

Designing Radically Nonlinear Single Player Levels

Aubrey Serr 12 East Games

GAME DEVELOPERS CONFERENCE

MARCH 18-22, 2019 | #GDC19



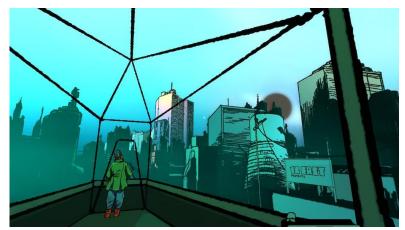
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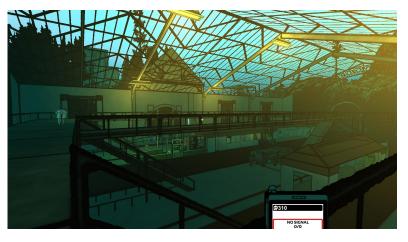




12 East Games









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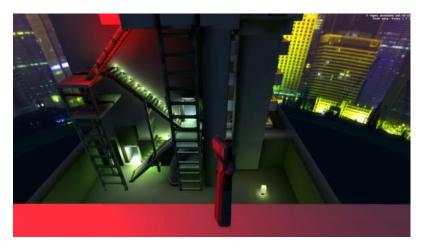




Wolfire









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Etc.











Define Radically Nonlinear Levels

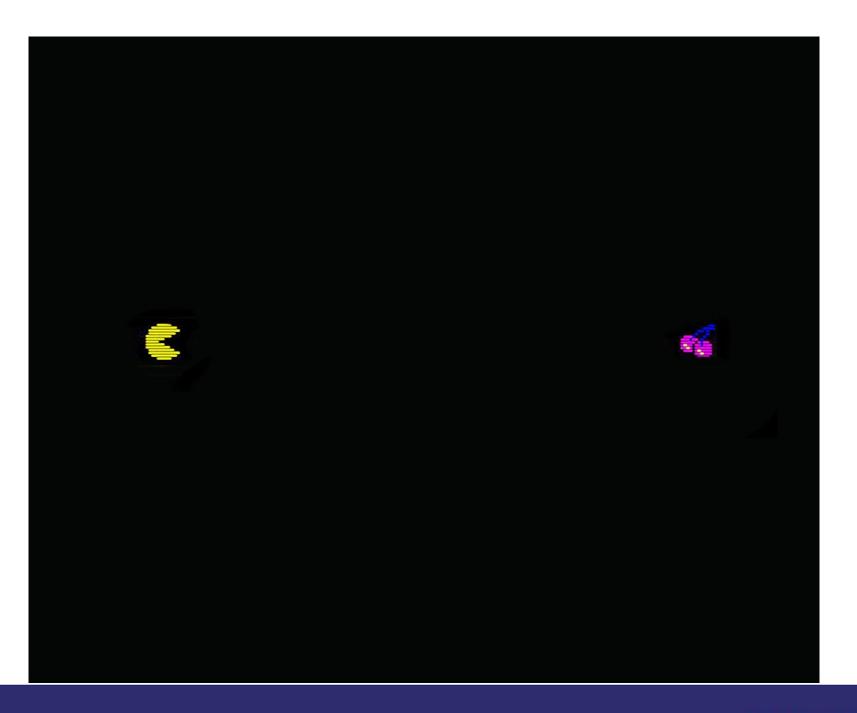


- Define Radically Nonlinear Levels
- Basics of how to build them

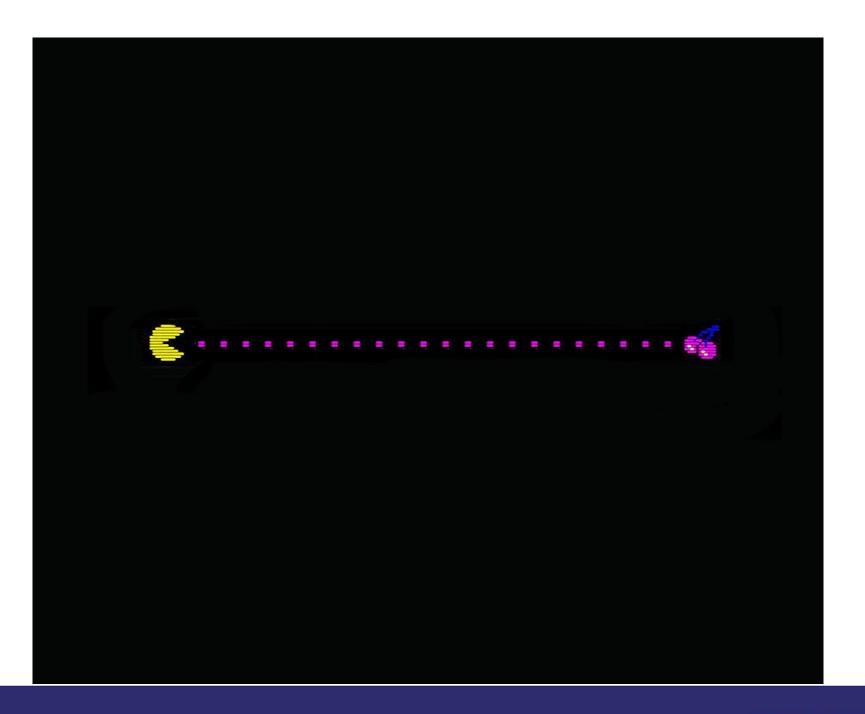


- Define Radically Nonlinear Levels
- Basics of how to build them
- How to fix issues that come up

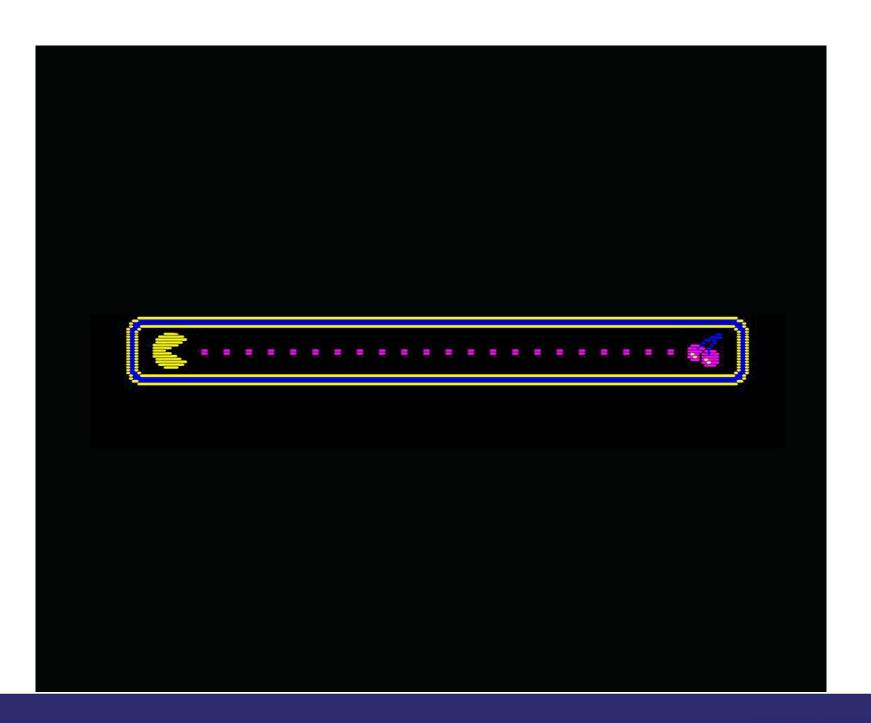




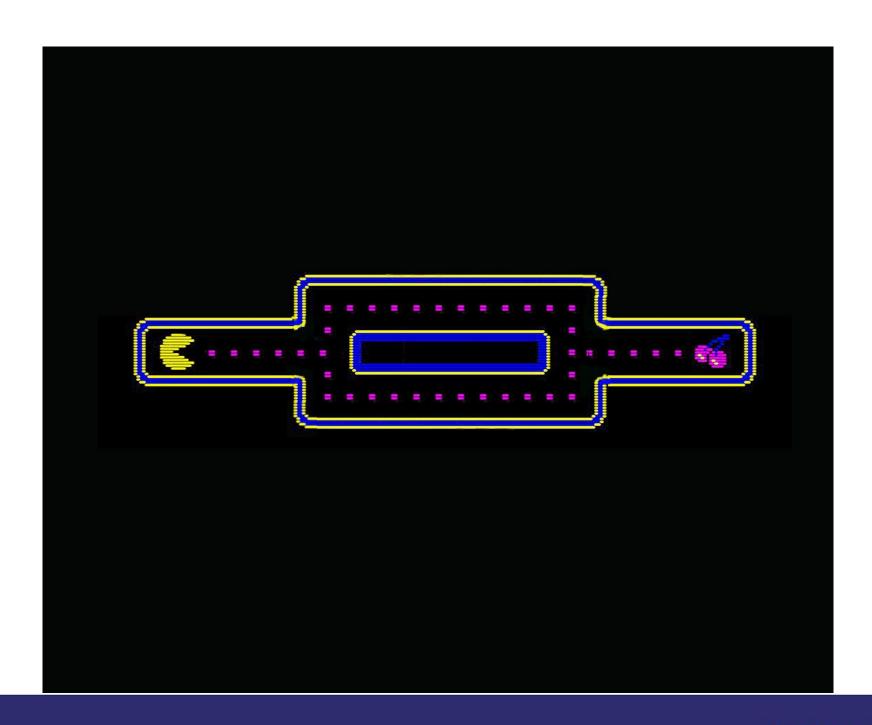




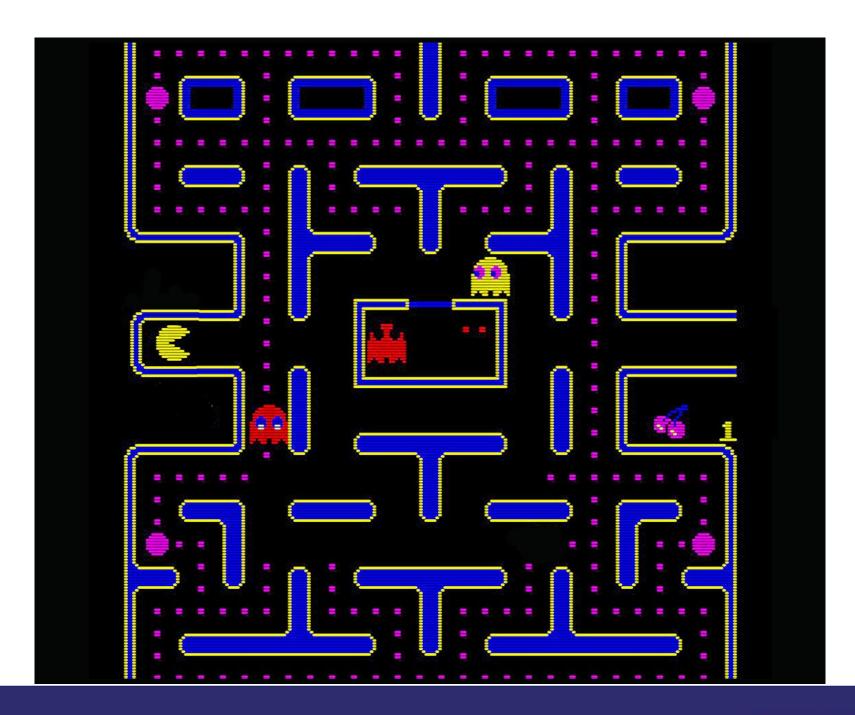






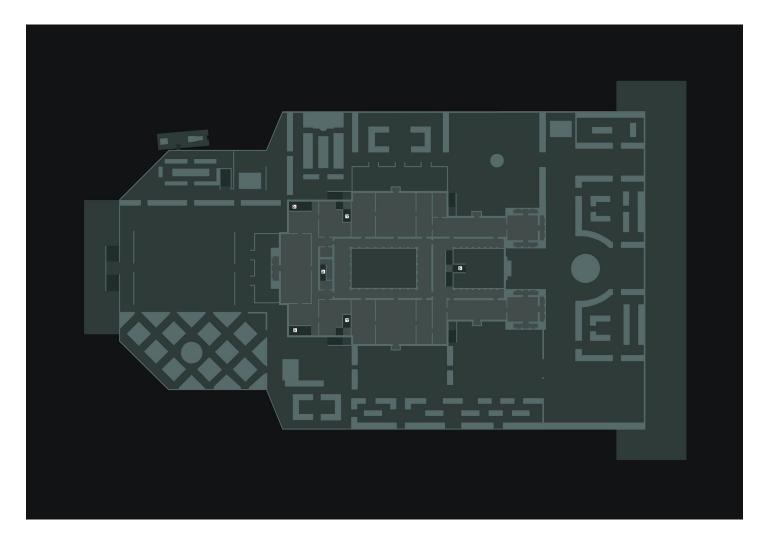








Nonlinear Sandbox







Lots of Examples.....









Lots of Examples.....

















Lots of Examples.....



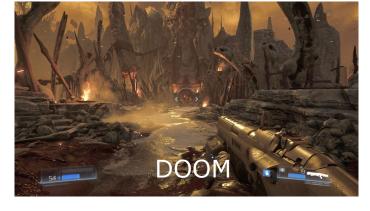
















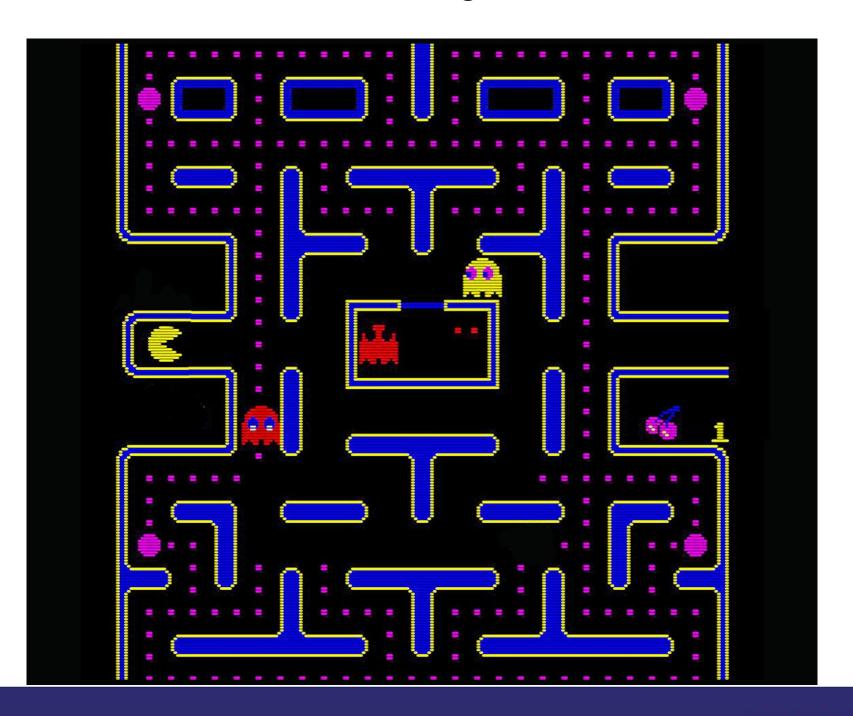




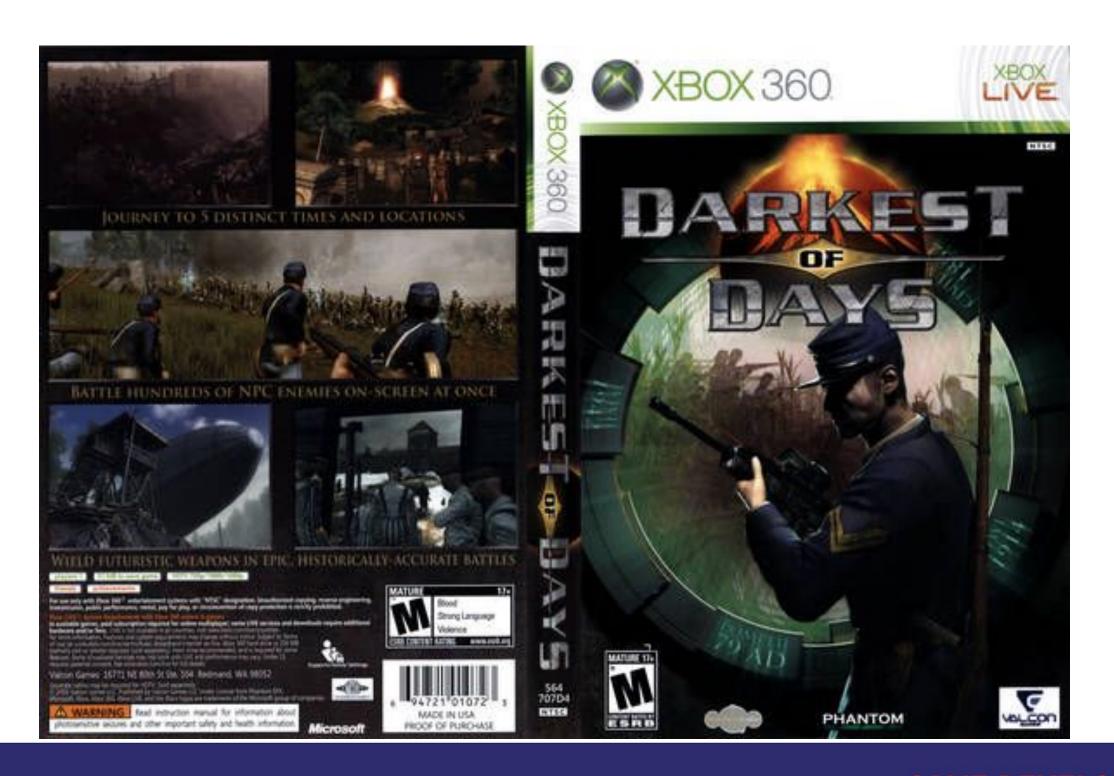




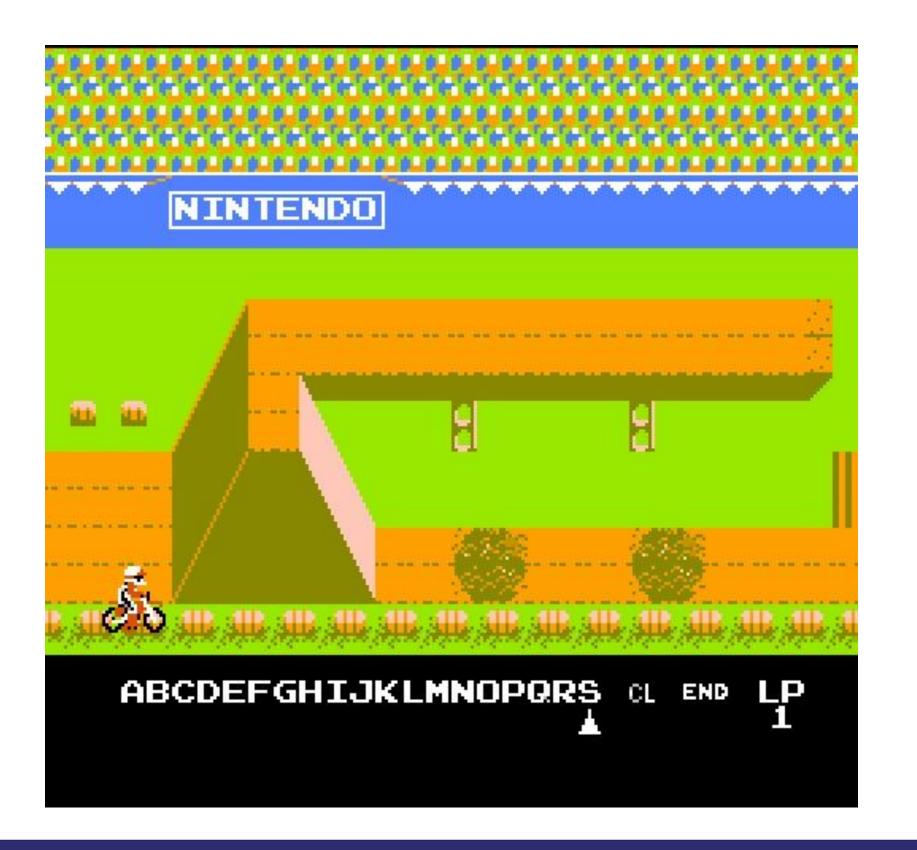
Are These a Distinct Type of Level?









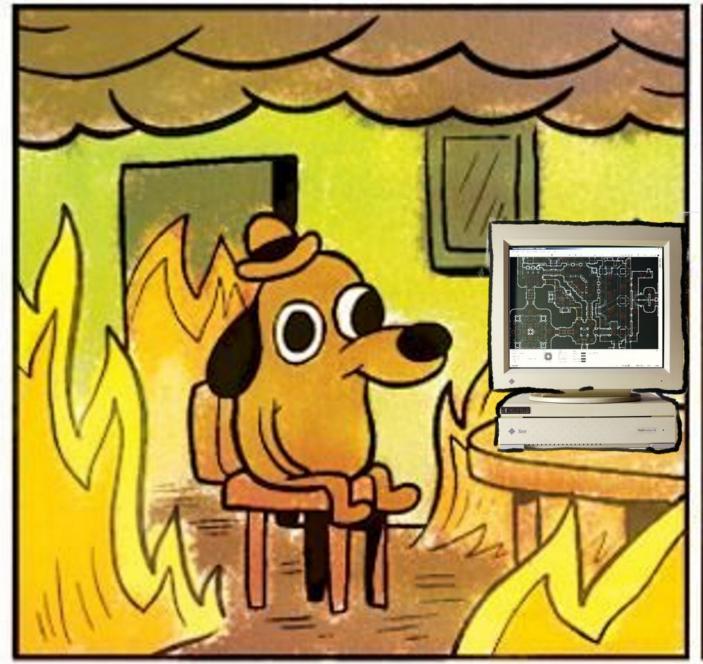




Our Own Engine and Tools











A-OK

"The gameplay never follows up on the intriguing premise, wasting its memorable final levels by forcing you to crawl through a dozen dull ones before you get to them."

4.5/10 Gamespot



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"This first-person shooter from 8monkey Labs fails on nearly all fronts."

3.6/10 IGN



A-OK

"The gameplay never follows up on the intriguing premise, wasting its memorable final levels by forcing you to crawl through a dozen dull ones before you get to them."

4.5/10 Gamespot

"This first-person shooter from 8monkey Labs fails on nearly all fronts."

3.6/10 IGN

"Darkest of Days is the worst first-person shooter of this generation."

"This game is stupid. Straight-up stupid."

1/10 Destructoid



The Problem



VS.

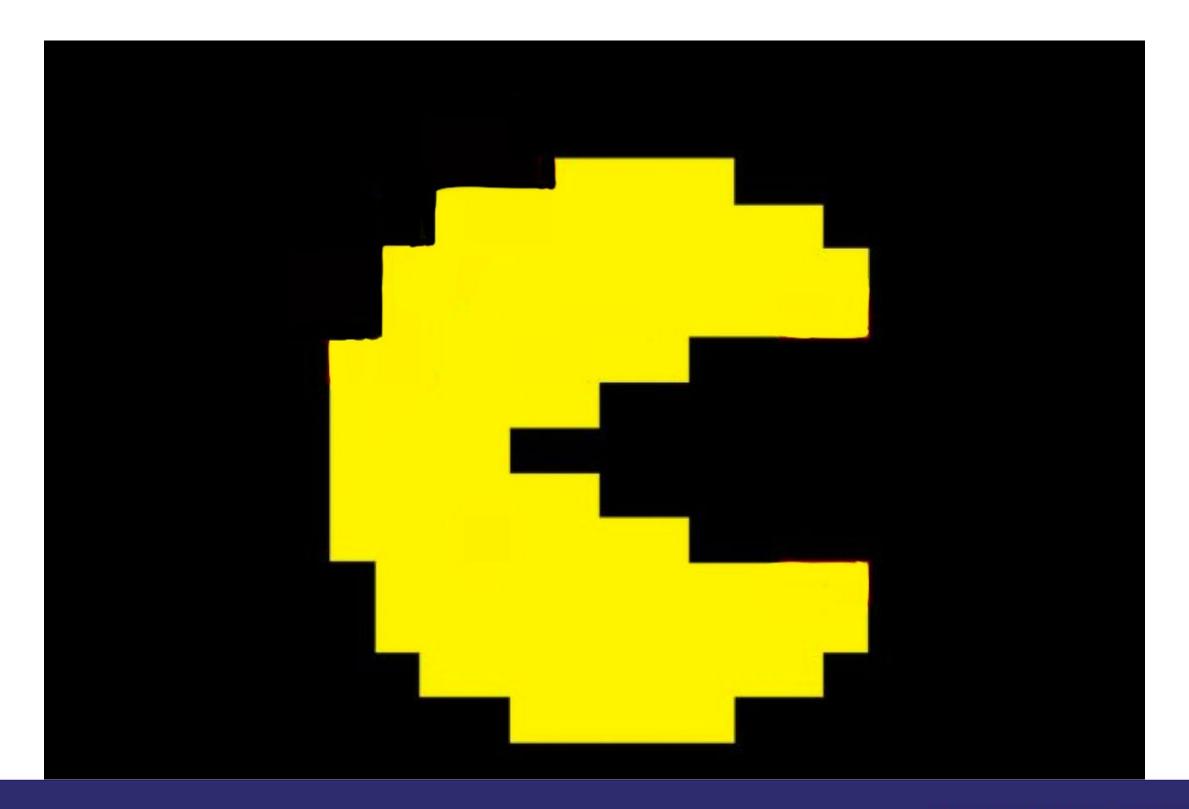




Section 1

What is a Radically Nonlinear Level?



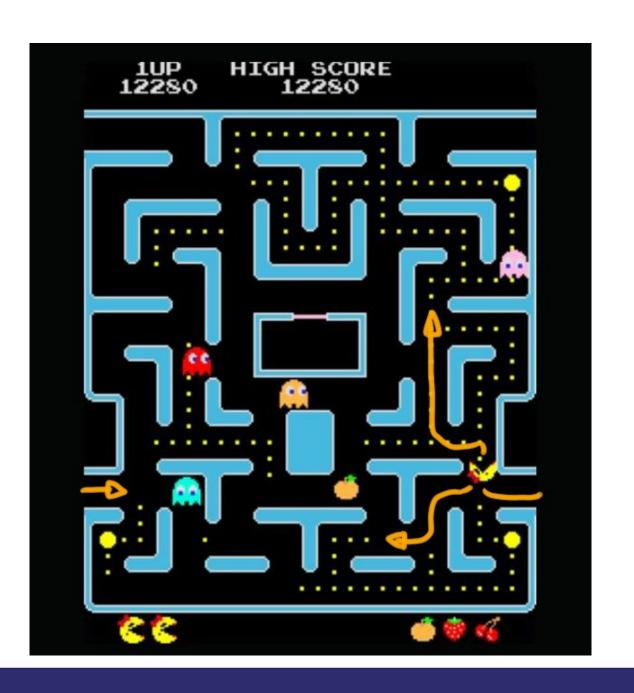






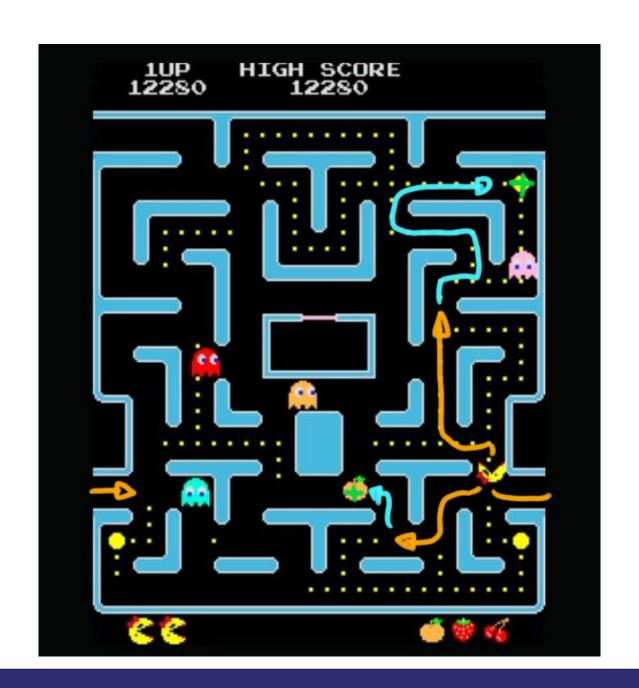


Small Immediate Choices





Bigger Choices





Risks





Not too big or too small



- Not too big or too small
- Easy to understand



- Not too big or too small
- Easy to understand
- No exit



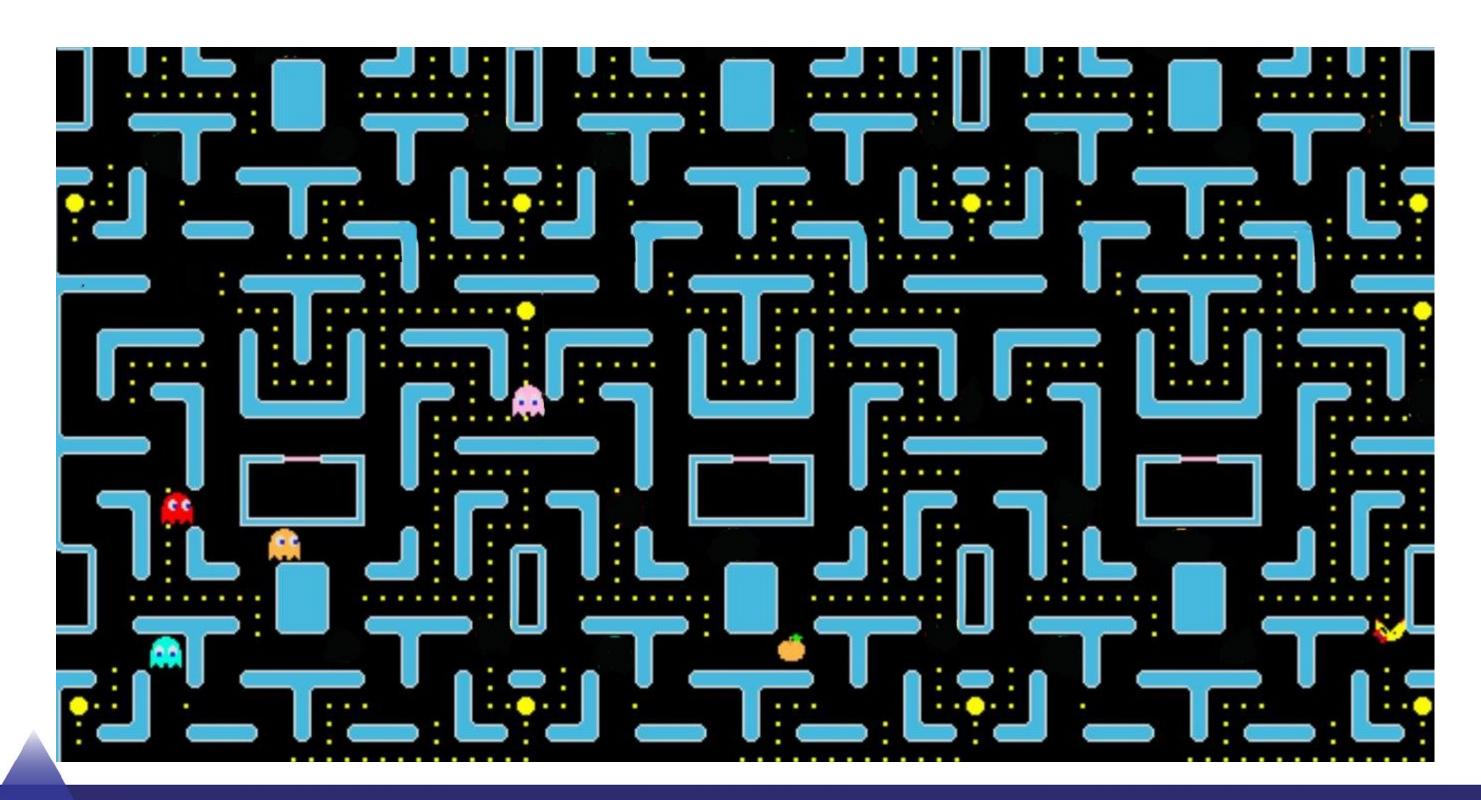
- Not too big or too small
- Easy to understand
- No exit
- Dynamic pacing



Open World?









Multiplayer Bot Match?

- Yes except you don't need:



Multiplayer Bot Match?

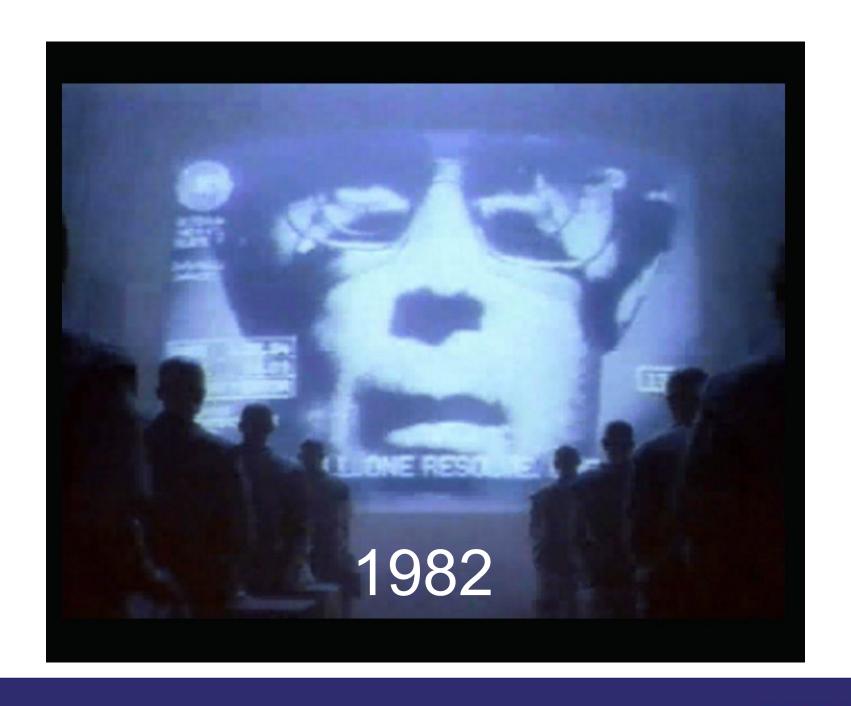
- Yes except you don't need:
 - Symmetrical balance
 - Lag tolerance
 - Limited physics
 - Etc.



MDA Framework

- Mechanics: rules, data
- Dynamics: runtime behavior
- Aesthetics: emotional connection





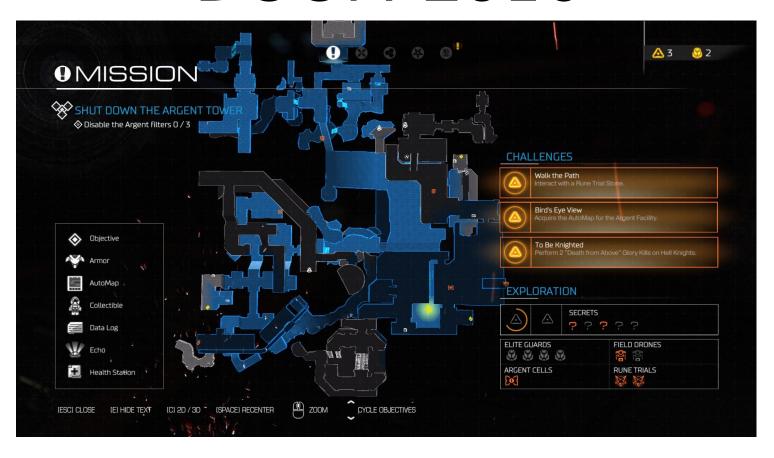


DOOM 2016

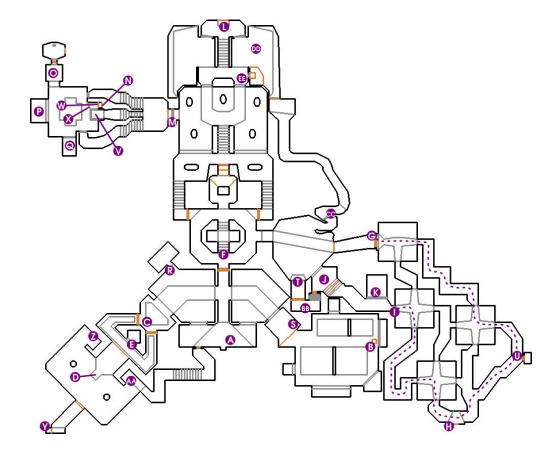




DOOM 2016



DOOM 1993





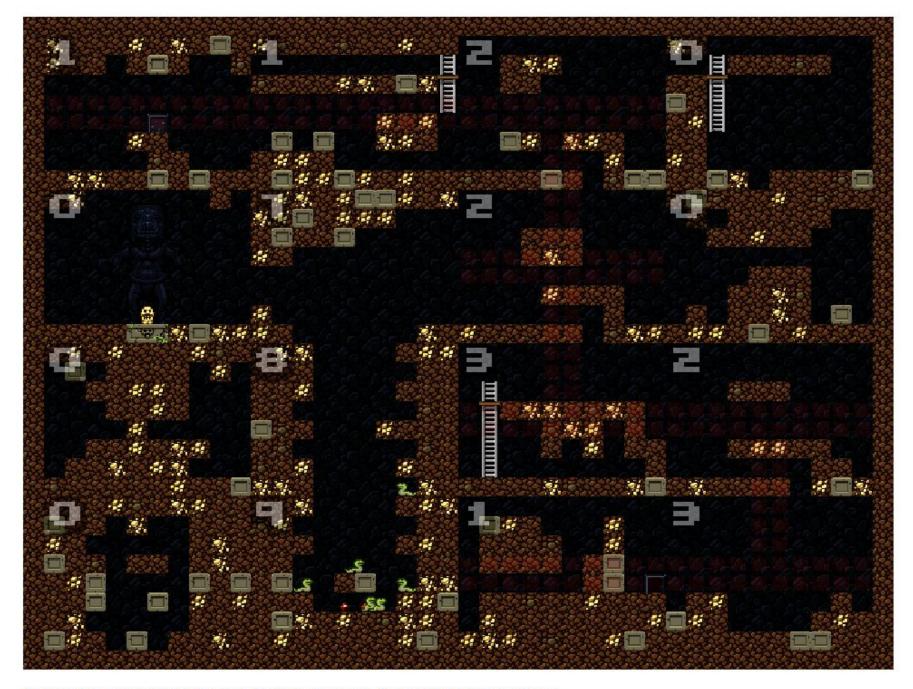












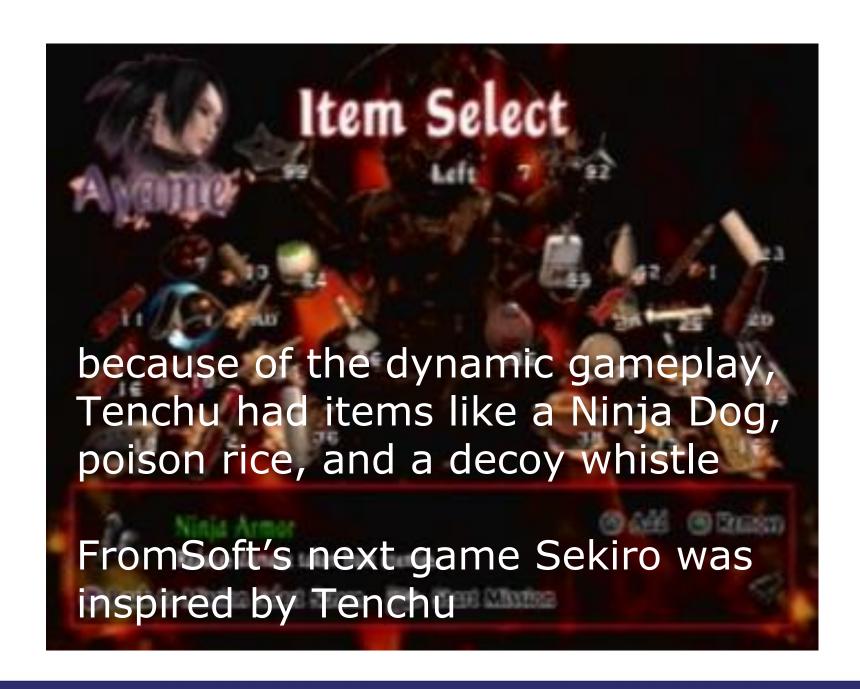
The level is made of 16 rooms in a 4x4 grid. There are 4 different basic room types:

- 0: a side room that is not on the solution path
 1: a room that is guaranteed to have a left exit and a right exit
 2: a room that is guaranteed to have exits on the left, right, and bottom. If there's another "2" room above it, then it also is guaranteed a top exit
 3: a room that is guaranteed to have exists on the left, right, and top



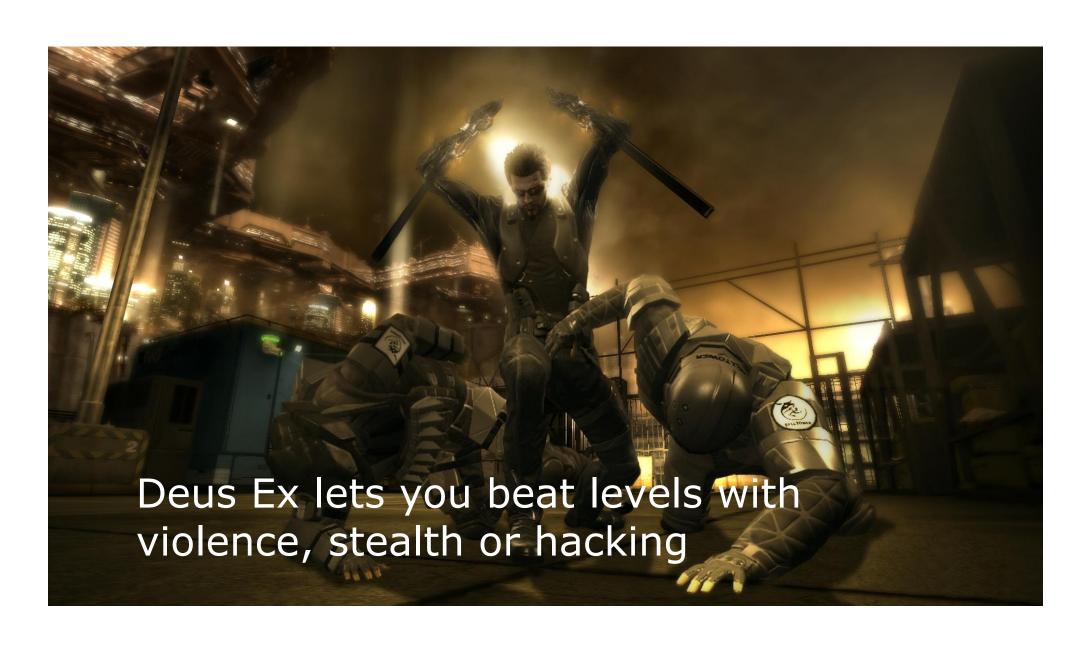


Deeper gameplay



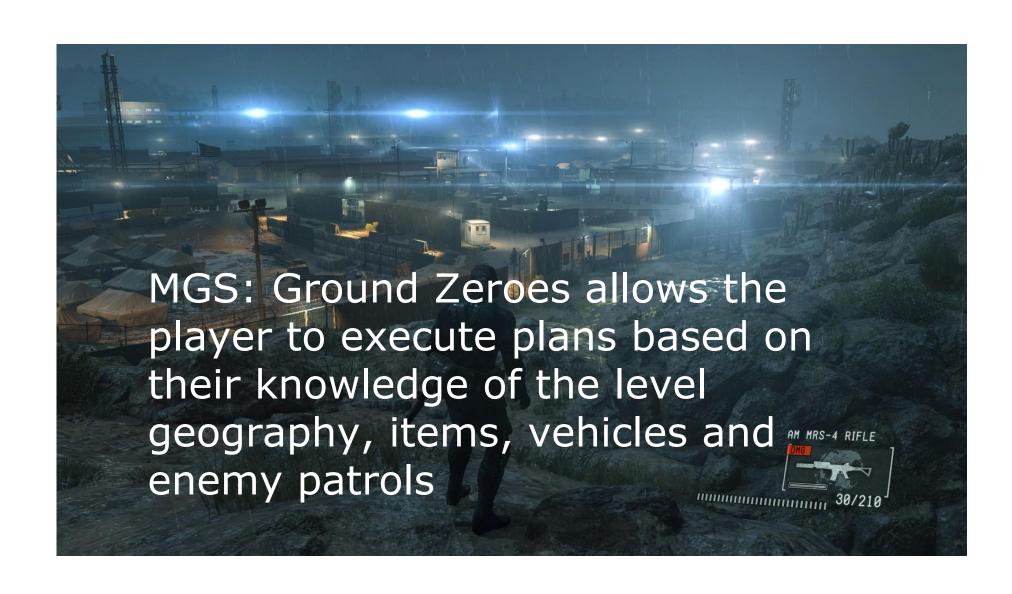


- Deeper gameplay
- More choices





- Deeper gameplay
- More choices
- Map knowledge





- Deeper gameplay
- More choices
- Map knowledge
- Destroy anything an option





- Deeper gameplay
- More choices
- Map knowledge
- Destroy anything an option
- More realistic





- Deeper gameplay
- More choices
- Map knowledge
- Destroy anything an option
- More realistic
- Replayability

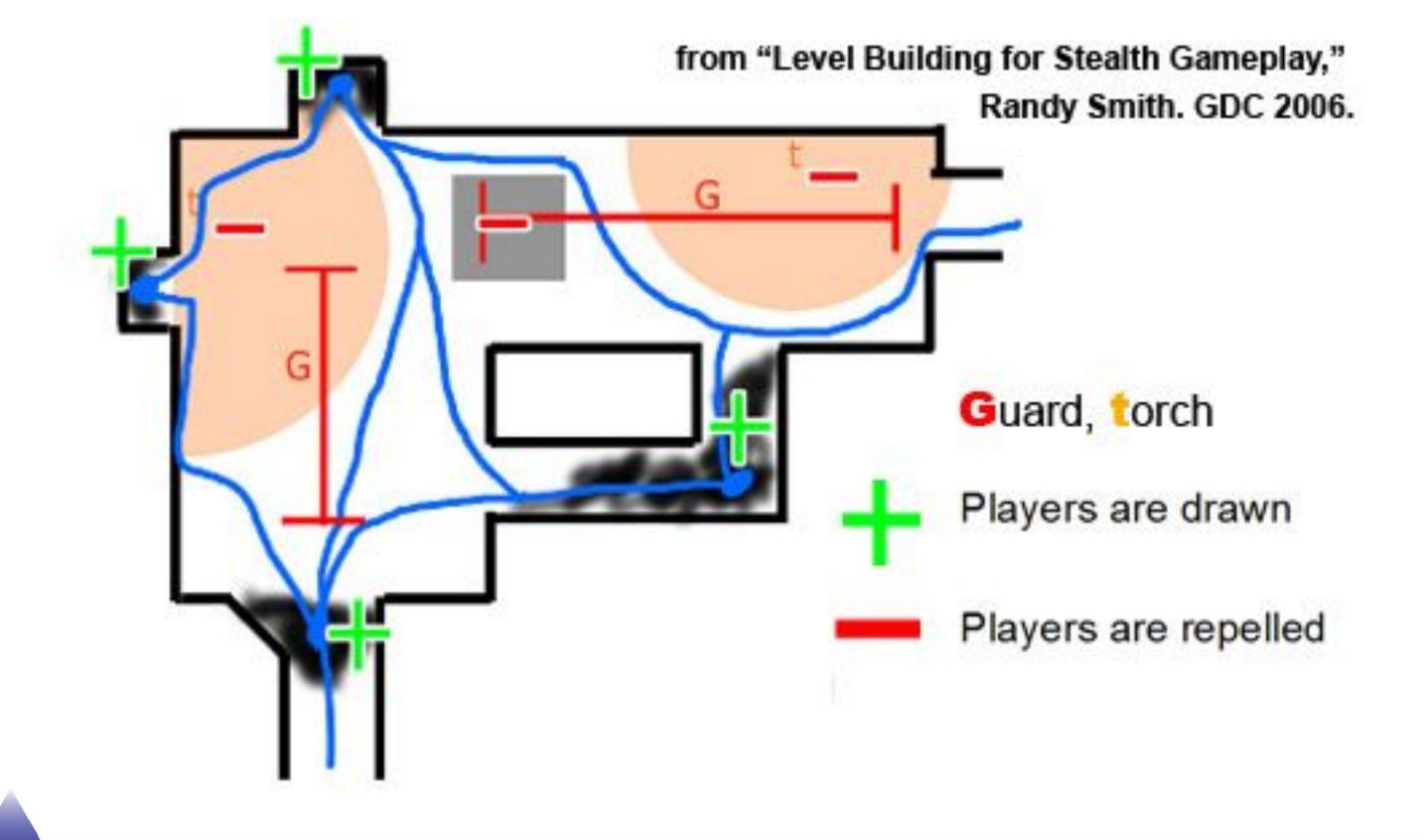




Section 2

How do you build a Nonlinear Level?







Layout Symbols





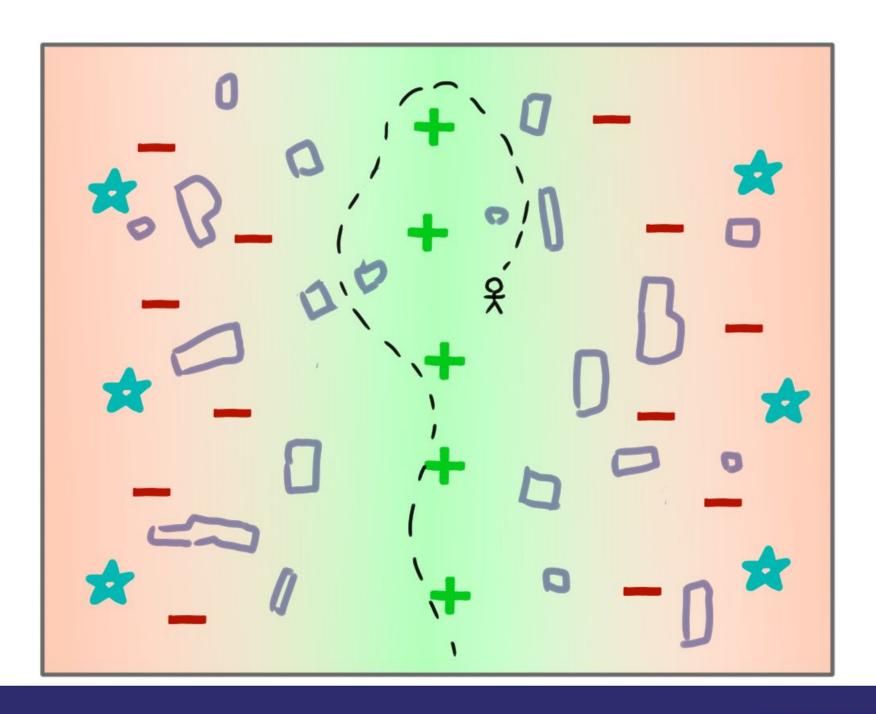


Reward/Safety



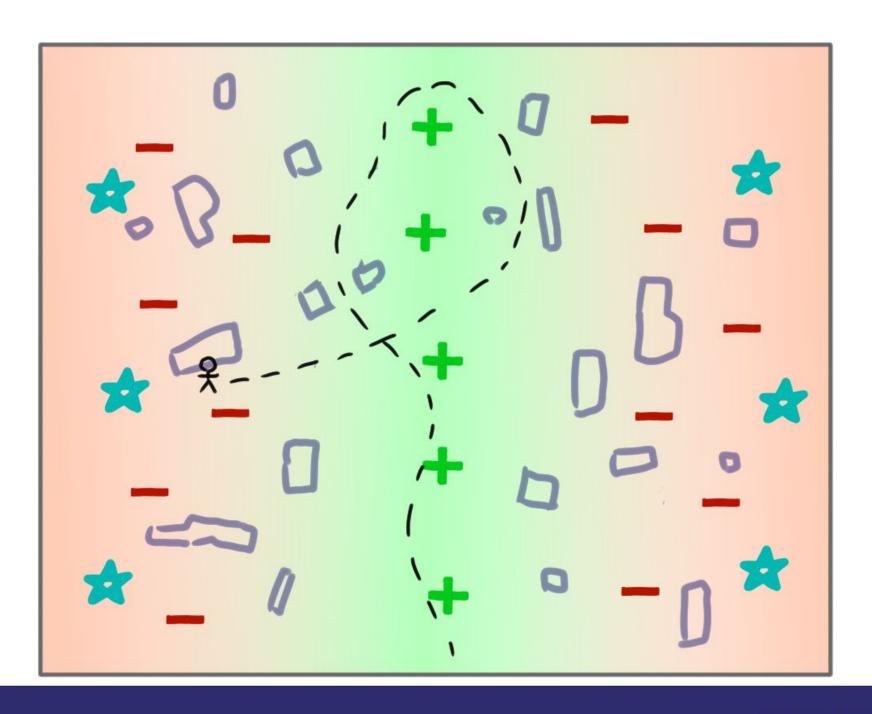


Symmetrical Layout



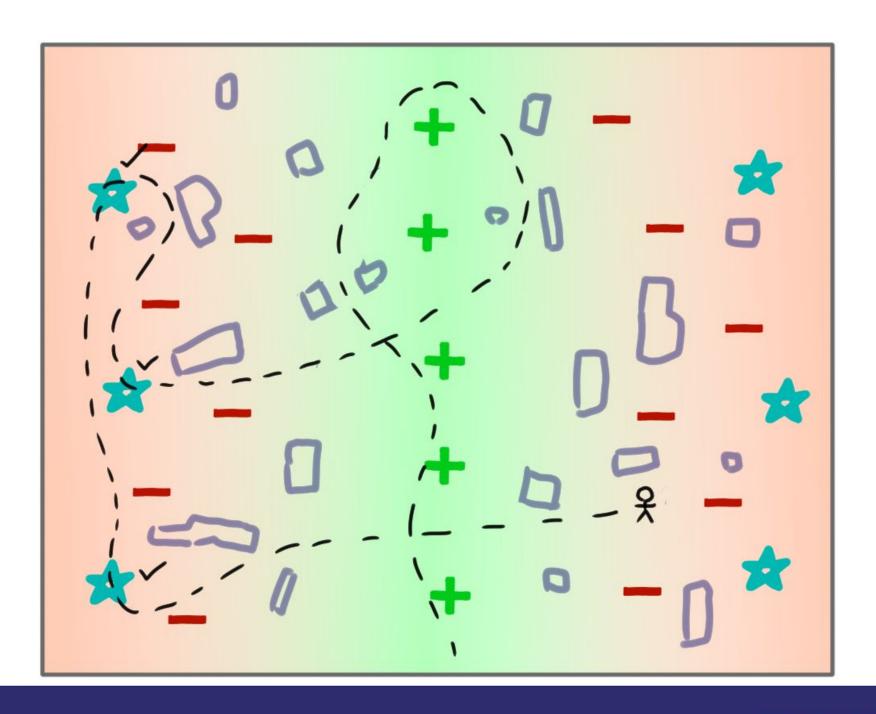


Symmetrical Layout



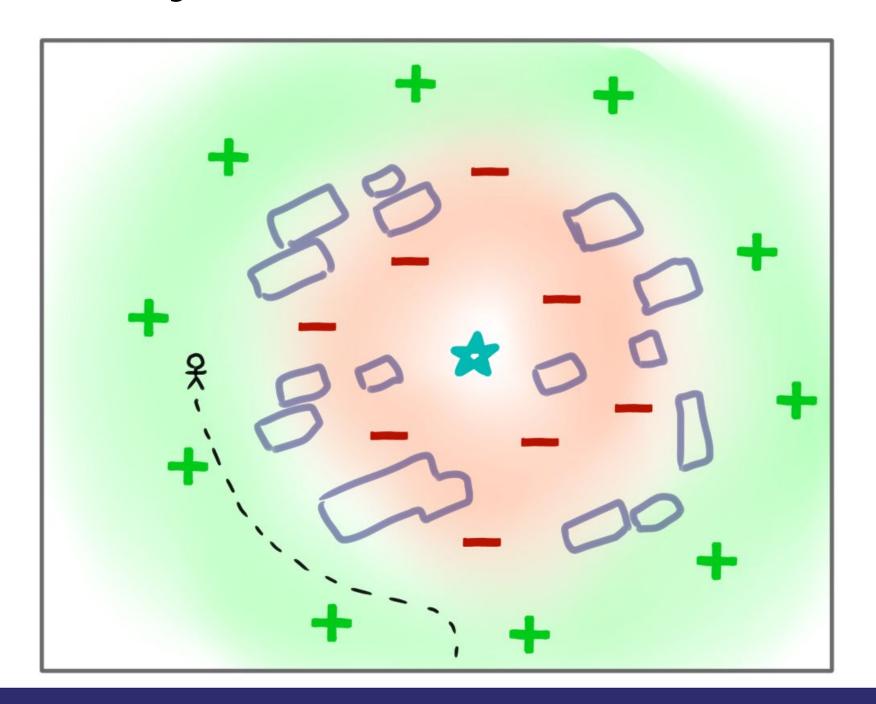


Symmetrical Layout



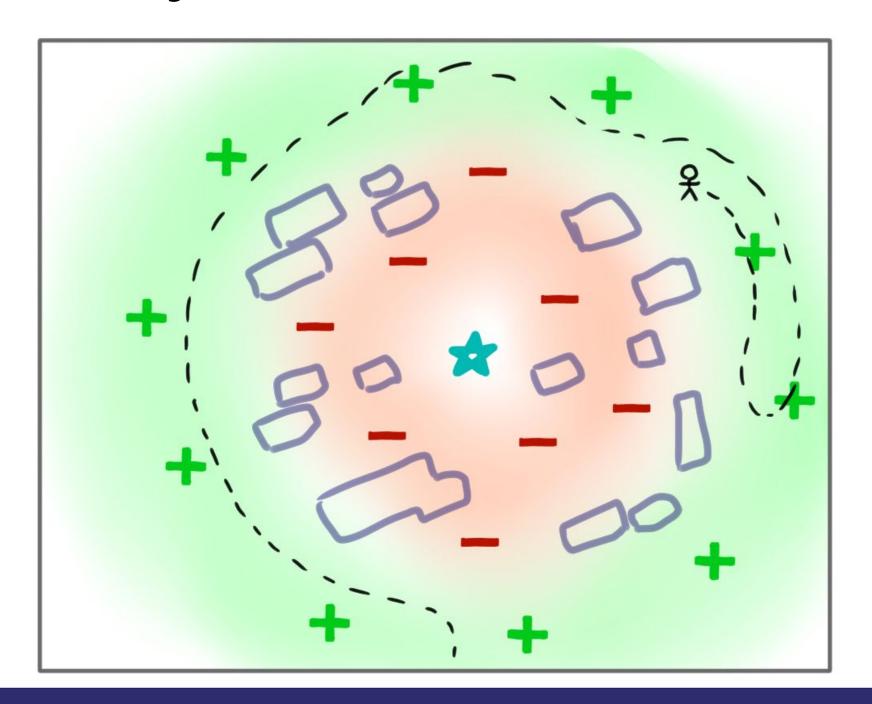


Concentric Layout



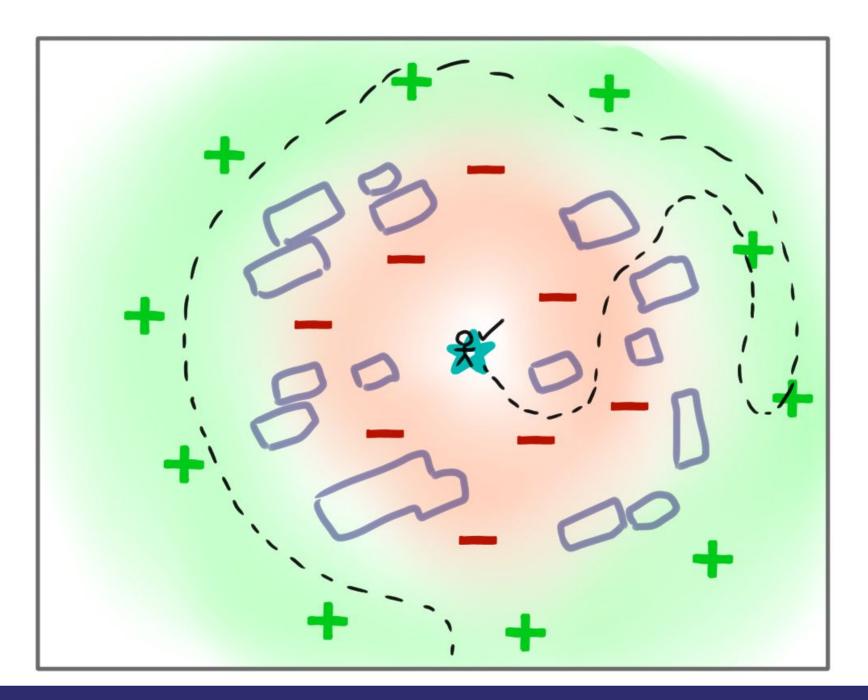


Concentric Layout



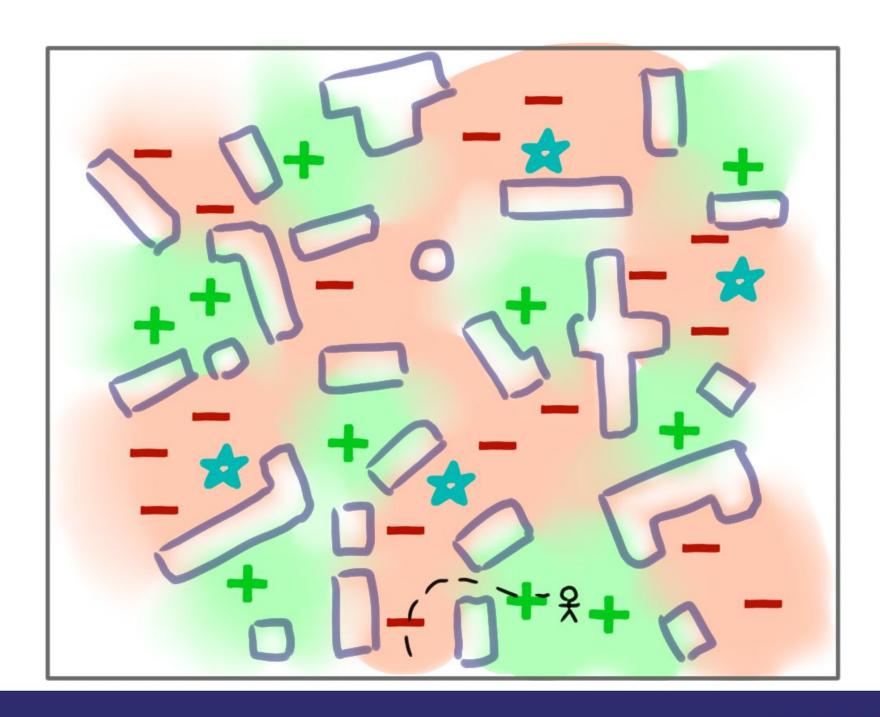


Concentric Layout



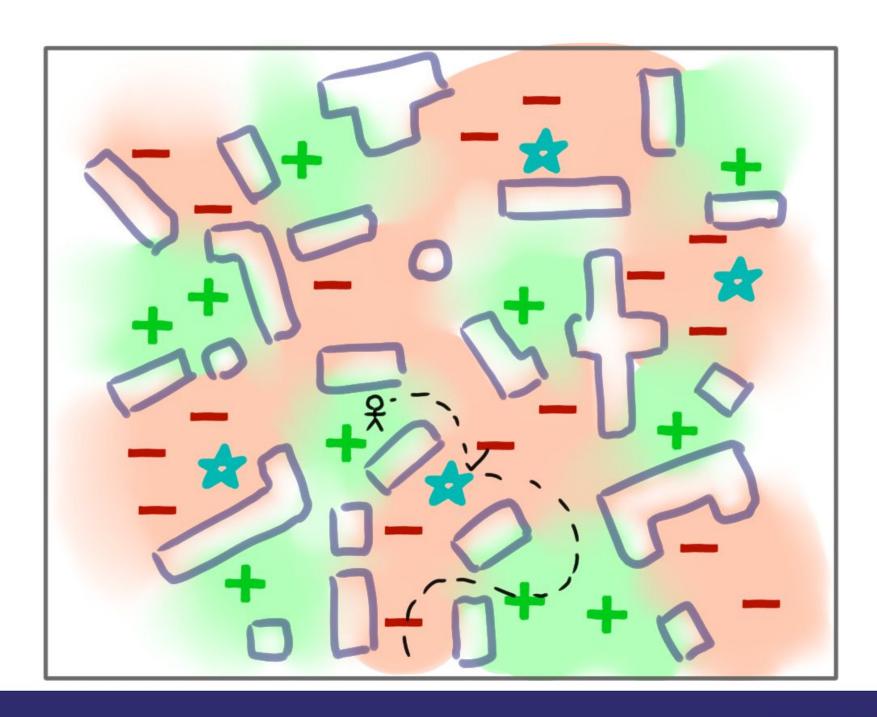


Node Layout



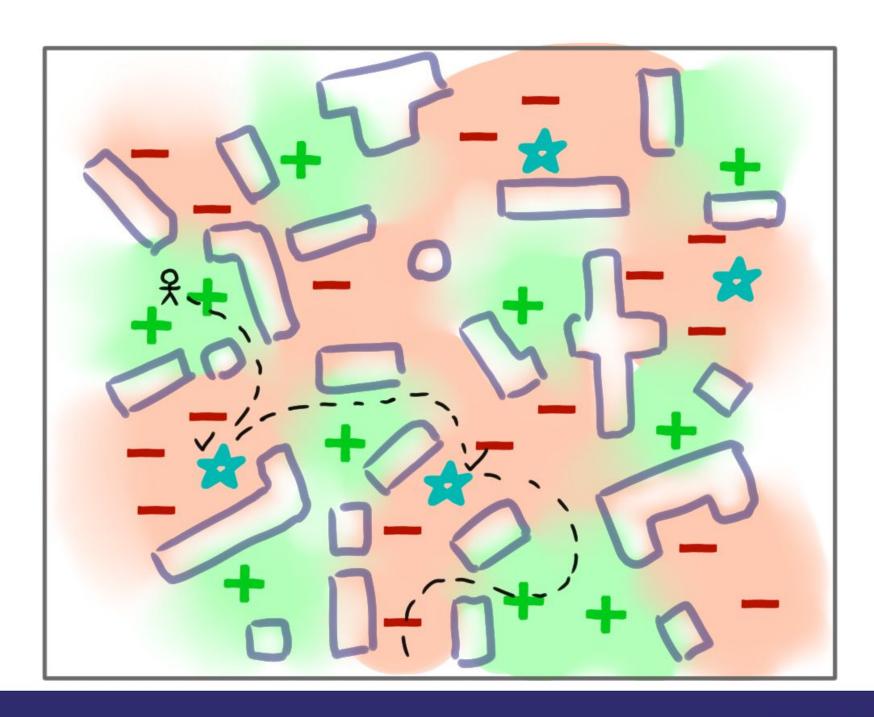


Node Layout



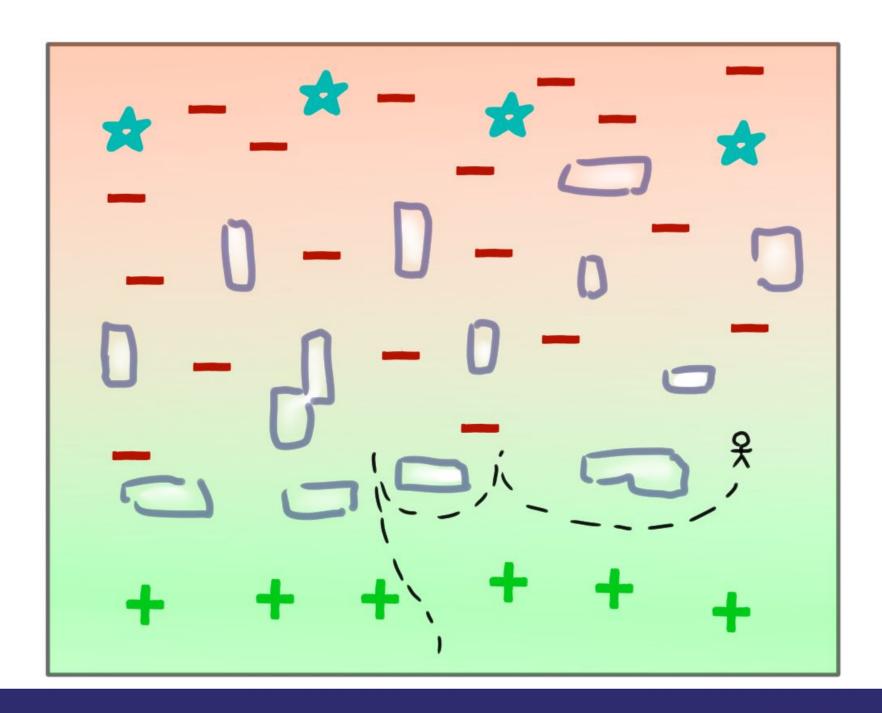


Node Layout



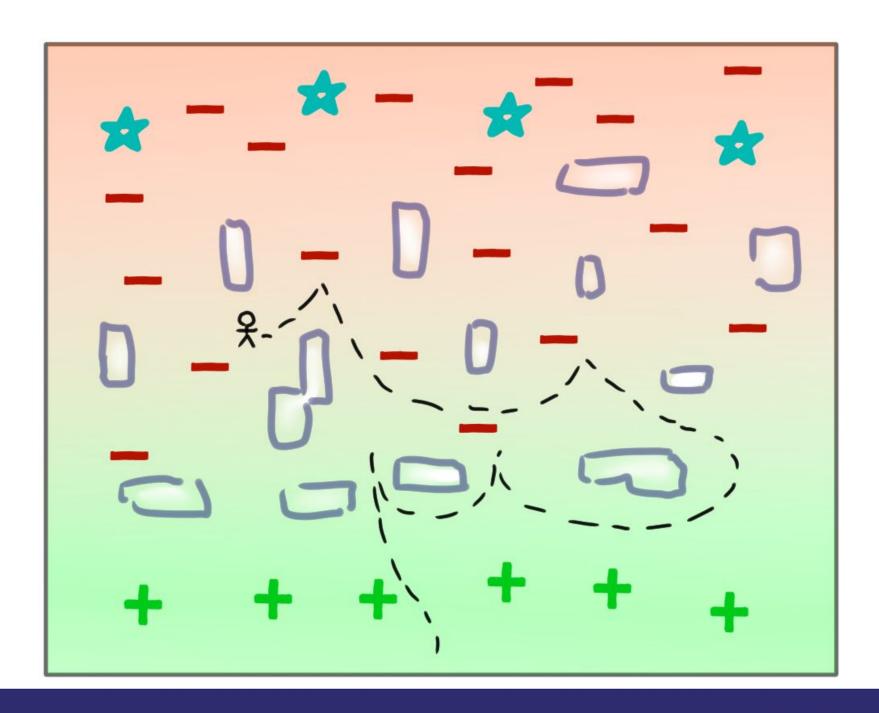


Field Layout



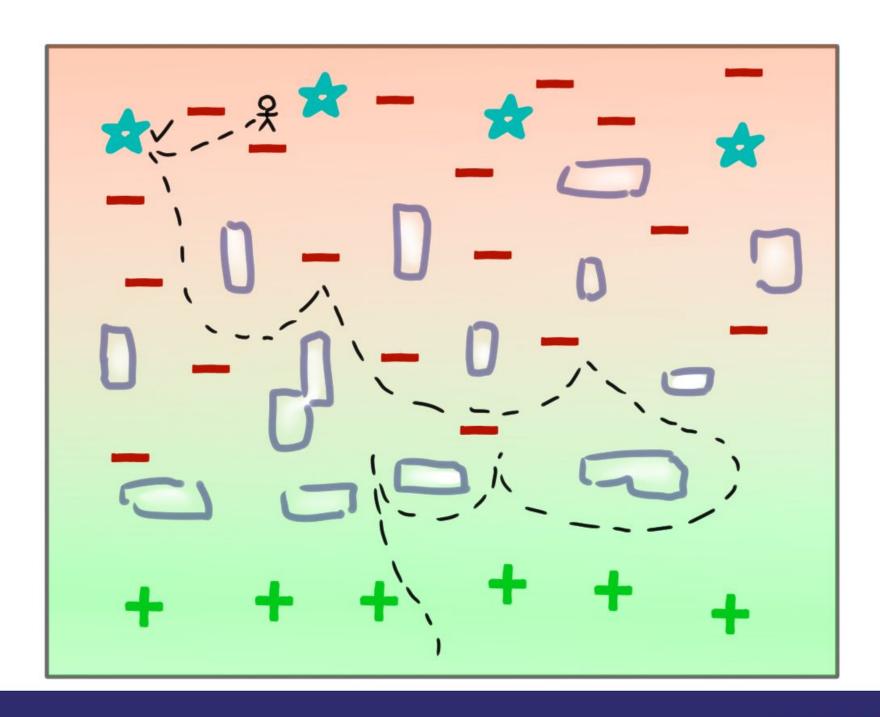


Field Layout





Field Layout





Find a Gameplay Concept

This usually involves a lot of playtesting and prototypes

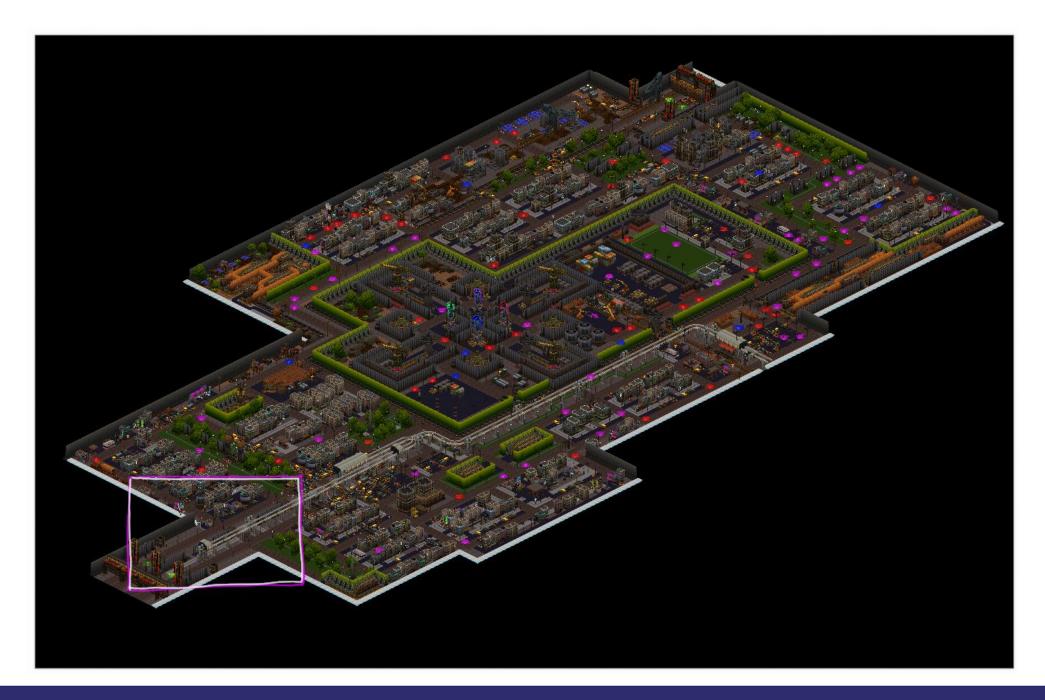


Brigador



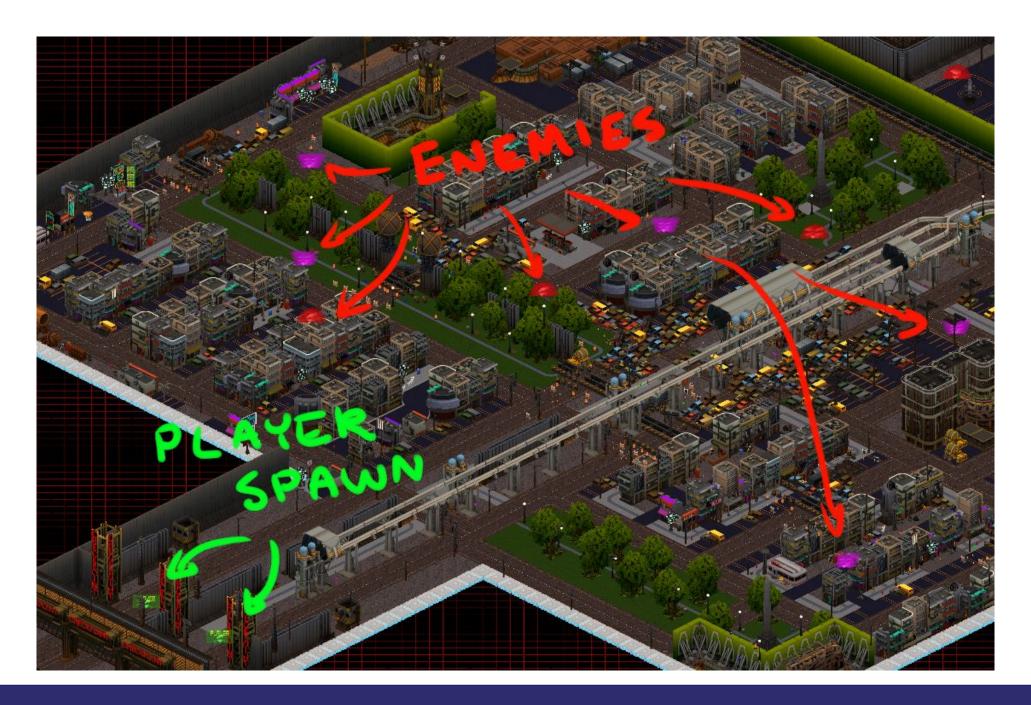


Brigador

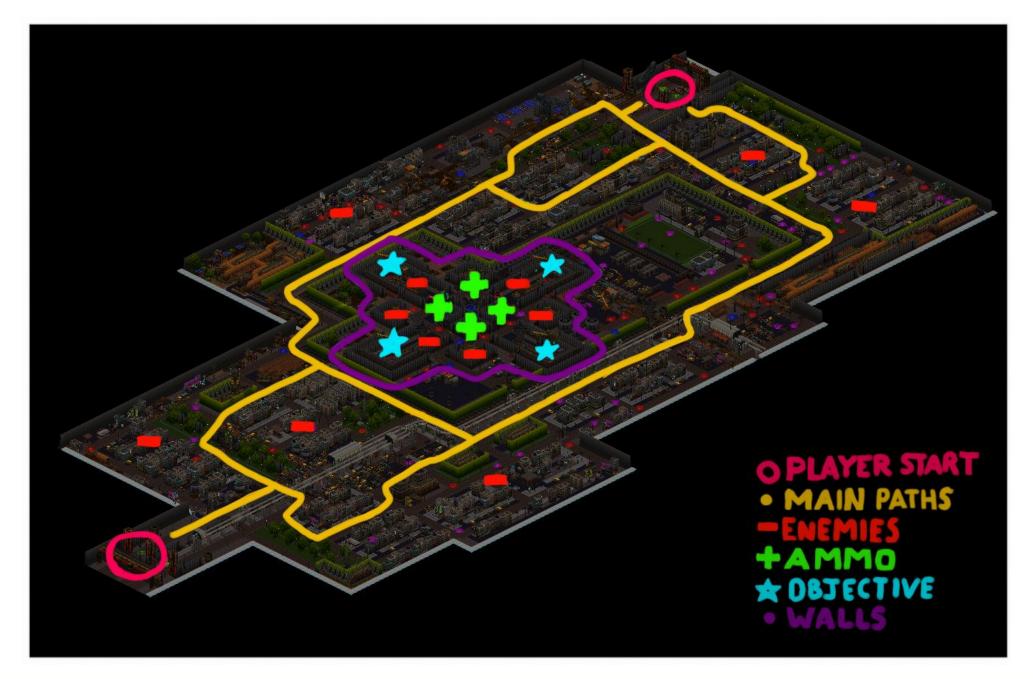




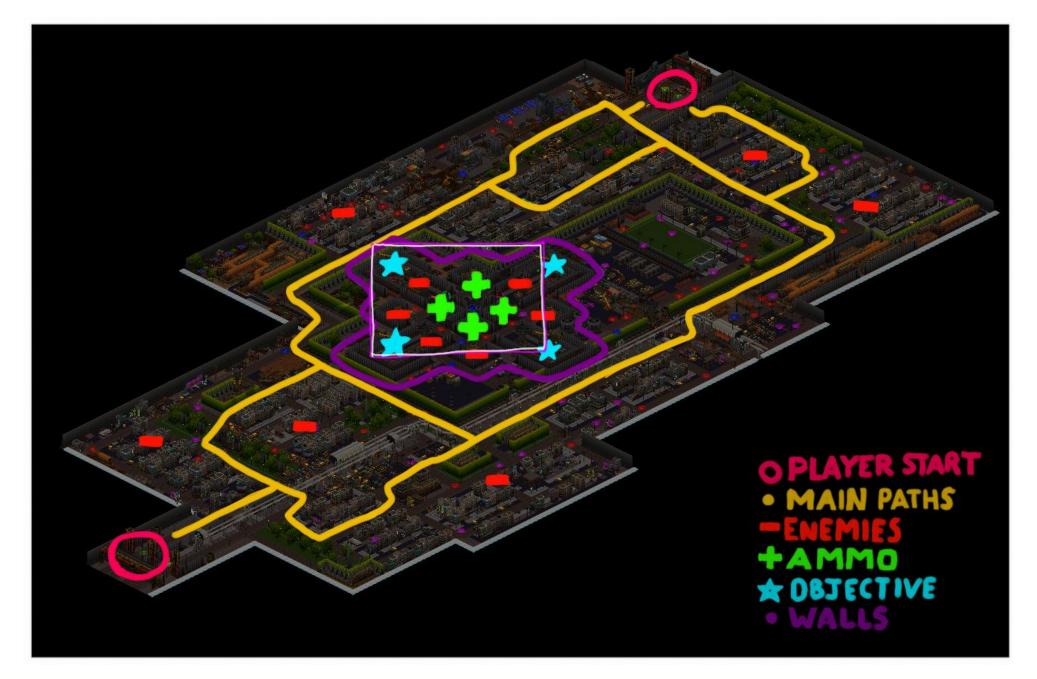
Brigador



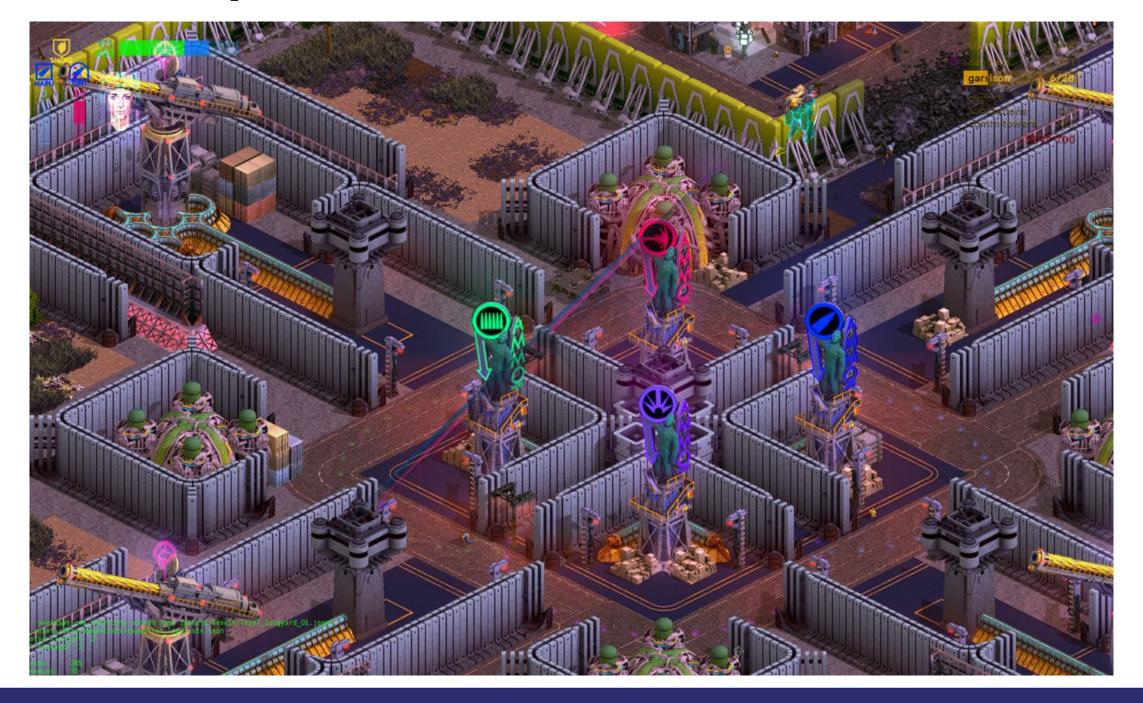




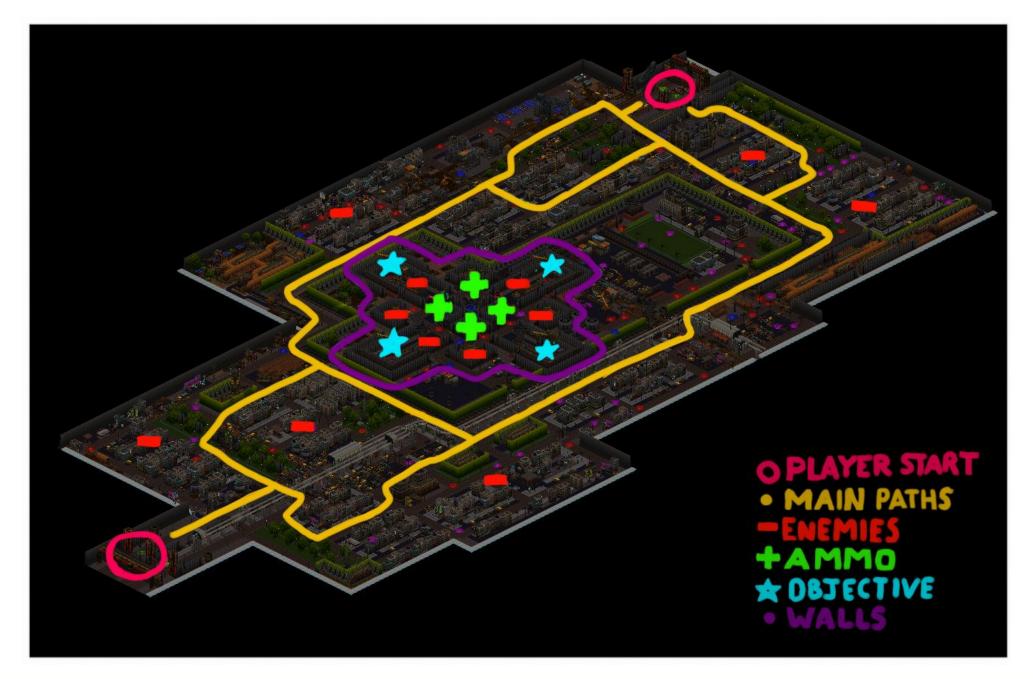








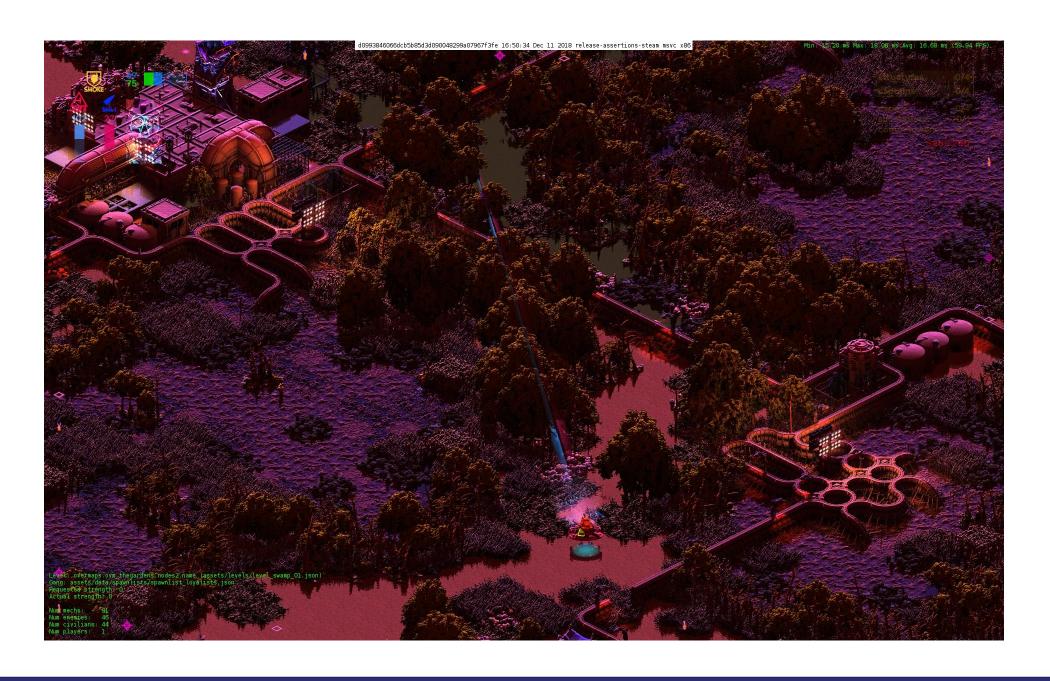




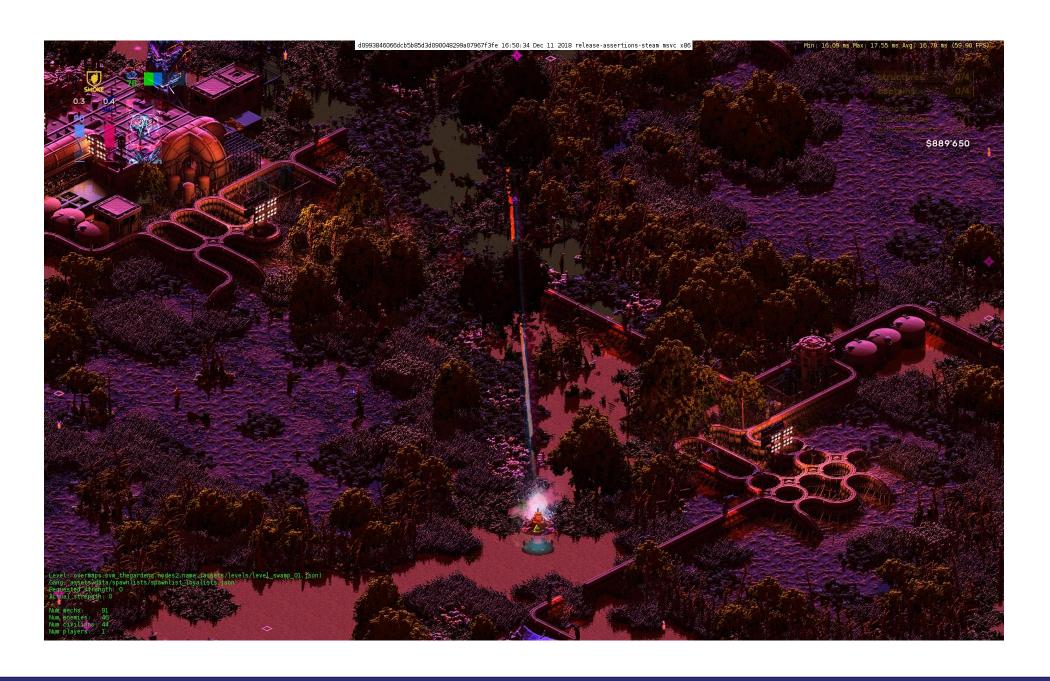








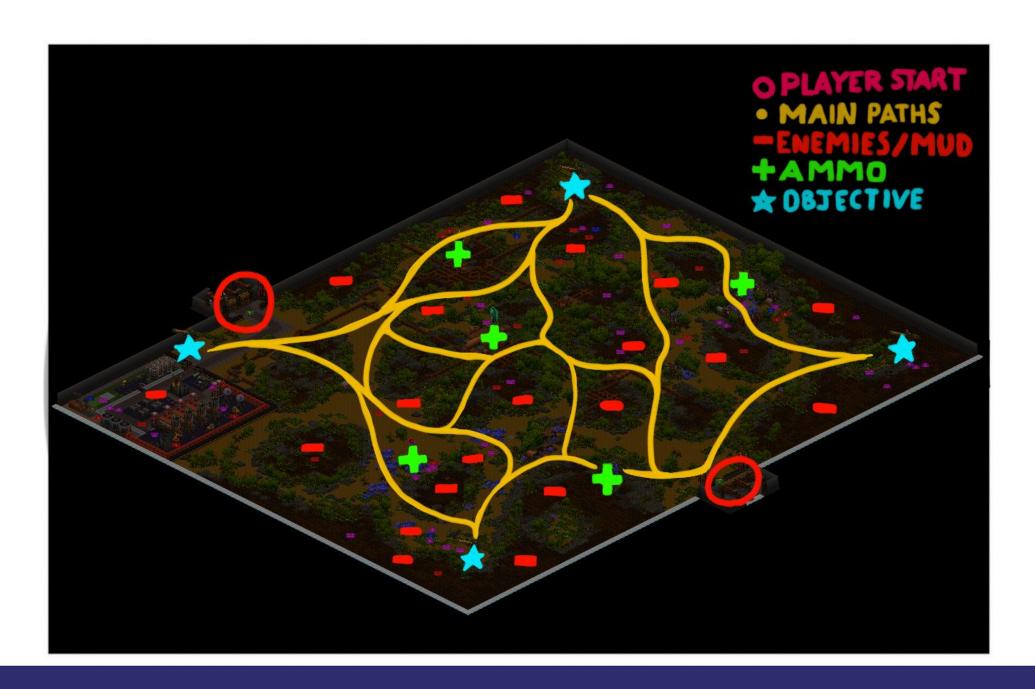










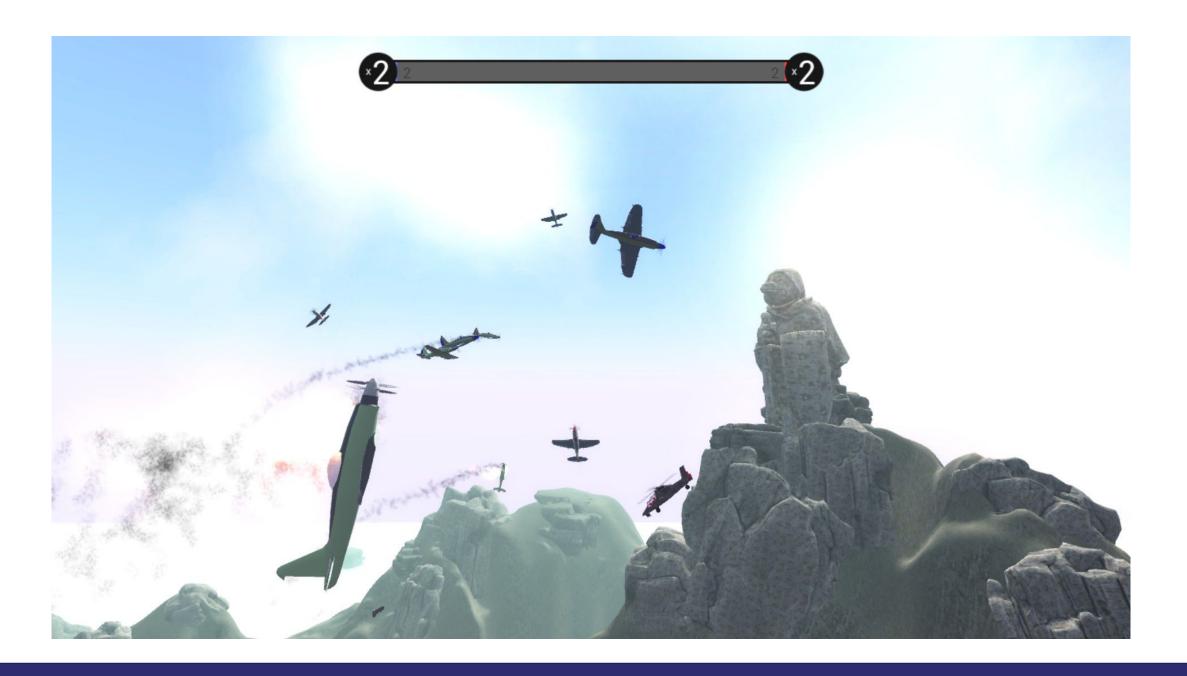




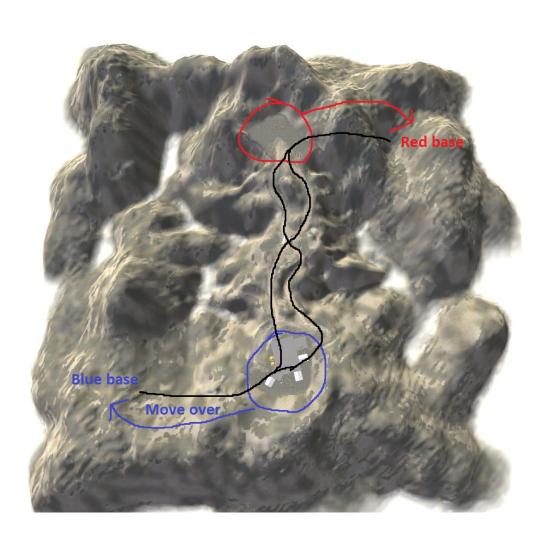
Ravenfield

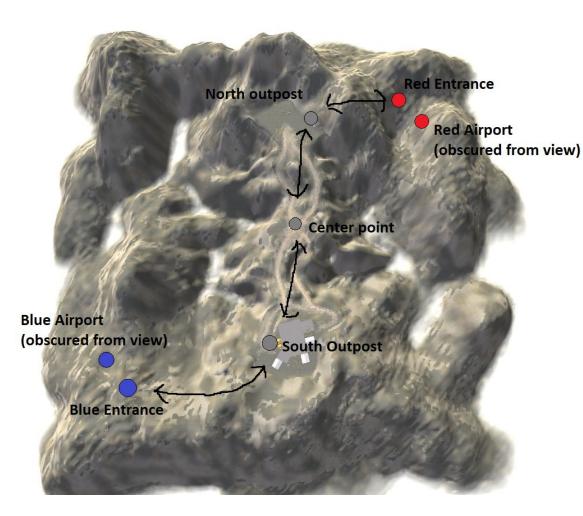


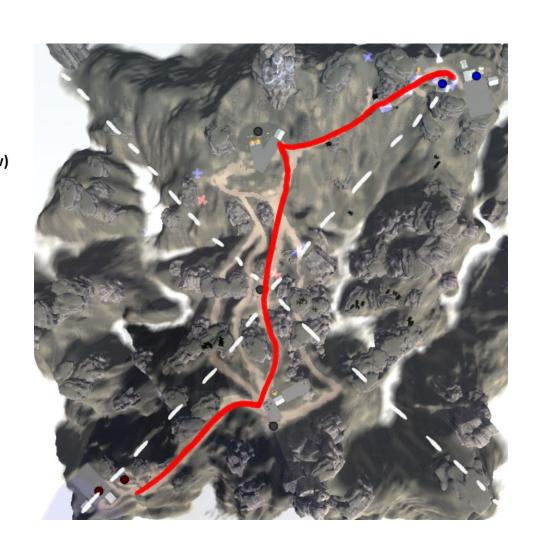




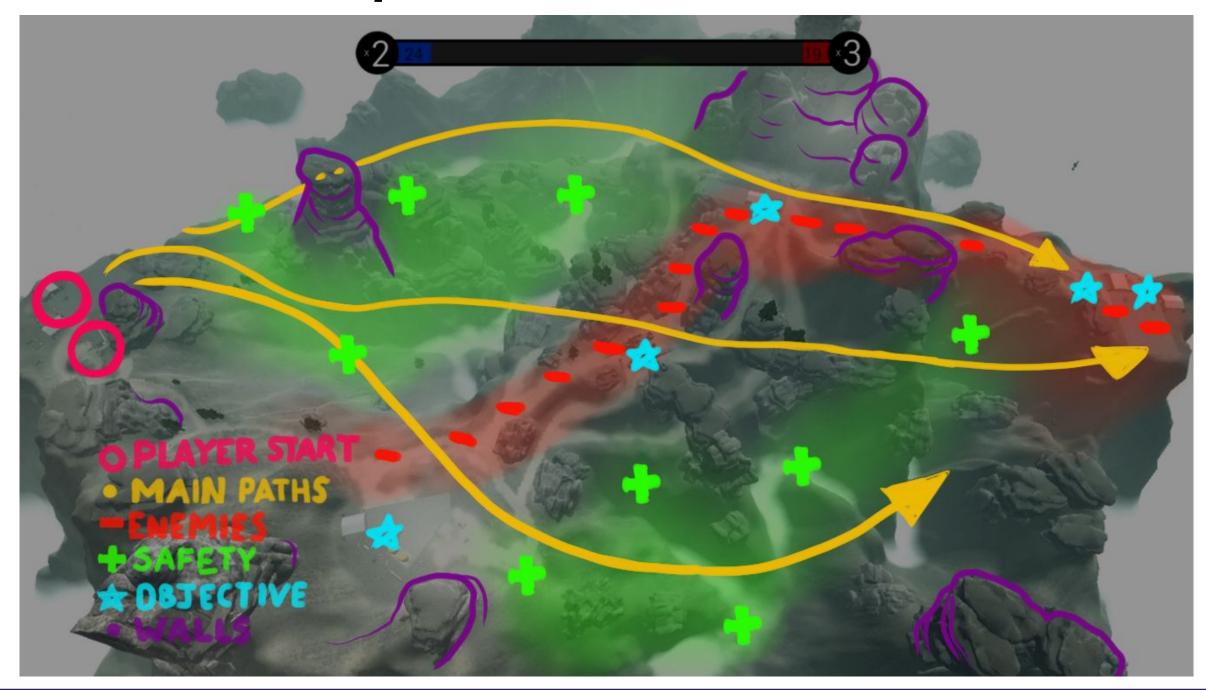








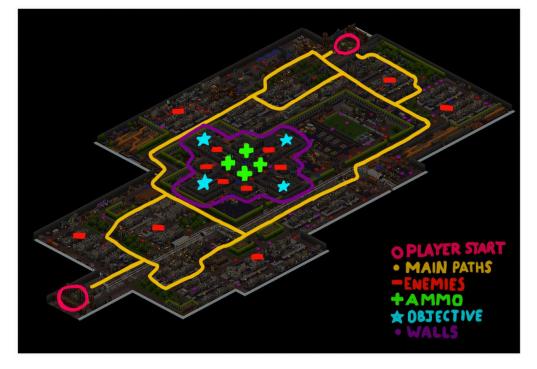


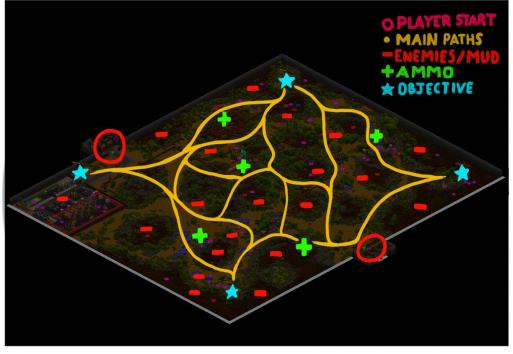
















Section 3

How to troubleshoot Nonlinear Level problems?



Too linear



Too linear — Open more space



- Too linear Open more space
- One solution



One solution ————Trust the gameplay, give it room



- Too linear Open more space
- No structure



Too linear → Open more space
 One solution → Trust the gameplay, give it room
 No structure → Use layout, theme



Too linear → Open more space
 One solution → Trust the gameplay, give it room
 No structure → Use layout, theme



Not reactive

Too linear → Open more space
 One solution → Trust the gameplay, give it room
 No structure → Use layout, theme
 Not reactive → Balance around the player



Too linear → Open more space
 One solution → Trust the gameplay, give it room
 No structure → Use layout, theme
 Not reactive → Balance around the player
 Feels "random", "empty"





•Too linear → Open more space
•One solution → Trust the gameplay, give it room
•No structure → Use layout, theme
•Not reactive → Balance around the player
•Feels "random", "empty" → Communicate more/better
•Not enough gameplay → Talk to your design team



Too linear Open more space →Trust the gameplay, give it room One solution ——— →Use layout, theme No structure Balance around the player Not reactive Feels "random", "empty" → Communicate more/better Not enough gameplay ———Talk to your design team Not the right style



Too linear Open more space →Trust the gameplay, give it room One solution ——— → Use layout, theme No structure Balance around the player Not reactive Feels "random", "empty" → Communicate more/better Not enough gameplay ———— Talk to your design team Not the right style

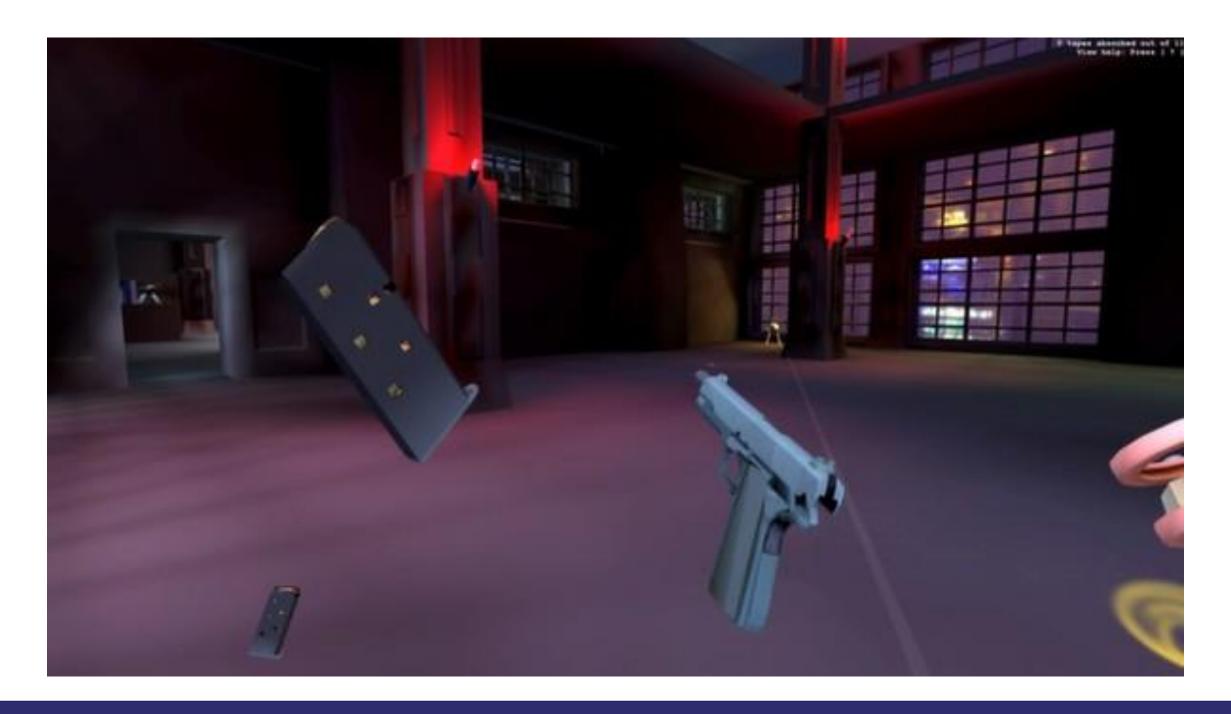


Recap and Final Example

How does this all fit together?

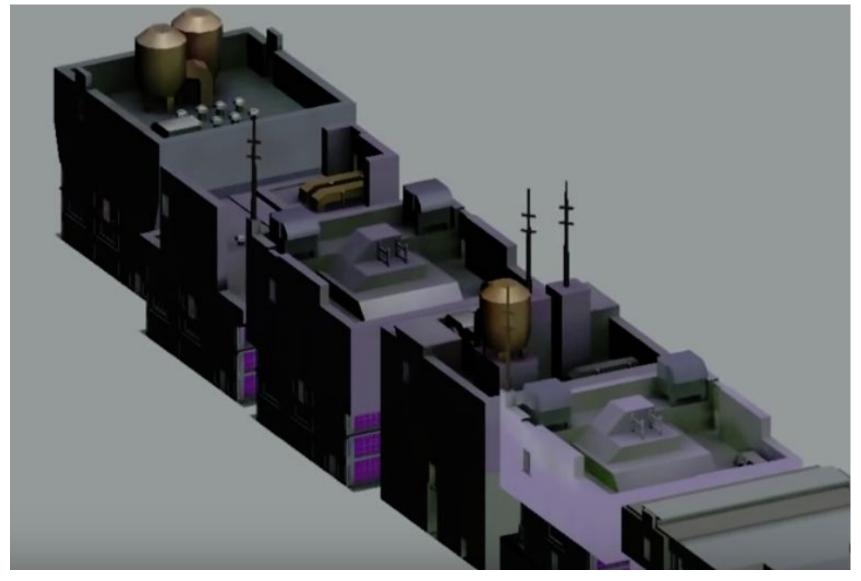


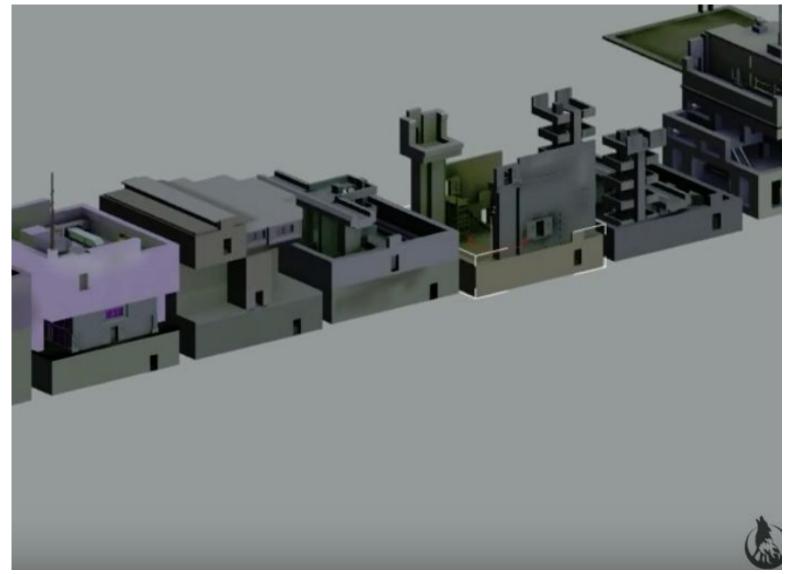
Receiver





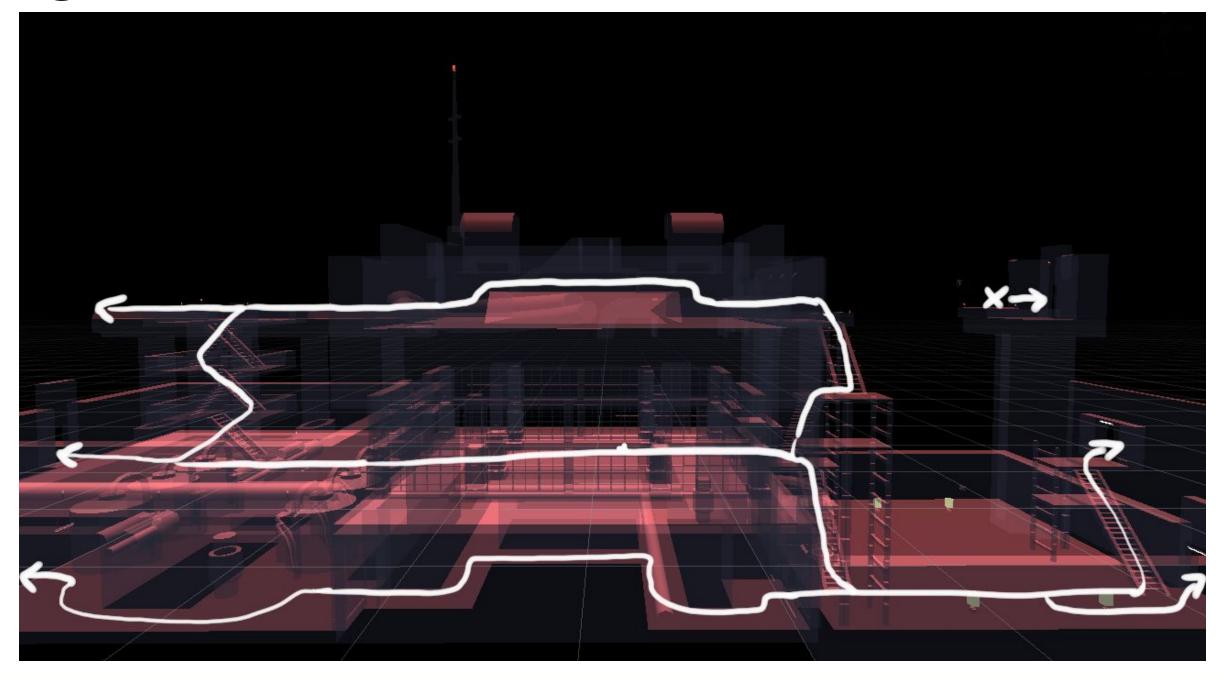
Construction





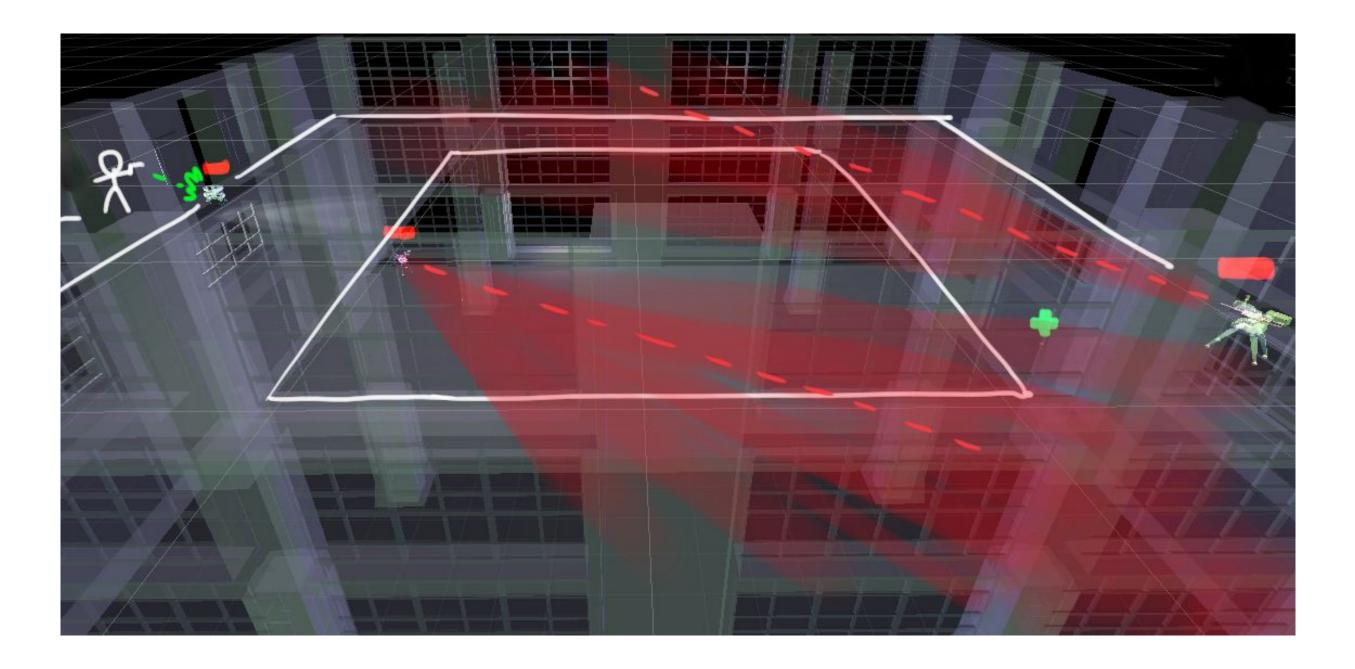


Strategic Choice



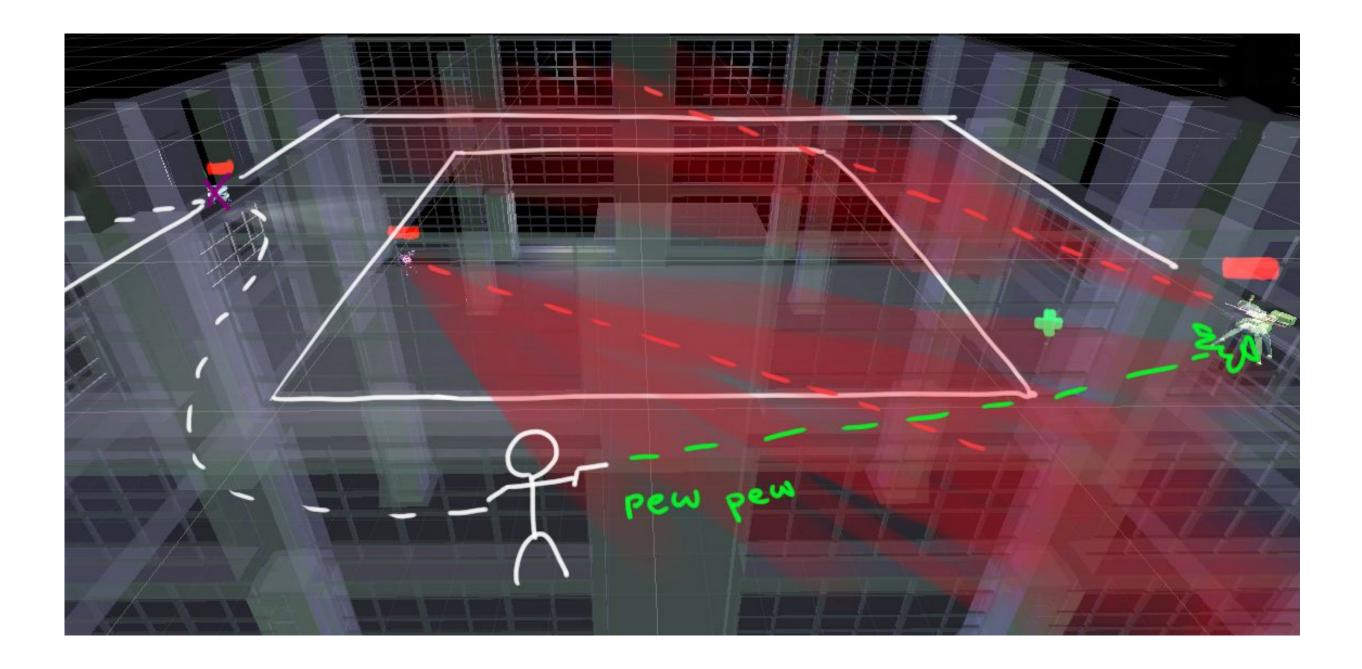


Tactical Choice



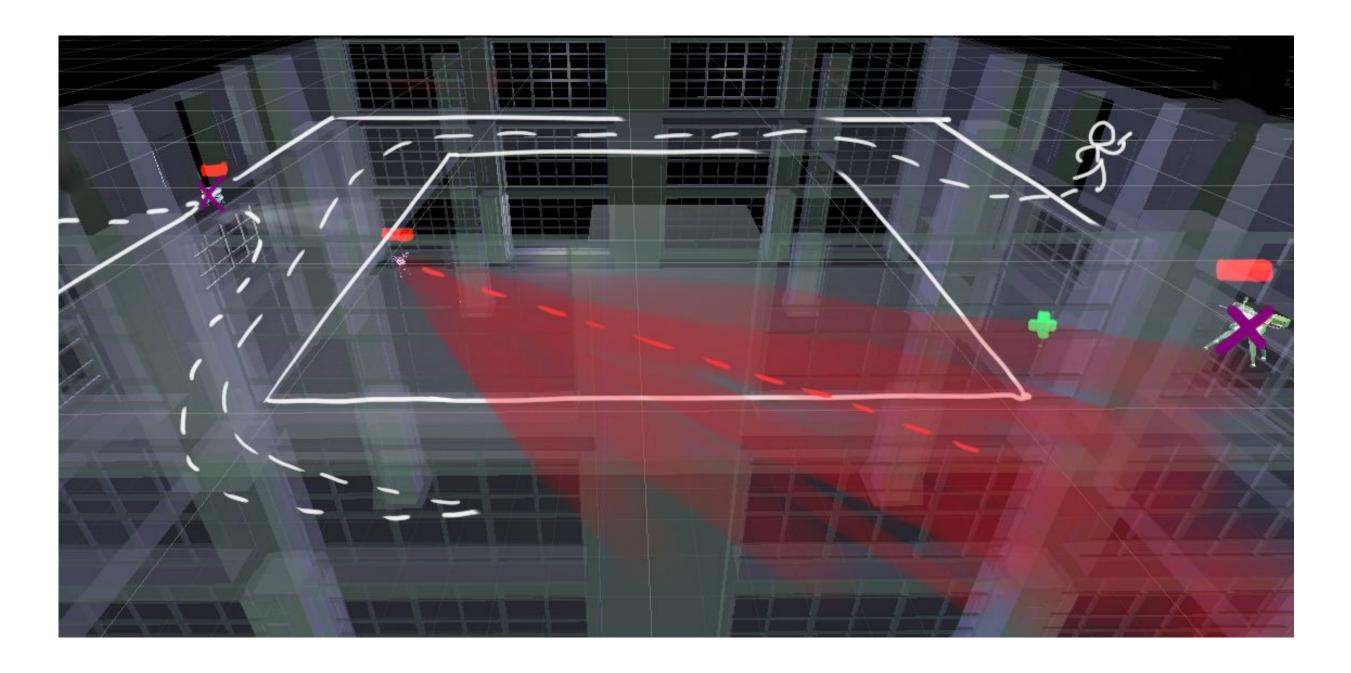


Tactical Choice



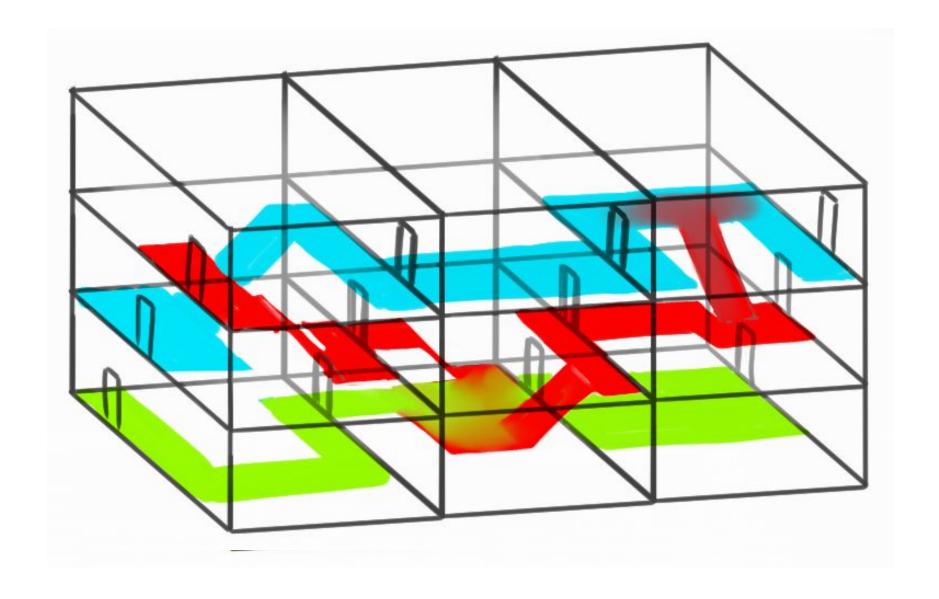


Tactical Choice



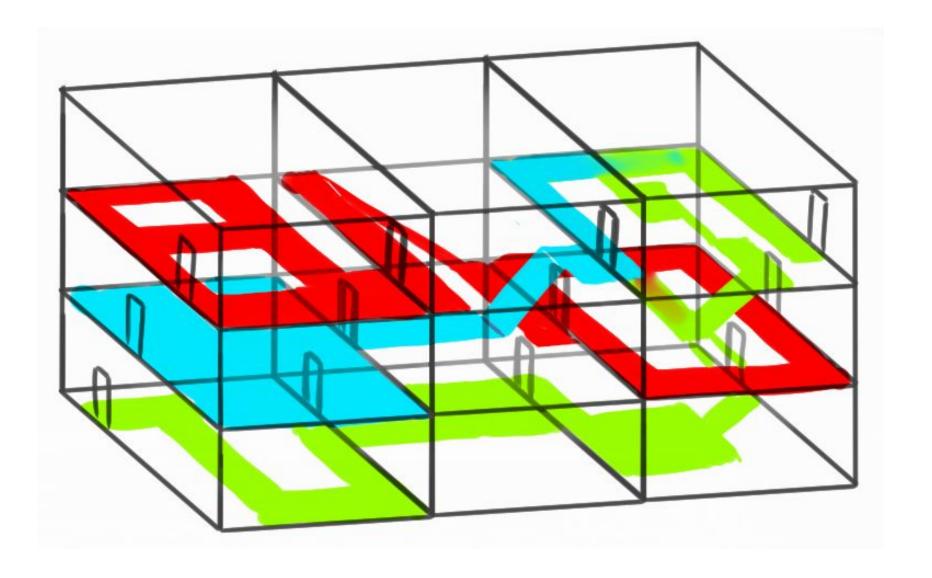


Radical Nonlinearity



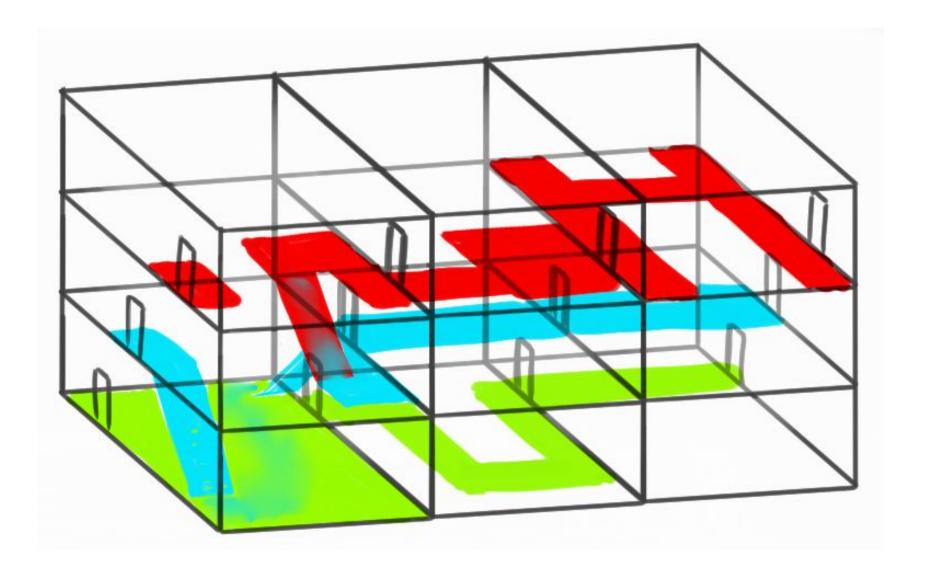


Radical Nonlinearity





Radical Nonlinearity

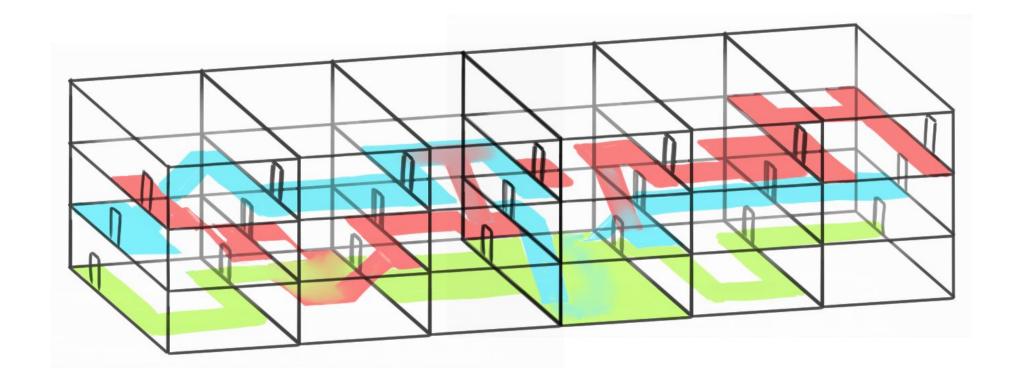




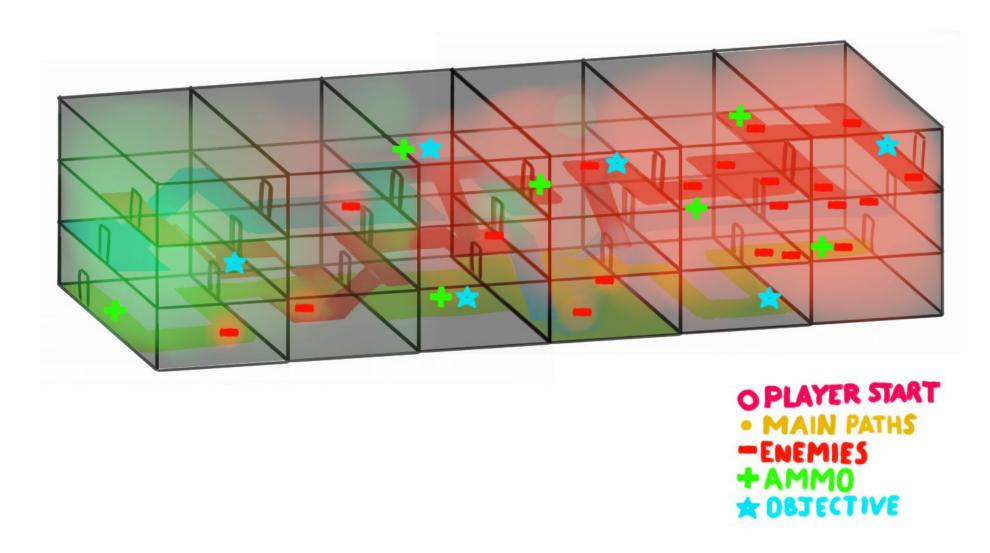
Narrative Tradeoffs



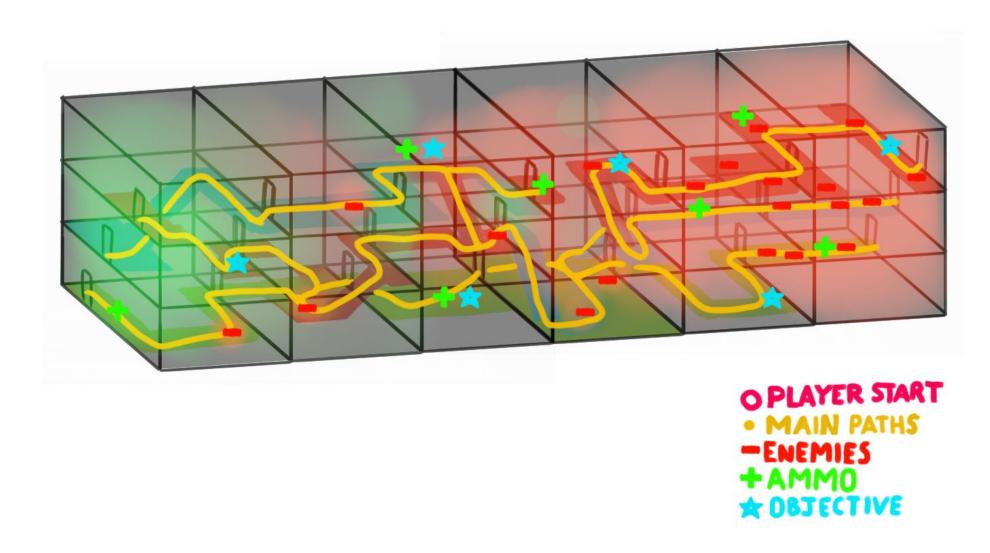




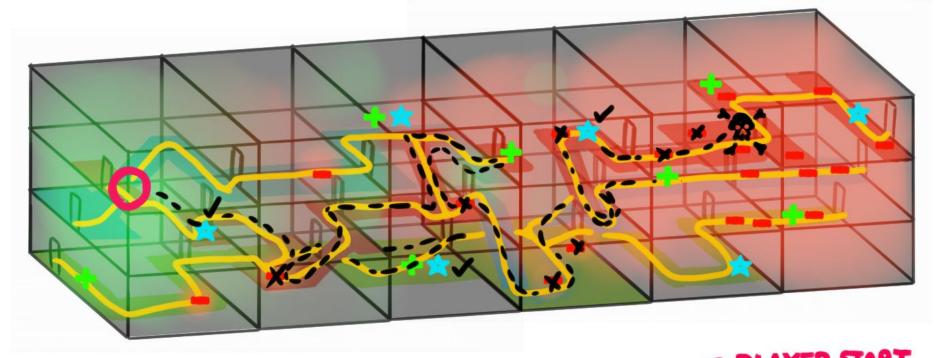


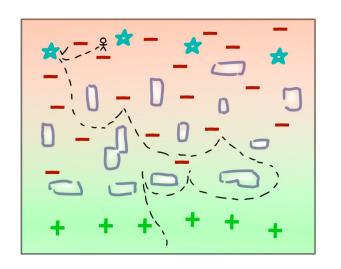








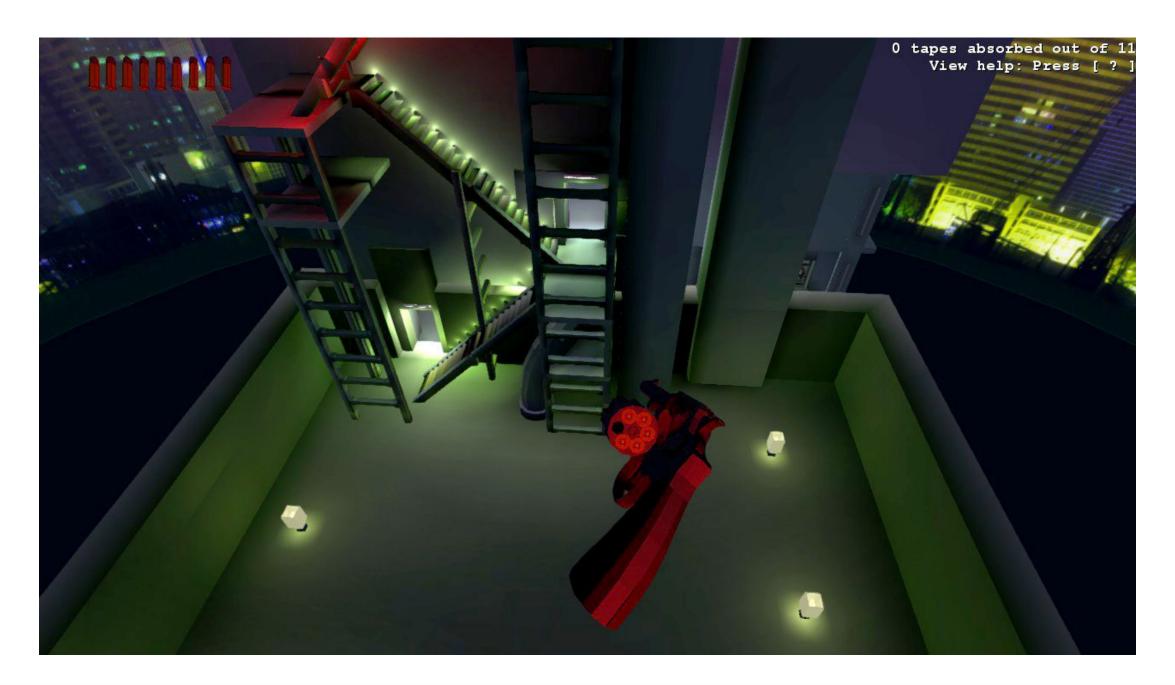






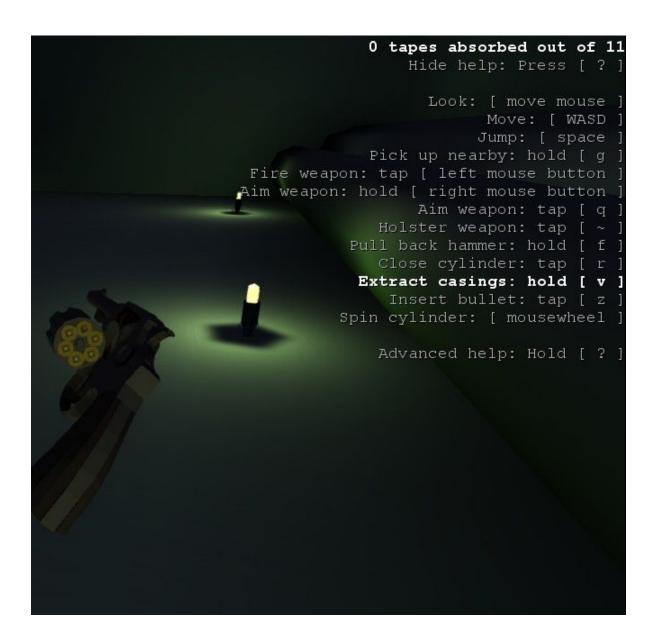


Core Gameplay





Core Gameplay





Core Gameplay





Teamwork



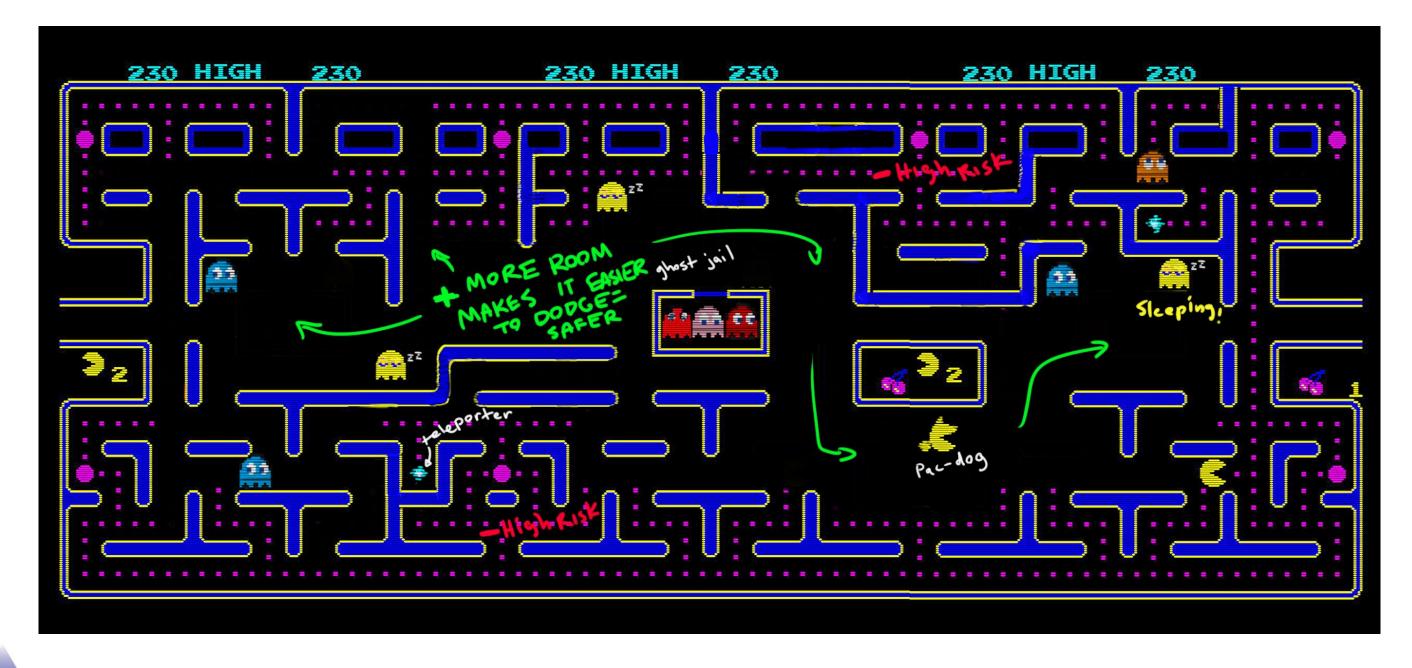


What Worked

- Dynamics
- Pacing
- Space for gameplay



In Conclusion...





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Talks Referenced:

- Embracing Push Forward Combat in DOOM (www.youtube.com/watch?v=2KQNpQD8Ayo)
- Level Building for Stealth Gameplay
 (www.gdcvault.com/play/1013211/Level-Building-for-Stealth)
- Level Design in Hitman: Guiding Players in a Nonlinear Sandbox (www.youtube.com/watch?v=hc8_W2PERZE)

