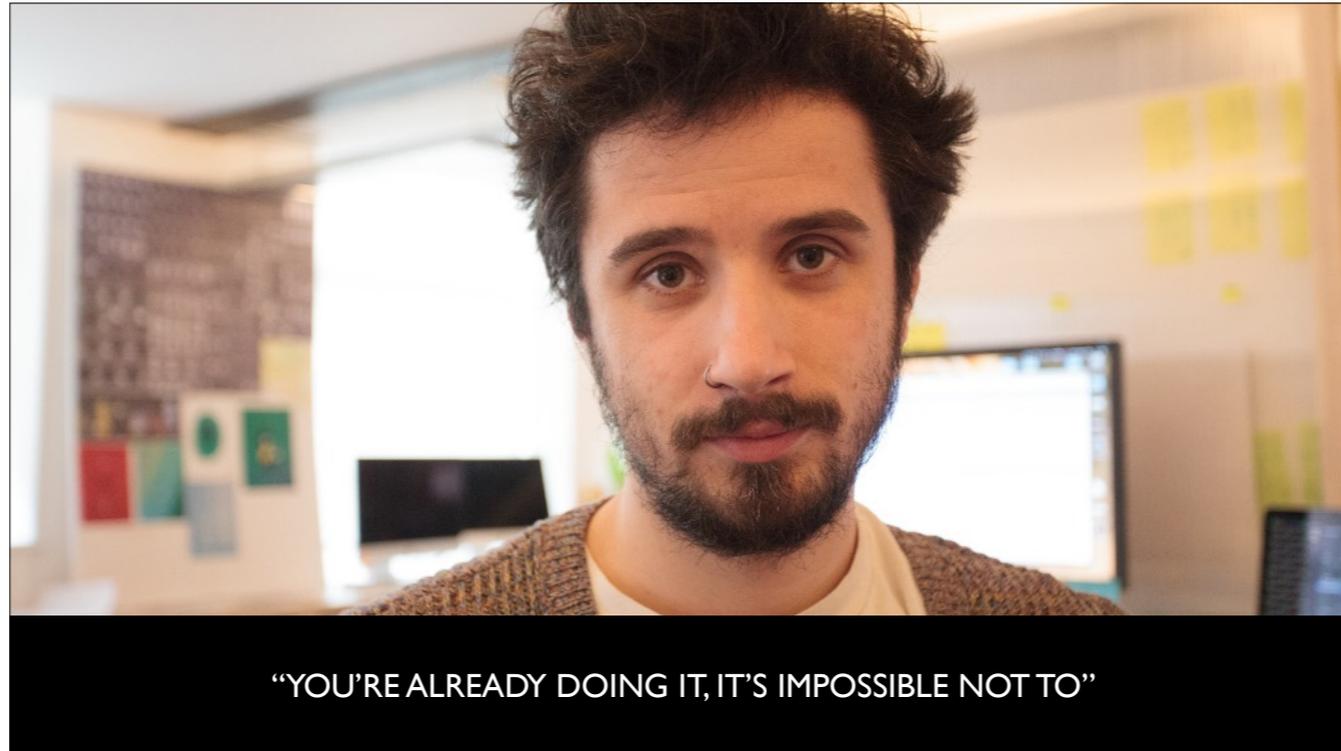
This is **Danette, junior artist** on MV2

I also asked her this question, and she was very **doubtful about her own contribution**

But I've seen all the things that are in the game **only because she made it happen**, things **I didn't think were possible!**

some times your own contribution is hard to see, and **you might only see it after some time.**

but you might say **"you guys know where your passion lies, my career is just a mess"**



this is **Jon**, **game director** of MV2

He's had a weird career. He's worked in **robotics, advertising, animation**, and **now in games**

He told me "you have to **work really hard to be a cog in the machine**"

**"Everything you ever do is personal work**

if you **look back on all the things you've ever done**

they're going to be **the most accurate portrait of you.**"

**"You are already doing it!"**



So, let me try this again:

**only you have the power** to make your work meaningful to you

so... **go get a life -**

**and put it in your game!**



So, let me try this again:

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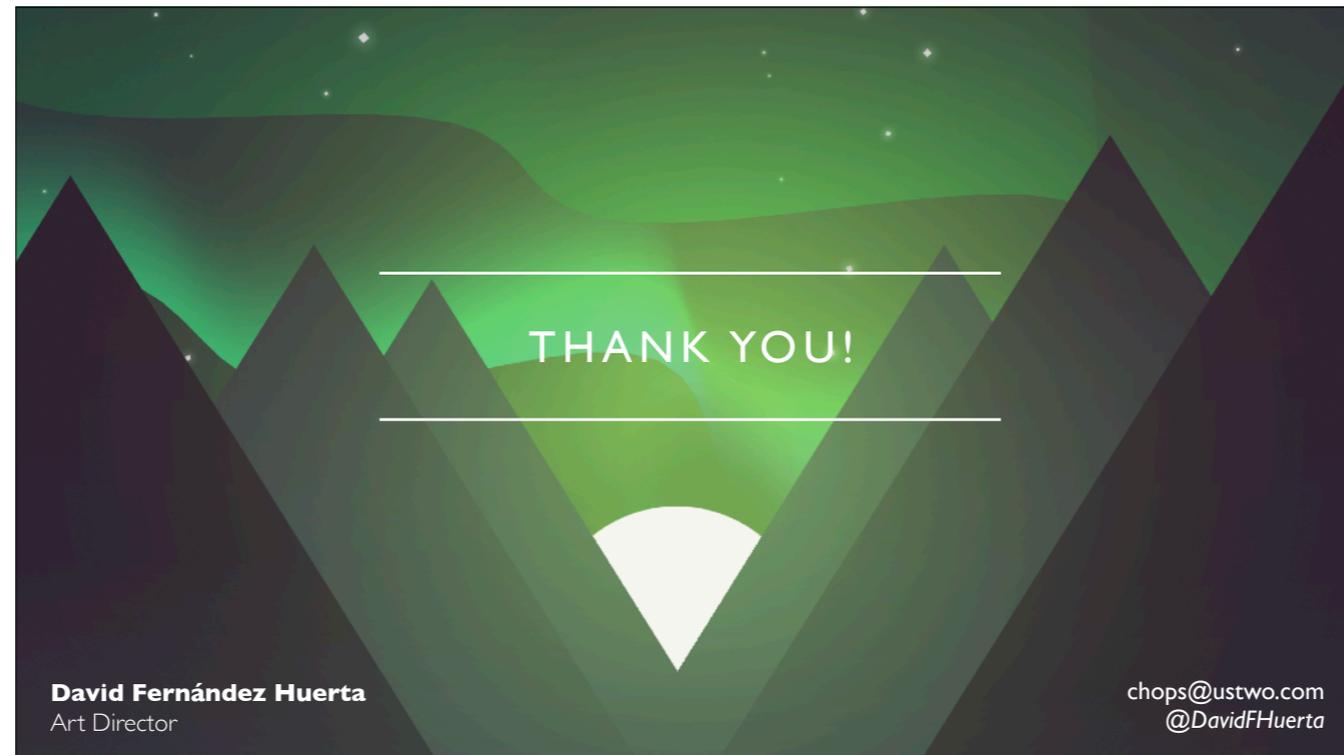


So, let me try this again:

**only you have the power** to make your work meaningful to you

so... **go get a life -**

**and put it in your game!**



thank you very much!

I'll take a few questions now