



Incorporating Black Game Studies in the Classroom: Benefits to Everyone

Lindsay D. Grace Knight Chair in Interactive Media Master of Fine Arts (MFA), Interactive Program Director Vice President, Higher Education Video Game Alliance

University of Miami http://www.ProfessorGrace.com



@mindtoggle



@ProfessorGrace



@ProfessorGrace







Black Game Studies

The What The Why The How



An apology

Unforeseen circumstances prevented 2 of our panelists from attending today, very recently.



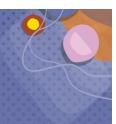
An apology

Unforeseen circumstances prevented 2 of our panelists from attending today, very recently.

You're going to get the same amount of content.









Aaron Trammell
Assistant Professor of Informatics, UC Irvine



Kishonna Gray
Associate Professor, University of Kentucky
@kishonnagray

(in spirit)

March 20-24, 2023 | San Francisco, CA #GDC23

GDC

arch 20-24, 2023 | San Francisco, CA #GDC2







Latoya Peterson CXO, Glow Up Games



Lindsay Grace

Knight Chair and Director of the MFA in Interactive Media University of Miami

Vice President, Higher Education Video Game Alliance

2 special guests



Special guests



Jay Justice

Developer & Consultant Independent

http://www.jayjustice.net/games jay@jayjustice.net

aThatJayJustice

Special guests



Akil Fletcher

PhD candidate in the Anthropology department at the University of California Irvine

Panel Format:

Part 1: Lindsay-General Introduction from Academic Lens

Part 2: Latoya-Observations from Industry

Part 3: Everyone-Questions and Answers



20

What is "Black Game Studies"?





An opportunity



An opportunity to discuss inequity



An opportunity to discuss: inequity history



An opportunity to discuss:

inequity

history

culture



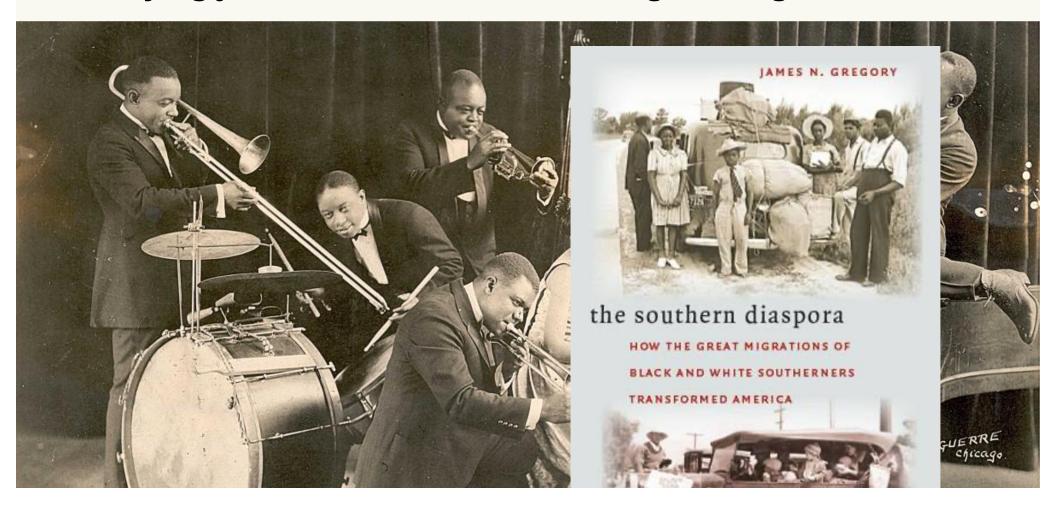
An opportunity to discuss inequity, history, and culture at the intersection of play and games



Studying jazz

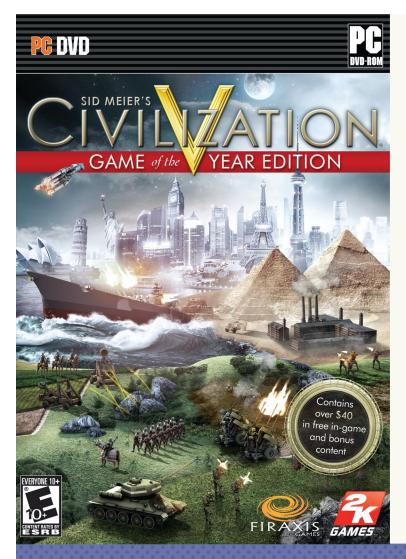


Studying jazz intersects with the "US great migration"





Studying the English Arts and Craft movement presents an opportunity to engage in gender studies



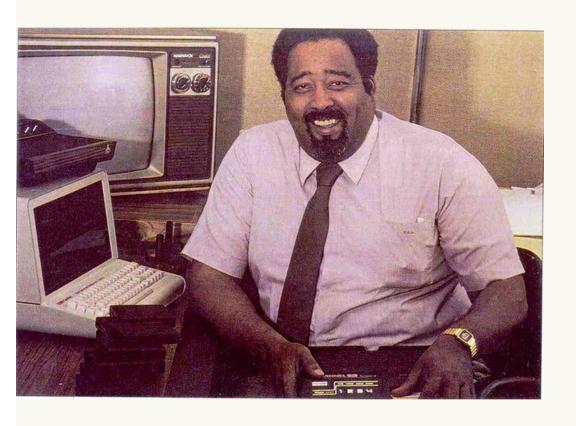
An opportunity to play with the intersection of new technologies and society



Black Game Studies

Is the study of games made by, for, and about Black people globally.





Going beyond Jerry Lawson



Muriel Tramis

A third black innovator from the early days of the video games industry is Muriel Tramis, who is considered to be the first black female video game designer. She lives in France but grew up on the Caribbean island of Martinique, in the Lesser Antilles, and began her career as an engineer, programming military drones. She first made her mark on video games while working at French developer Coktel Vision, which she joined in 1986.



Muriel Tramis

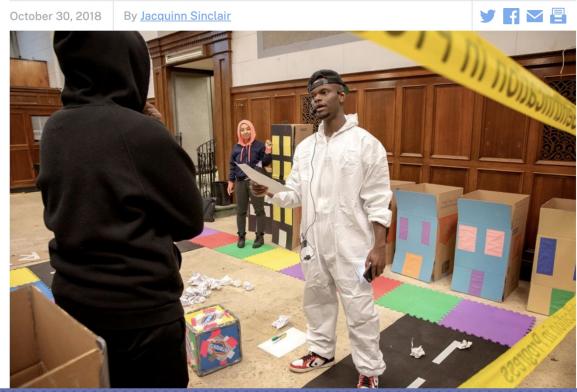
The Guardian

the early days of the video games industry is Muriel Tramis, who is considered to be the first black female video game designer. She lives in France but grew up on the Caribbean island of Martinique, in the Lesser Antilles, and began her career as an engineer, programming military drones. She first made her mark on video games while working at French developer Coktel Vision, which she joined in 1986.



Not only games about Black History like Blackhaven Analog art experiences like Tory Bullock's The Gentrification Game

'The Gentrification Game' Puts Boston's Stark Changes In Sharp Relief







Digital Game experiences like 2022 **Games for Change Game** of the Year, **Dots Home**



Games about community



Games about culture: Rap Godz https://www.boardgamebrothas.com/rap-godz



Games without Blackness at their center

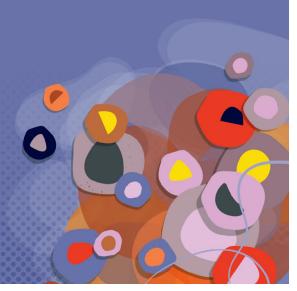


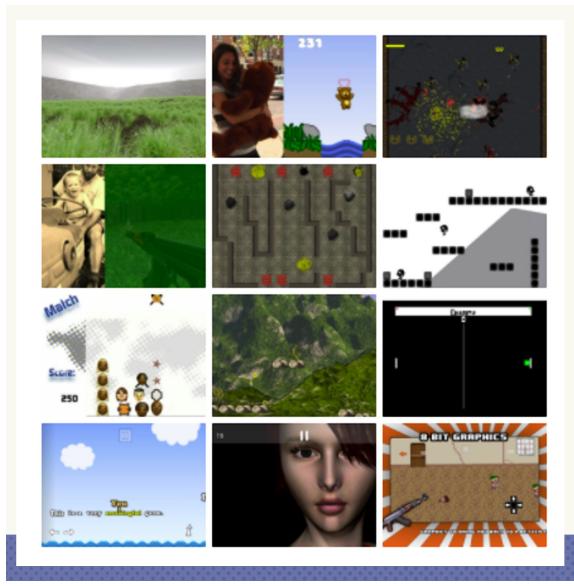
Why Teach Black Game Studies?





Perspective: Lindsay





Awarded Game Designer





Co-curated art exhibits









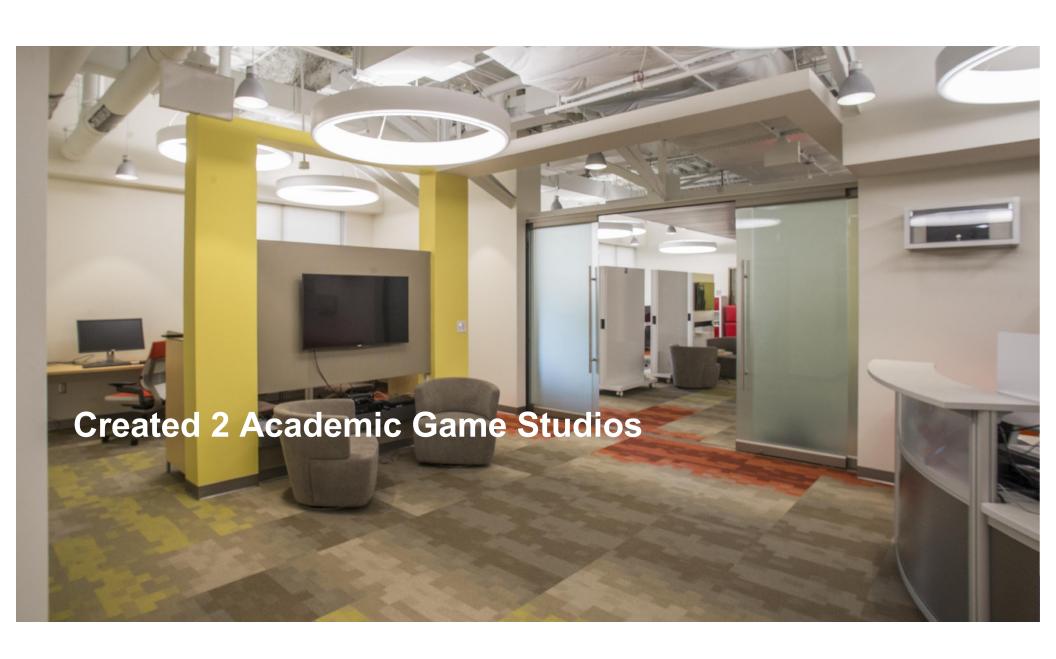
Career Awards

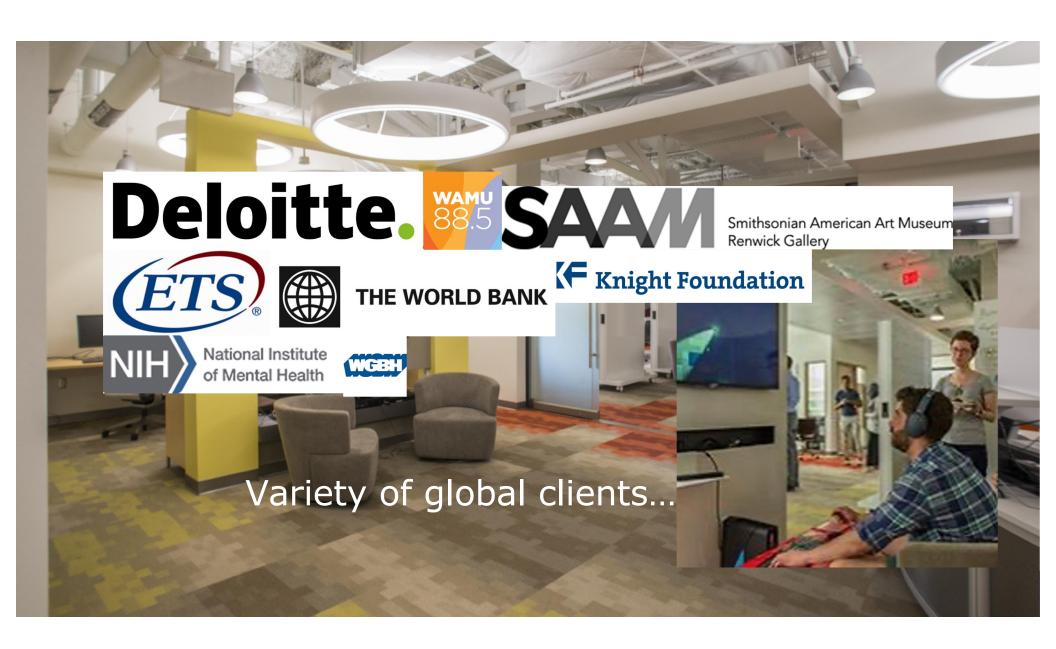
2019 Games for Change Vanguard Award Winner

2022

Higher Education Video Game Alliance Fellow







75+ books, chapters, articles and

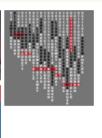








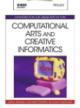










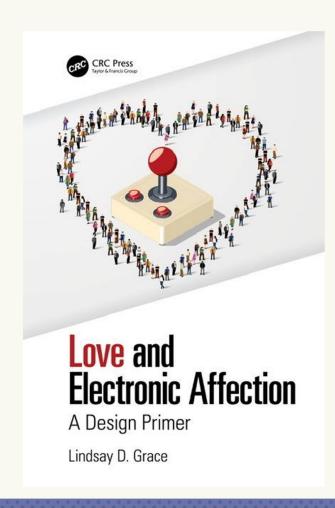






July, 2019

Grace, L. 2019. Doing things with games: Social Impact through Play, Routledge/CRC ISBN: 9781138367265



April, 2020

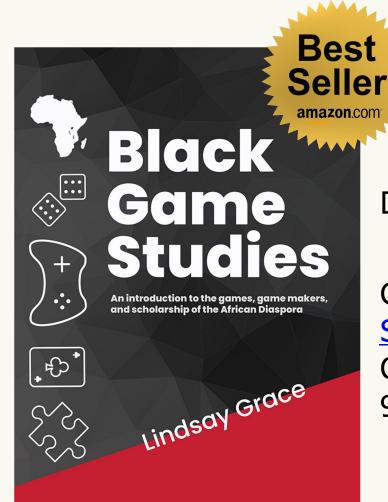
Grace, L. 2020: <u>Love and Electronic</u>

<u>Affection: A Design</u>

<u>Primer</u> (editor/author), Routledge /

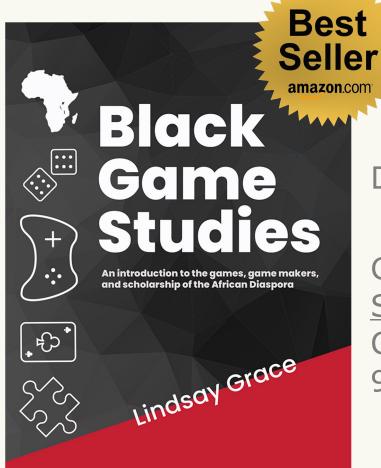
Taylor and Francis (294 pages),

978-1138367234



December 2021

Grace, Lindsay 2021: Black Game **Studies**. (editor/author) Carnegie Mellon University ETC Press 9781794779143



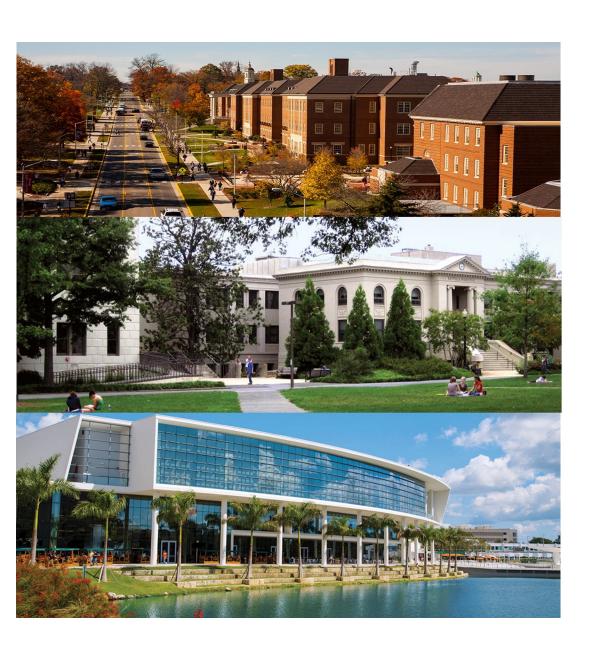
For 2.5 months January 21-February 2022 In games category

December 2021

Grace, Lindsay 2021: <u>Black Game</u>
<u>Studies</u>. (editor/author)
Carnegie Mellon University ETC Press
9781794779143



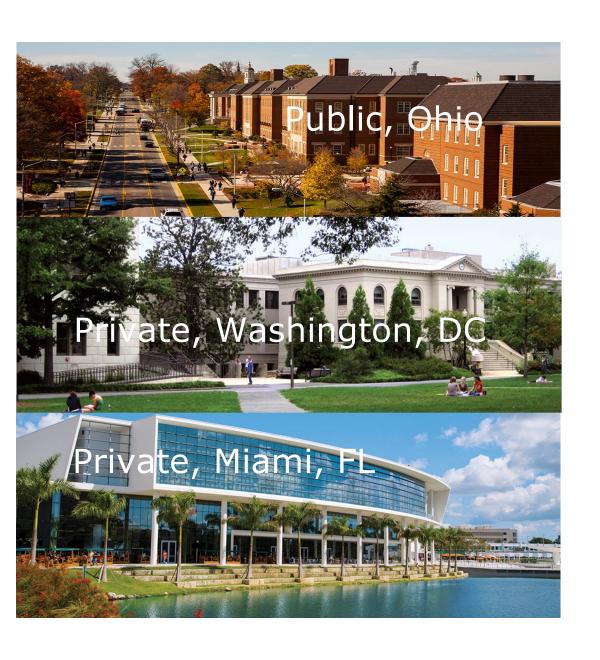
Free download via ETC Press







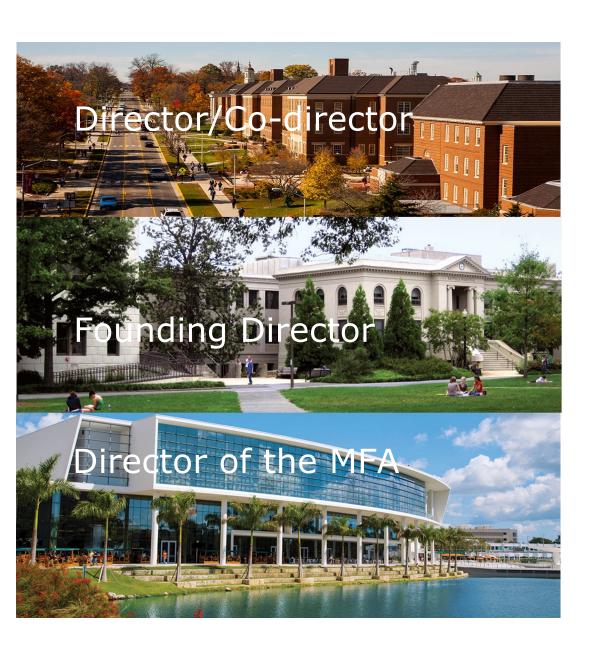


















90+

Class sections taught since 2003



15

New classes created since 2010



4

Created/Co-created New Programs: MFA, MA, Certificate,



Administrative and faculty lens....



Administrative and faculty lens, for public and private institutions,



Administrative and faculty lens, for public and private institutions, in rural and urban environments, with varied stages of game curriculum

Administrative and faculty lens, for public and private institutions, in rural and urban environments, with varied stages of game curriculum



Black Game Studies....





The Why and Basic How



Black Game Studies is Cultural Game Studies



Introduction to **Black game studies**



I teach it as

Introduction to

Black game studies



Games at the intersection of

- History
- Society
- Individual experience
- and more



An opportunity to discuss:

- History
- Society
- Individual experience
- And more



In this context

The Washington Post

Education

Higher education

Local Education

The Answer Sheet

Jay Mathews

Florida bills would ban gender studies, limit trans pronouns, erode tenure

A raft of laws proposed by the legislature's GOP majority would trage or bow Florida educates children

March, 2023

By Hannah Natanson, Lori Rozsa and Susan Svrluga

Updated March 5, 2023 at 12:33 p.m. EST | Published March 5, 2023 at 6:00 a.m. EST





2023

March 20-24, 2023 | San Francisco, CA #GDC23





Growing aim to target diversity



Overhaul of Ohio colleges targets diversity mandates, China and requires U.S. history class

ANNA STAVER, LAURA A. BISCHOFT THE COLUMBUS DISPATCH

Updated 7:48 am EDT Mar. 16, 2023 March, 2023

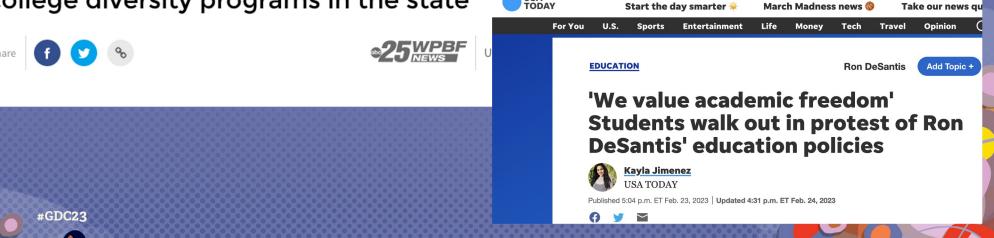
Changes to Ohio classroom rules a med at bias, an end to diversity training mandates, a ban on partnerships with Chinese universities, and mandatory American history courses are all inside a far-reaching bill to change how students learn and professors teach at the state's public colleges and universities.





FAU students protest bill that would end funding for

college diversity programs in the state



WHAT HAPPENED THIS WEI



Nor do many faculty want it...

nature

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nature > career news > article

CAREER NEWS | 09 March 2023

Academics fight moves to defund diversity programmes at US universities

Governors Greg Abbott of Texas and Ron DeSantis of Florida wage war on 'woke' projects, with other US states threatening similar clampdowns.

Virginia Gewin





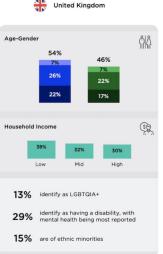


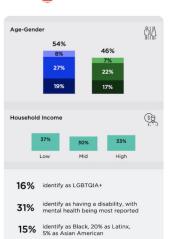
Players also ask for diversity

The Gaming Audience Is Diverse

Almost half of players in the U.K. and U.S. think diversity, equity, and inclusion is important





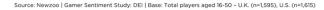


United States









ONLY IN NEWSDAY

Diversity, equity, inclusion will be soon be required learning for SUNY students



Some states are increasing DEI initiatives



Black Game Studies is a tool to help



Black Game Studies serves as a way toward critical inquiry



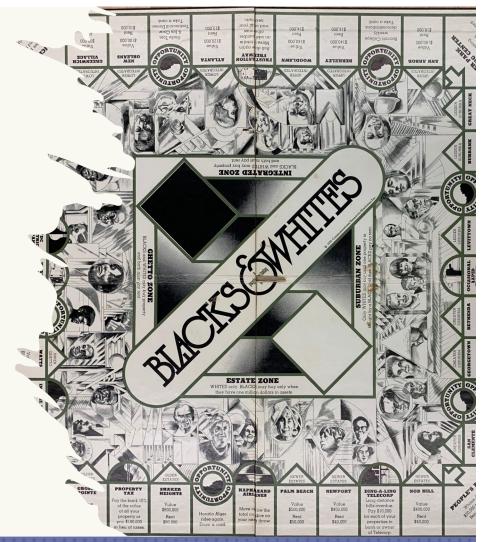
Black Game Studies serves as a way to investigate systems





Black Game Studies serves as a way to investigate systems

& their meaning on history, society, and culture

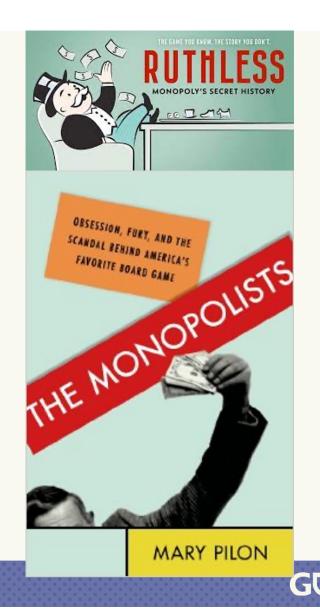




(a history some wish to erase)



Much like how Monopoly serves as an opportunity to interpret capitalism, a history of a feminist game maker, and the communities that play it



STOPW.O.K.E.

■ The Stop the Wrongs to Our Kids and Employees Act will be the strongest legislation of its kind:

SCHOOLS

PROTECTING OUR TEACHERS AND STUDENTS

- Codifies the Florida Department of Education's prohibition on teaching critical race theory in K-12 schools.
- Prohibits school districts, colleges and universities from hiring woke CRT consultants.

CORPORATIONS

PROTECTING OUR EMPLOYEES AND WORKPLACES

 Protects employees against a hostile work environment due to critical race theory training.

CONSEQUENCES

TOOLS FOR EMPLOYEES AND TEACHERS TO FIGHT BACK

- Provides employees, parents and students a private right of action.
- Strengthens enforcement authority of the Florida Department of Education.

In this contemporary context



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An opportunity to train students in game design



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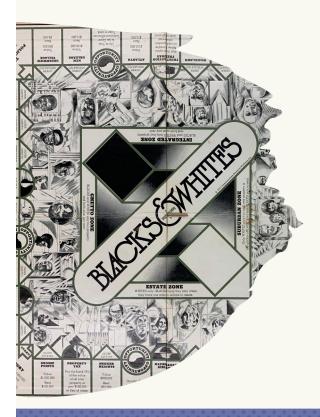
TOOLS FOR EMPLOYEES AND TEACHERS TO FIGHT BACK

- Provides employees, parents and students a private right of action.
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An opportunity to train students in game design and learn procedural rhetoric



Interpreting systems through game design







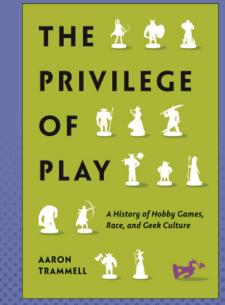


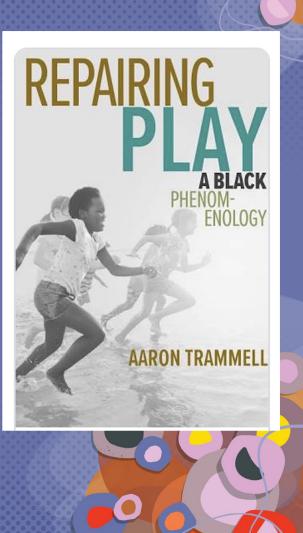
You've already been teaching other cultures and communities





A point emphasized in:









We've been teaching [other] game studies

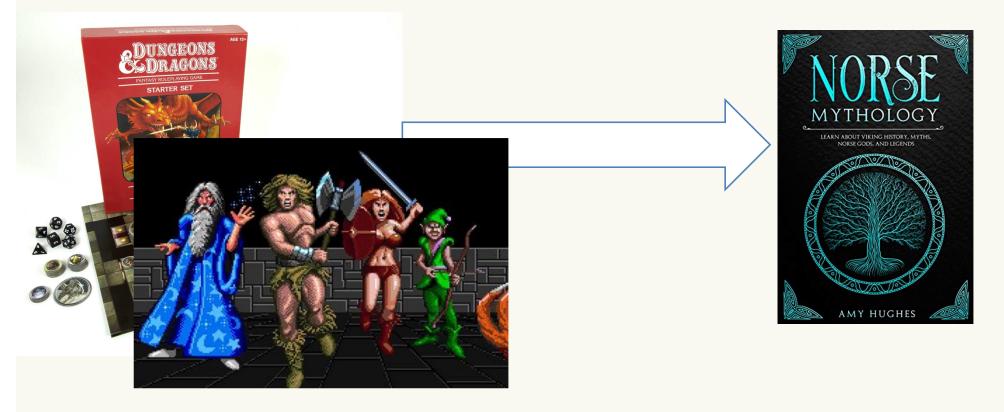


We've been teaching [other] game studies





We've been teaching [Norse] game studies



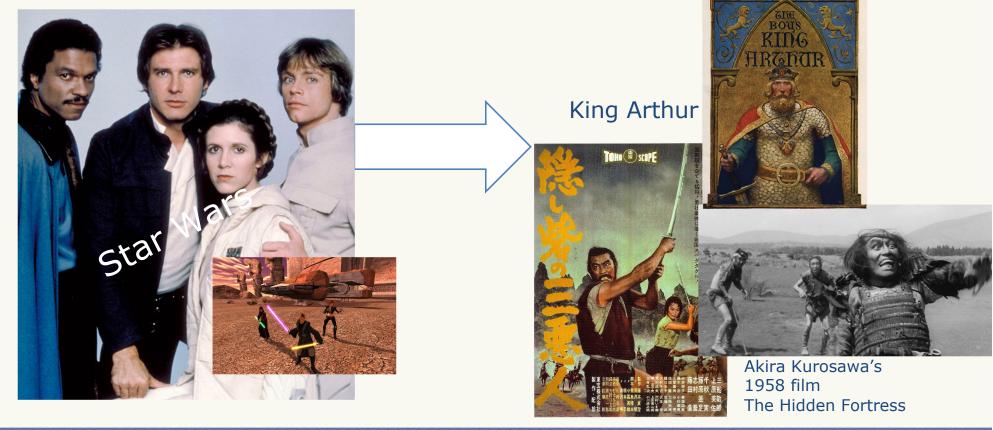


We've been teaching [other] game studies





We've been teaching [Asian/euro] game studies





We've been teaching [other] game studies

But we don't think of these as other





Black Game Studies: an effort to decolonize



Aaron's slide for this presentation





 Recognizing the historic injustices done toward the victims of colonization and moving toward reparations.

Decolonization



Recognizing the historic injustices done toward the victims of colonization and moving toward reparations.

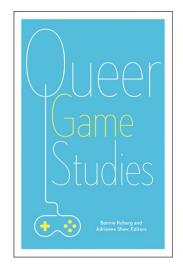
Like anti-racism, Black Game Studies is an opportunity to start anti-othering...

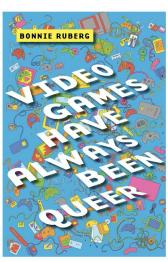


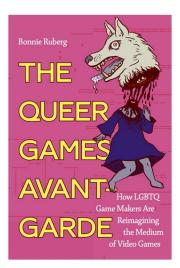
Adding black game studies, adds dimension to education



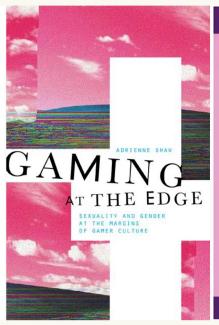
Much as we've done here...







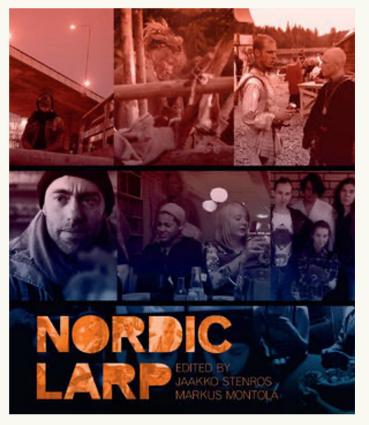


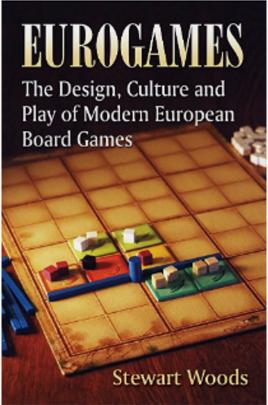


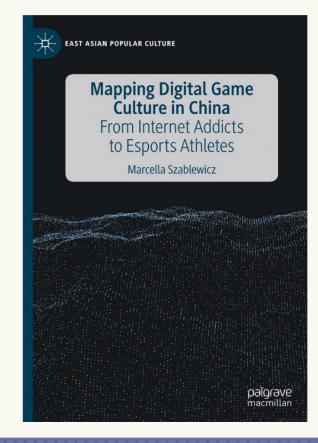




And here...





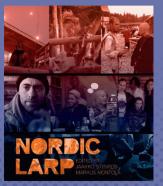


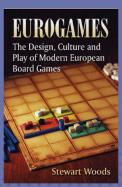






Characters, conventions, tropes and cultures that pervade games education



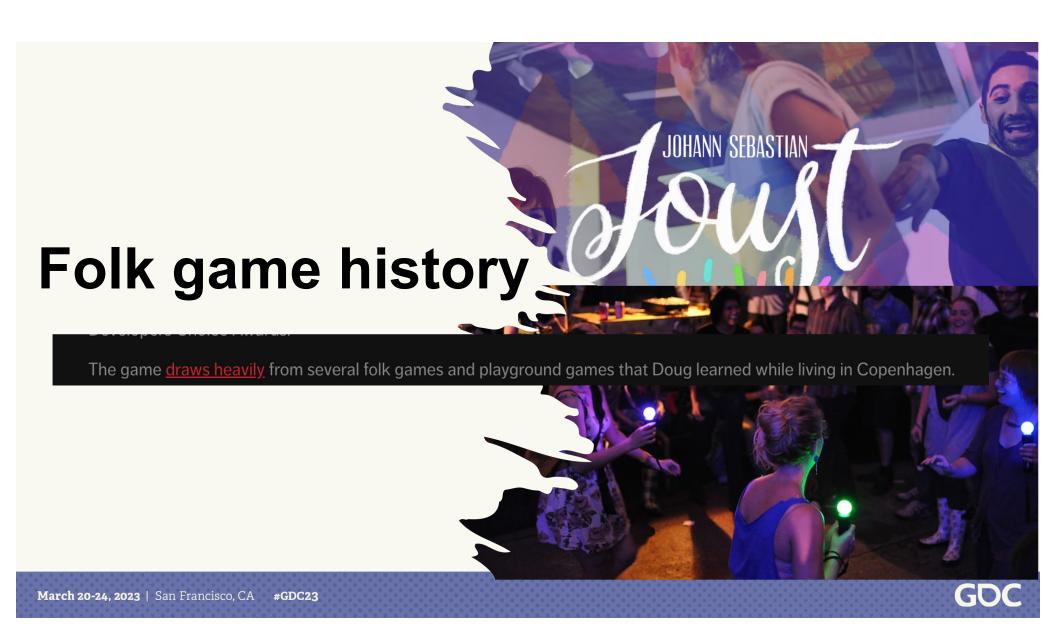














Designed by a French man in 1957



Designed by a French man in 1957

Date of independence from France:

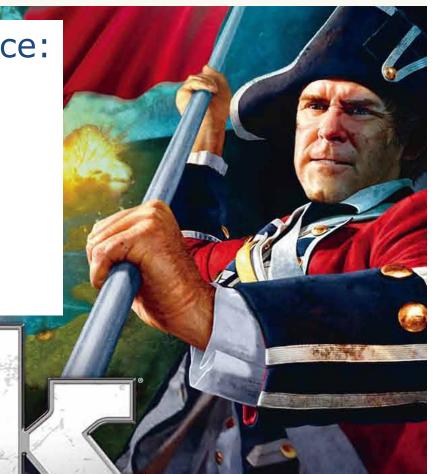
1953: Cambodia, Laos

• 1954: Vietnam

• 1956: Laos

• 1956: Morroco

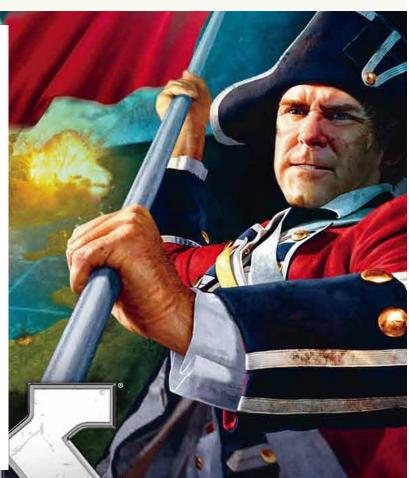
• 1958: Guinea



Designed by a French man in 1957, Parker Bros. Acquired in 1959

Date of independence from France 1960:

- Madagascar
- Ivory Coast
- Benin
- Mauritania
- Niger
- Burkina Faso
- Mali Federation (today Mali and Senegal)
- Chad
- Central African Republic
- Republic of the Congo
- Gabon
- Cameroon, Togo



Designed by a French man in 1957, Parker Bros. Acquired in 1959

Date of independence from France 1960:

- Madagascar
- Ivory Coast
- Benin
- Mauritania
- Niger
- Burkina Faso
- Mali Federation (today Mali and Senega
- Chad
- Central African Republic
- Republic of the Congo
- Gabon
- Cameroon, Togo



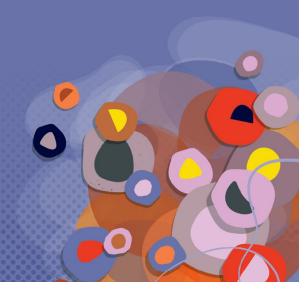
Designed by a French man in 1957, Parker Bros. Acquired in 1959

Date of independence from France 1960:

- France was losing the game of Risk / La Conquête du Monde
- by 1960 (1 year after Parker Bros. published)
- paving the way for decolonization
- Chad
- Central African Republic
- Republic of the Congo
- Gabon
- Cameroon, Togo



Why and How You can Teach Black Game Studies





Types of Black Games

Games about **Blackness**

Games about a membership

Games that celebrate Black Culture

Games to educate and serve the community

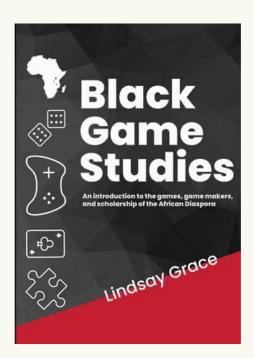
Games to foster community

Games about shared location

Games that feature Black People

Games by Black People

Games about Black People, but not made by them



Types of [] Games

```
Games about [ ]ness

Games about a member of the [ ] community

Games that celebrate [ ] culture

Games to educate and serve the community

Games to foster community

Games about shared location

Games that feature [ ] People

Games by [ ] People

Games about [ ] People, but not made by them
```



Diversity is good,



Diversity is good, because monocultures are bad

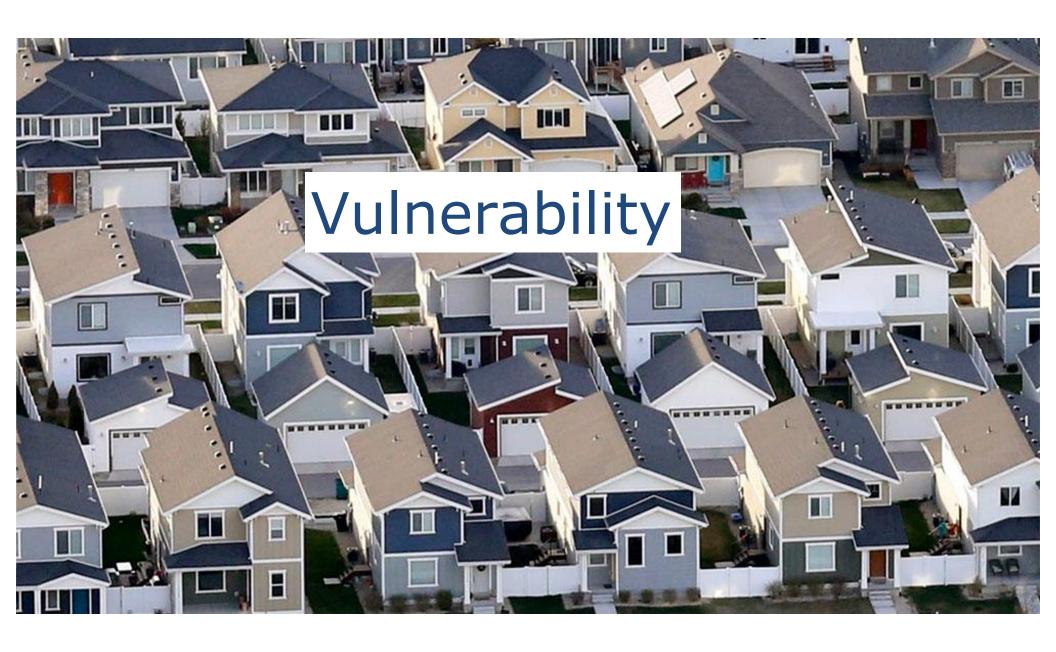


Monocultures are not healthy





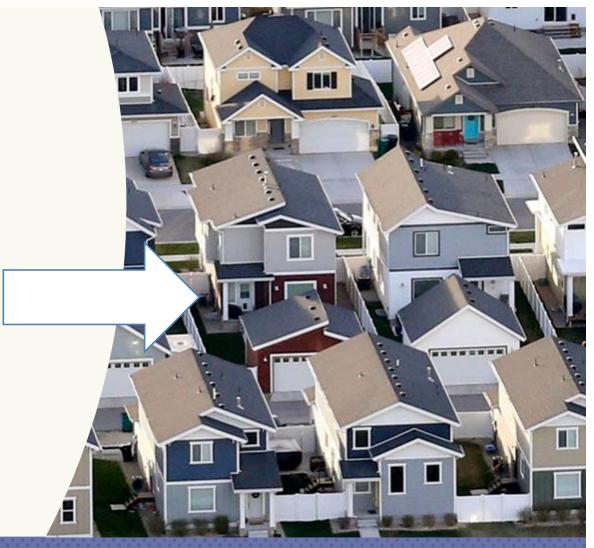




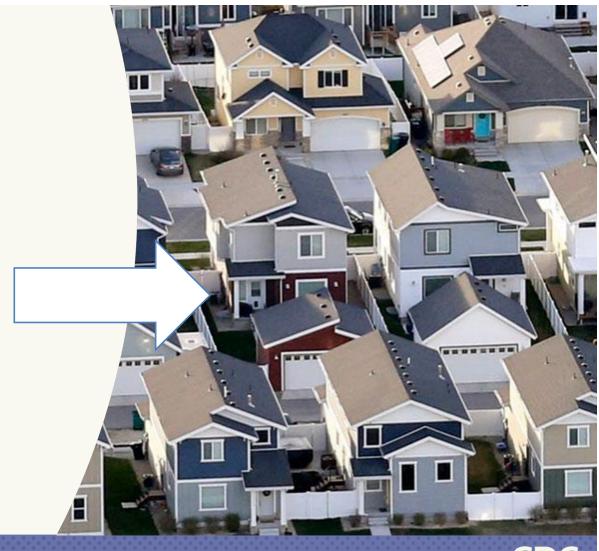
We never want our game content or our game making community to look like this



What happens when people stop wanting this...



What happens when people stop wanting this...market disaster



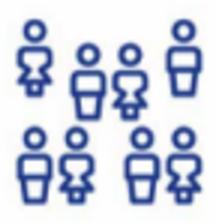
Diversity, is a hedge against market shifts



Black Game Studies isn't about one community's games being better than another's



Black Game Studies isn't about one community's games being better than another's. It's about better games and game studies for everyone





https://www.theesa.com/resource/2022-essential-facts-about-the-video-game-industry/



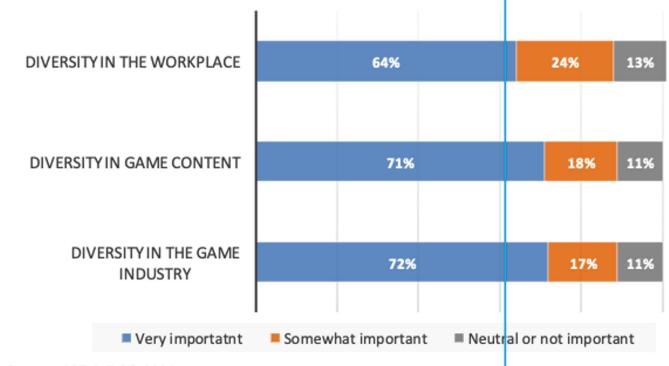
entertainment®

software association

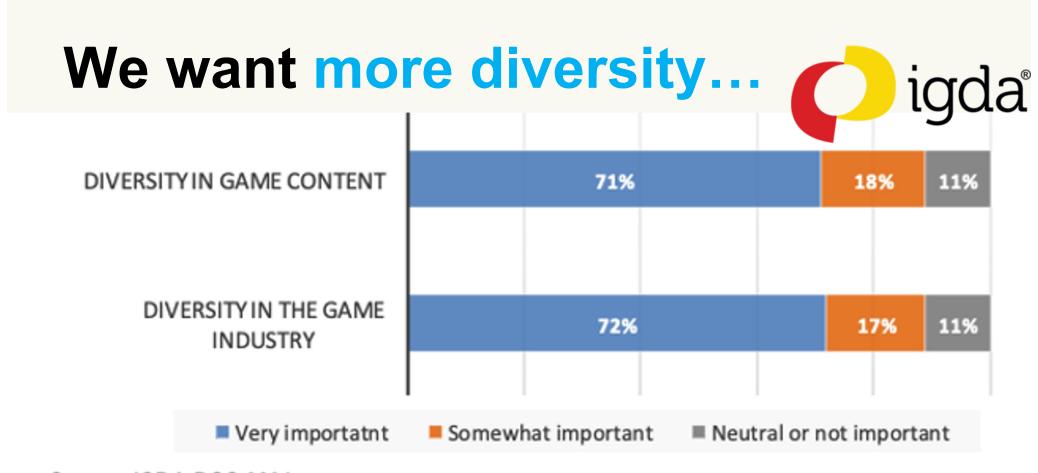
We believe diversity is important





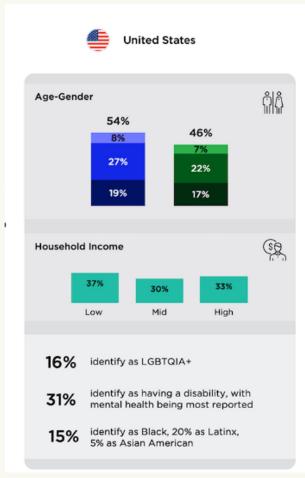


Source: IGDA DSS 2021



Source: IGDA DSS 2021





42%



of players in the U.K. find diversity, equity, and inclusion important.

51%



of players in the U.S. find diversity, equity, and inclusion important.

Diversity Matters to Players

2022



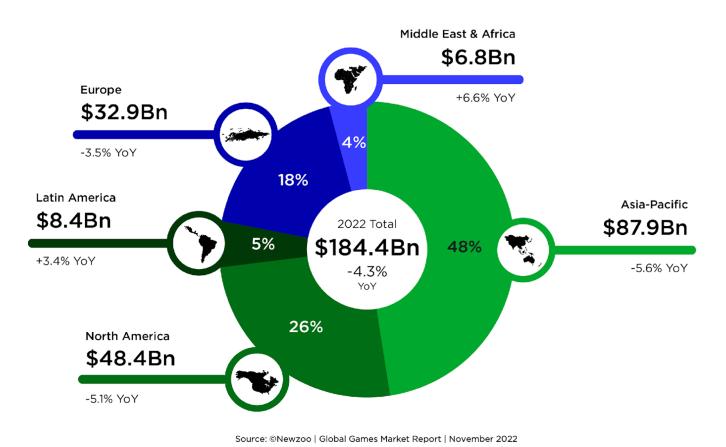
https://newzoo.com/insights/articles/newzoos-gamer-sentiment-diversity-inclusion-gender-ethnicity-sexual-identity-disability

47% of players want the games they play to include more diverse characters



2022 Global Games Market

Per Region With Year-on-Year Growth Rates



newzoo.com/globalgamesreport

49%

of all consumer spending on games in 2022 will come from China and the U.S.

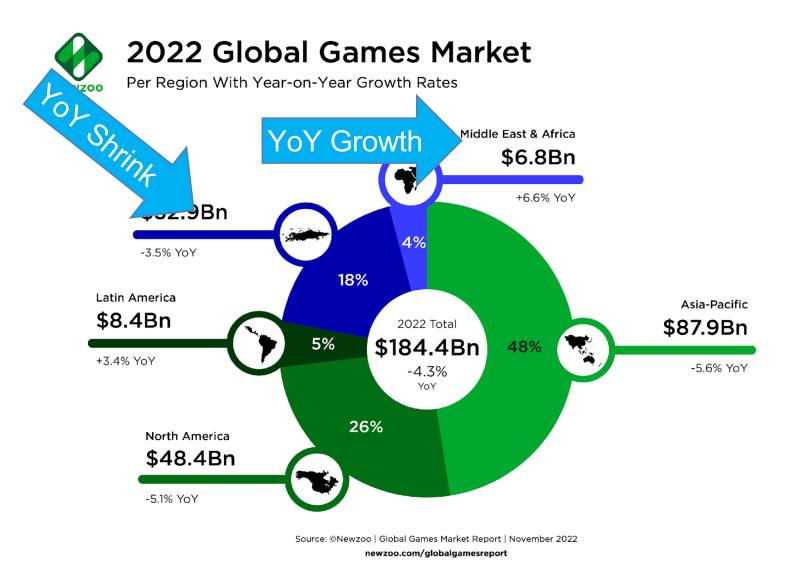


China Total \$45.8Bn



U.S. Total **\$45.0Bn**

Our revenues encompass consumer spending on games: physical and digital full-game copies, in-game spending, and subscription services like Xbox Game Pass. Mobile revenues exclude advertising. Our estimates exclude taxes, secondhand trade or secondary markets, advertising revenues earned in and around games, console and peripheral hardware, B2B services, and the online gambling and betting industry.



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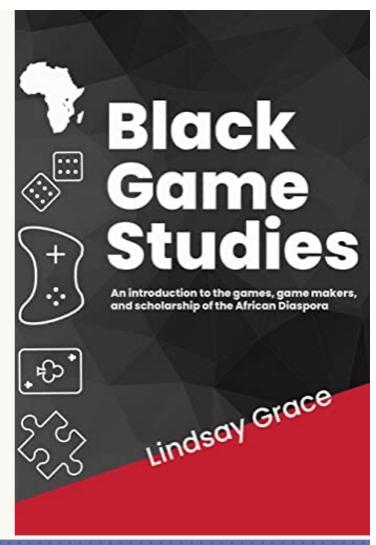
"almost half of the black gamers we surveyed said they *avoided* playing games they felt weren't made for them "



57% of black gamers want the games they play to include more diverse characters



One approach is By learning through Black Game Studies



How...



Strategy #1



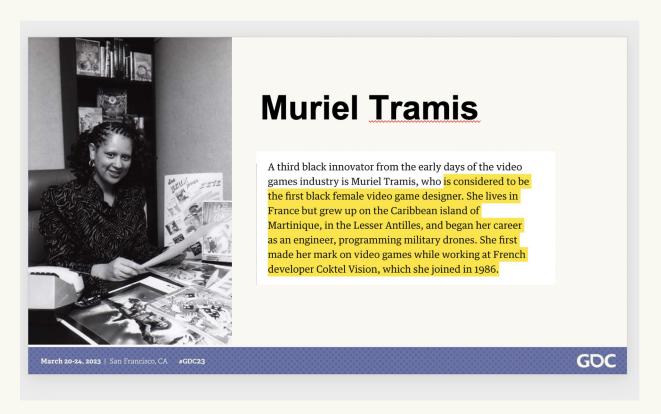
Key Strategy #1

Incorporate
[] game studies,
include Black





Include Black Gamemakers



Mike Pondsmith

Have students play and design

Black Games among [] games



Have students redesign [] games through a [Black] lens







Have students redesign [] games through a [Black] lens

And help them analyze their mistakes, stereotypes, Biases, etc



Have students redesign [games through a Discomfort Design

And help them analyze their

Biases, etc

Mistakes are teaching moments

Discomfort Design: Critical Reflection through Uncomfortable Play

Lindsay Grace

Istanbul, Turkey.

C. Michael Armstrong Professor

Miami University School of Fine Arts Oxford, OH, 45056 LGrace@muohio.edu

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Abstract

Consider that uncomfortable moment in life when people discover a playful experience ceases to be worth playing. Just as an arm is broken on the playground, or a relationship can no longer be mended, there are explicit moments when art transgresses some unforeseen territory leaving us with fear of its potential. This paper explores the potential of taboo game design.

Introduction

Taboo is a construct that defines borders. It tells us where we can and cannot go. The social more is as much a looking glass to reflect on our values as it is a place to test our mettle. This paper seeks to explore how games offer unique critical experience through socially prohibited play. It simply seeks to discuss how play through taboo gameplay exposes that which we may not want to discuss. Taboo game experiences are more than just uncomfortable situations, they are opportunities in rhetoric. They punctuate an experience and offer opportunities for thoughtful reflection on social values.

Games are structured play, and it is their structure that reflects social value. The game of tag gives players two options, hunt or be hunted. So too, when designers of games construct play, they are defining a world and its options.



Strategy #2



Strategy #2



Assign student research:

Play Black Games Research Black Game makers

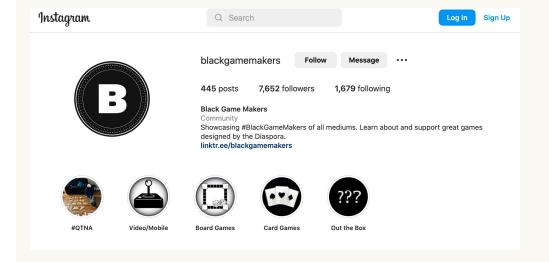


Send them to places like these for research

https://www.buyblack.games/ https://www.thebigfoundation.org/ https://www.blackgamedevs.com/ http://blackgamestudies.com/



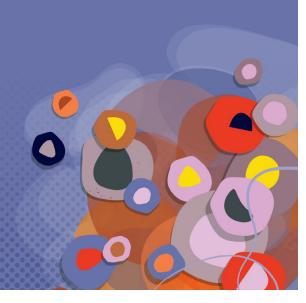
Follow and encourage students to follow







Strategy #3





Strategy #3

Practice designing games about

Black history and Blackness

https://www.buyblack.games/



Like you'd teach art movements





Like you'd teach art movements



Encourage students to explore principles ...



Practice designing games about

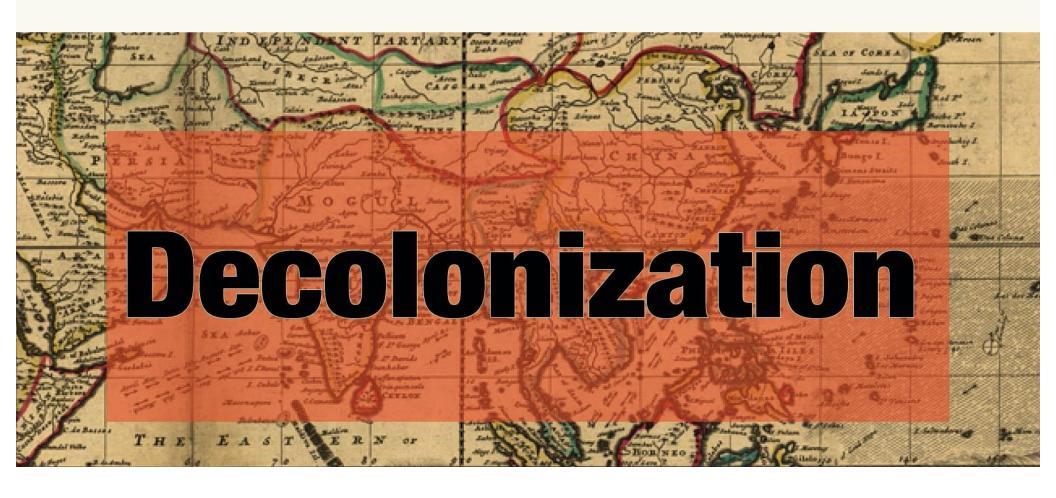
Segregation

(not only about Black people)

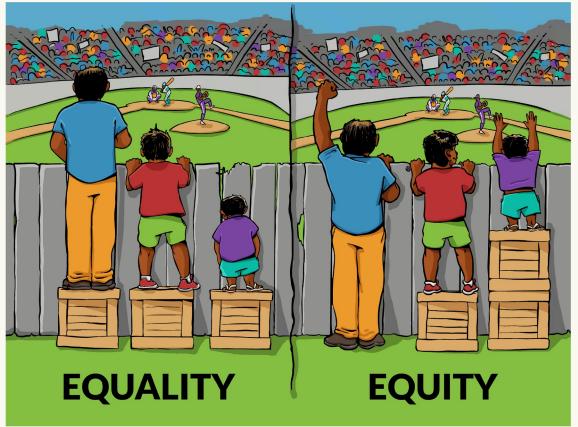
The design of segregation

SEGREGATION BY DESIGN HE BRONX **MINNEAPOLIS**

Design games about:

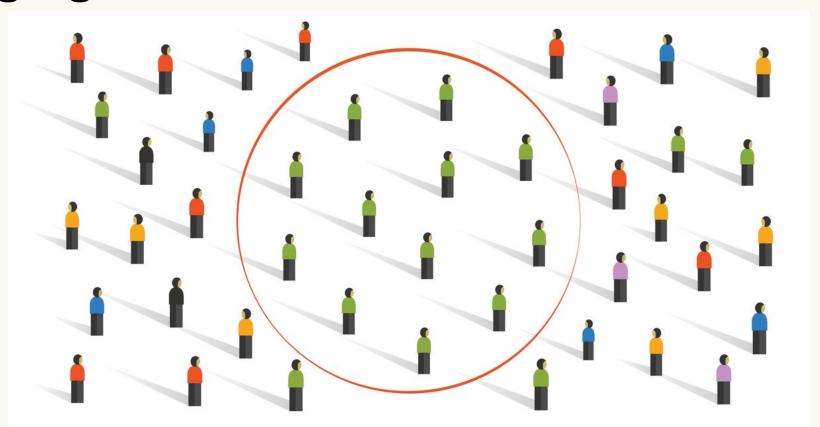


Design games about:





Design games about discrimination:





- Colonization
- Discrimination
- Segregation
- Equity/Equality

These things aren't unique to Black people, but teaching them through Black Game Studies will be useful

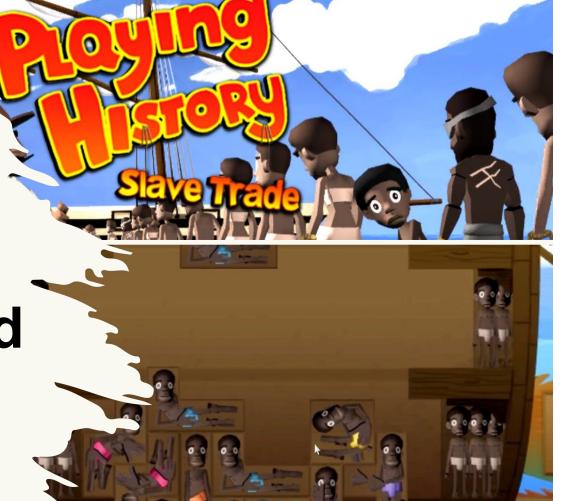


- Colonization
- Discrimination
- Segregation
- Equity/Equality

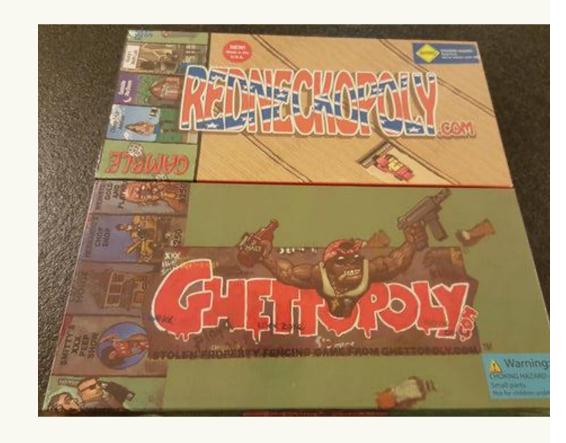
```
These things aren't unique to [ ] people,
but teaching them through [ ] Game
Studies will be useful
```



Teach them about the mistakes and help them avoid them



And the ones that weren't mistakes, but were problematic



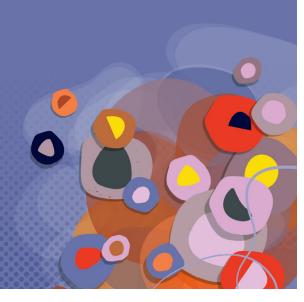


Keep having global conversations





Strategy #4





Strategy #4

(have me do it for you)



Strategy #4

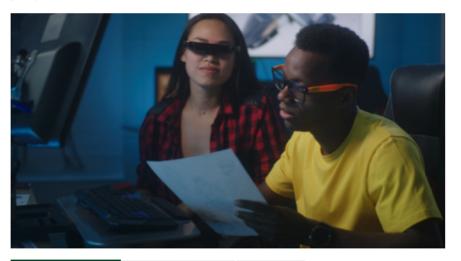
New announcement! As of today!

Black Game Studies Open Online Course



Black Game Studies

This course introduces students to the fundamental of Game Studies as a discipline and learn what is unique about Black Game Studies as a focus. This course focuses on learning the fundamental elements of how games impart meaning and values, reflecting both culture and educating players about other perspectives.



About This Course

Meet The Instructor

About Us

This course introduces students to the fundamental of Game Studies as a discipline and learn what is unique about Black Game Studies as a focus. This course focuses on learning the fundamental elements of how games impart meaning and values, reflecting both culture and educating players about other perspectives.

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Open to anyone, anywhere



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Open to anyone, anywhere

(even in places where DEI is a bad word)



Black Game Studies

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About This Course

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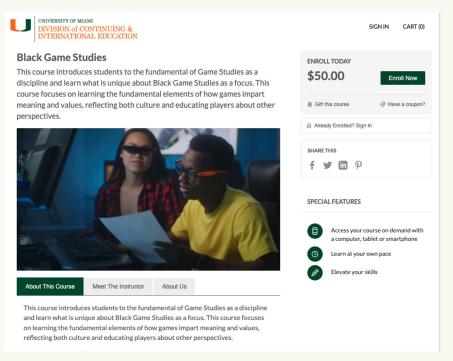
Course Learning Objectives

- · Describe the value and key characteristics of general game studies
- · Describe the relationship of games to culture, community
- Define Black Game Studies and the many ways in which games can be analyzed from pragmatic to intention
- Identify characteristics of Black Games as distinctly reflective of the community's experience and the nature of the diaspora
- · Identify games from African developers and the significance of the African market to the global economy



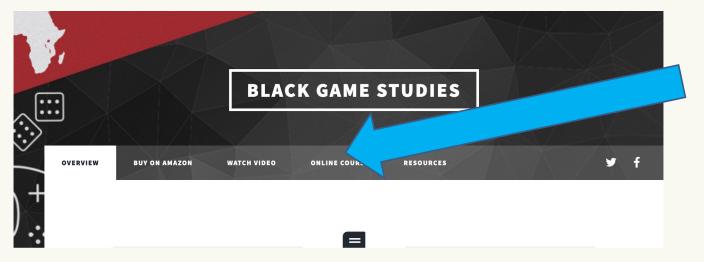
3-week asynchronous open class

Reading Video Lectures Reflection journal Quizzes





http://BlackGameStudies.com/









Questions and Answers

http://BlackGameStudies.com/



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