

#### How to Dissect an Exploding Spaceship In Hardspace: Shipbreaker



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# SETTING THE STAGE



GAME DEVELOPERS CONFERENCE AUGUST 4–6, 2020 | #GDC20



#### GOALS

- Cut meshes from any angle
- Structural cohesiveness
- Interactive material types



#### GOALS

- Cut meshes from any angle
- Structural cohesiveness
- Interactive material types
- Player death



### PHYSICS RESTRICTIONS

- Convex meshes Good
- Concave meshes Bad
  - Physics hates them!
- Groups of convex meshes also Good



# STARTING SMALL



#### GETTING STARTED

- Let's start with this:
  - 24 vertices (8 x 3)
  - 12 triangles
  - Infinite possibilities





- Cut this cube from any angle
- Infinite cut-planes



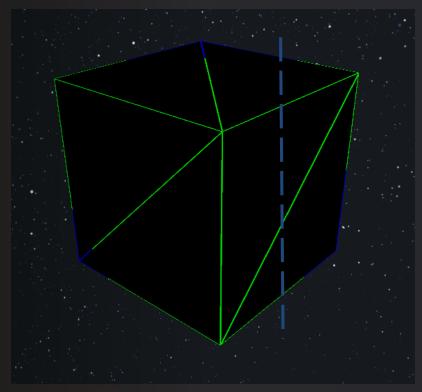


- Cut this cube from any angle
- Infinite cut-planes
- All that starts convex, stays convex



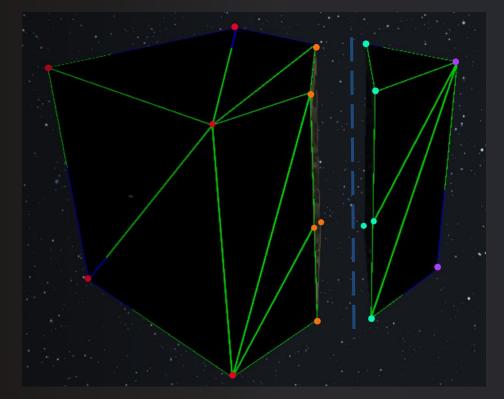


- Visualize the triangles...
  - Groups of 3 vertices





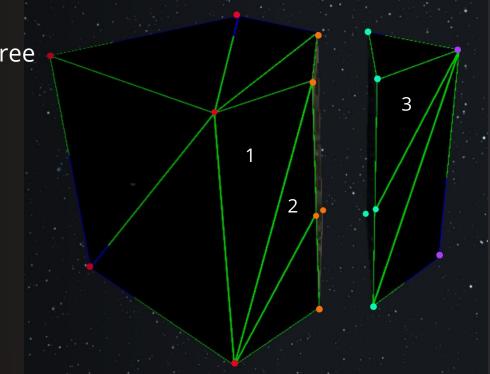
- On either side of the cut plane:
  - Sort | vertices
  - Sort unsplit triangles
- Split intersected | triangles





#### SPLITTING A SINGLE TRIANGLE

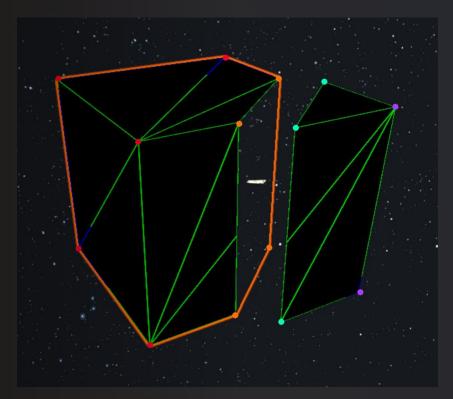
- One split triangle becomes three
- New intersected | vertices
  - Interpolate
    - UVs
    - Normals
    - Tangents
    - Colors





#### MESH INTERIOR MAPPING

- Meshes are like papier-mâché
  - Gotta fill it!
  - Reuse intersected | vertices for new triangles
  - Centroid fan-fill triangulation
  - Project vertices to cut plane for UVs

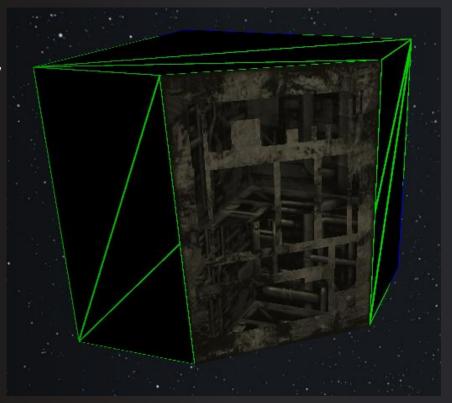




#### WATERMELONING

- Better representation of an "edge"
  - Display thickness for realistic interiors
  - Parallax maps for depth

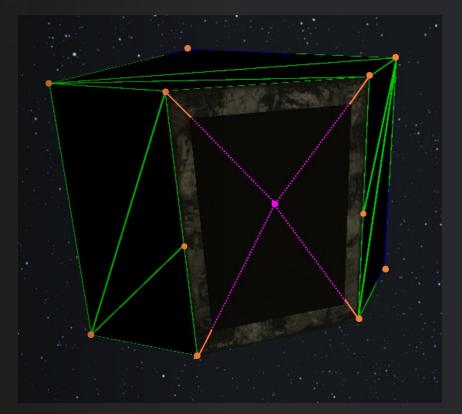






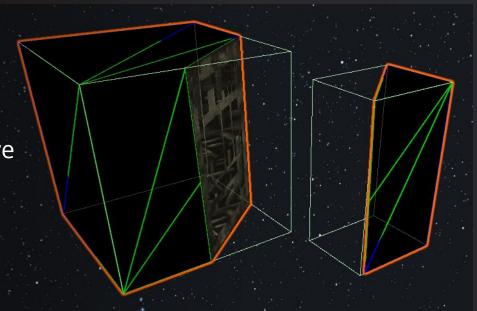
### WATERMELONING

- Triangle-based distance field
  - Exterior and Interior vertex colors
  - Centroid is an Interior vertex
  - Shader maps textures to edges
- Exterior | Exterior = Exterior
- Interior | Anything = Interior





- But wait... the physics!
- Convex is Good!
- What are the resulting masses?
  - Accurate volume is expensive
  - Bounding volume is cheap
  - Relative to original mass





#### SWEET CROSS SECTIONS

- Split a mesh
- Do some Watermeloning
- Redistribute the Mass

- Make one believable object inside and out!
- But what about the rest...?



#### SPACESHIP GLUE



## PIECING TOGETHER A SPACESHIP

- Ship pieces follow two rules:
  - Come apart when cut free
  - Stay together when still attached



#### FIRST ATTEMPT: JOINT POINTS

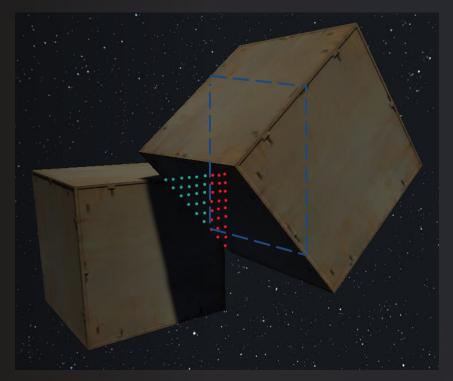
- Points mean joints!
  - Points placed between flush-faces
  - Points between objects mean they are jointed





#### FIRST ATTEMPT: JOINT POINTS

- Cuttable
  - Sort points like vertices
  - Reassign cut pieces





#### FIRST ATTEMPT: JOINT POINTS

- Good for connecting!
- Good for cutting!
- But...

Time	Bad
Accuracy	Bad
User Error	Bad
Iteration Overhead	Bad
Bulky Data	Bad

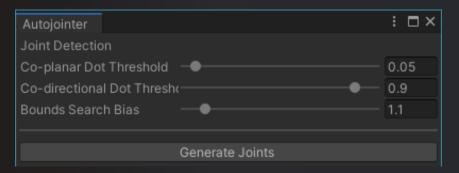




#### AUTOMATIC JOINTER

- Offline tool
- Find flush-faces, slap dots between
- 1+ hour to bake

Time	Better
Accuracy	Better
User Error	Better
Iteration Overhead	Better
Bulky Data	Bad





#### THERE MUST BE A BETTER WAY!

- Find all facing normals
- 2D convex polygons from vertices
- Clip third convex polygon out of overlaps
  - This becomes your Joint Strip!





#### AUTOMATIC JOINTER V2+

- 2D convex polygons
- Multithreaded & burst compiled!
- 1-10 seconds for the whole ship

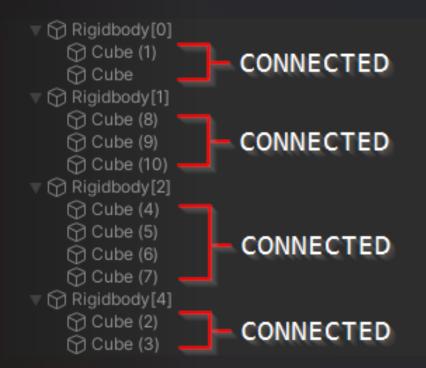
Time	Amazing
Accuracy	Amazing
User Error	N/A
Iteration Overhead	N/A
Bulky Data	Better





#### THE HIERARCHY GRAPH

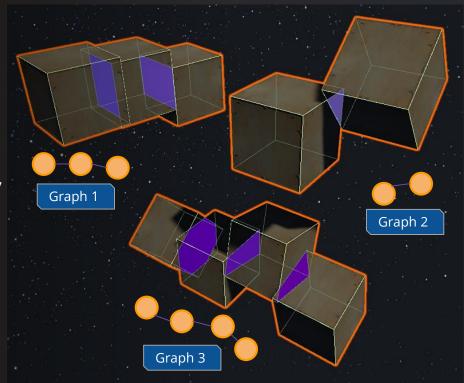
- Joints mean connections!
- Don't rely on physics joints
  - . ~ ~ ~ Too jiggly ~ ~ ~
- 1 Rigidbody per group of pieces
  - Mass = sum of pieces





#### THE HIERARCHY GRAPH

- Graph Data Structure
  - Nodes = pieces
  - Edges = Joints
  - Connected Graph = Rigidbody
- Remove cut pieces/joints from graph
- Add new pieces/joints to graph





# BELIEVABLE INSIDE AND OUT

KEE

QUARTERS



- Pressurization
- Metadata

Debug Menu 🕨

- Cockpit
- Crawlspace
- Etc.
- Tracks the hierarchy



- Inclusion/Exclusion volumes
- Openings to link rooms
- Sealing pieces

Ry: Starboard Mid Room: CabinVolume Room: Port Final

Room: P

om: Starboard From

Room: HallwayRoom

Room: Port Mid

m: Room - Crawls

oom: Port Front

m: Crawlspace Bottom Room: Port Crawlspace - Nose A

Room: CockpitRoom A

koitRoom



- Breaches and portals link pressure
- Balanced pressure, safe!
- Different pressure...



- ...Violent decompressions!
- Air pressure drains through breaches
- Force applied towards breach
- Extra cuts near breach for added chaos



# ELEMENTAL CHAIN REACTIONS



### THE ELEMENTAL SYSTEM

- Believable elemental interactions
- Inspired by Breath of the Wild's "Chemistry Engine"



#### THE ELEMENTAL SYSTEM

- Reactionary material properties assigned to all objects
  - Flammable
  - Electrifiable
  - Freezable





#### THE ELEMENTAL SYSTEM

Can become actionary properties...

- Flammable -> Burning
- Electrifiable -> Electrified

Freezable -> Freezing



#### RESOLVING ELEMENTAL REACTIONS

- Updates must be fast
  - Hundreds of rooms & objects
  - Stored in contiguous memory
  - Multithreaded blocks



#### INTERCONNECTED SYSTEMS

- Cutter beams are simply burning objects
- No exception cases, just strong ruleset





### INTERCONNECTED SYSTEMS

- Explosions are also burning objectsAlso a spherical scatter of cuts
- So many cuts



## SHIPS THAT BUILD THEMSELVES\*



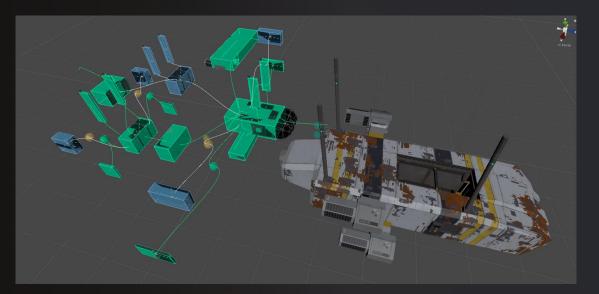


The

- Runtime Spawning
- Deterministic
  - Looks like a spaceship



- Designers create ship blueprints
- Defines the shape and branching possibilities!

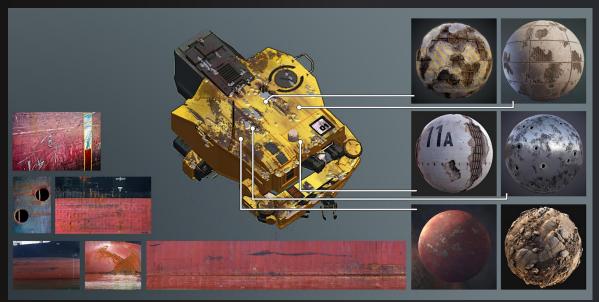




- Nested randomization
  - Objects spawn from hardpoints
  - Spawned objects have more hardpoints
  - Weighted values for curated randomization



- Dynamic paint jobs
  - Triplanar mapping
- Procedural dirt
  - 3D noise map





# HANDCRAFTED PROCEDURA COPUTTING

INDUSTRIAL



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CIVILIAN



## TO RECAP...



NER

#### THE RESULTS

- Meshes can be split from any angle
- Mesh guts can be generated
- Pieces can be held together by tape
- Ships are glorified graphs
- Rooms are linked by boxes
- Fire is dangerous
- A lot goes into making ships that build themselves\*!



### THANK YOU!



#### HARDSPACE SHIPBREAKER

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