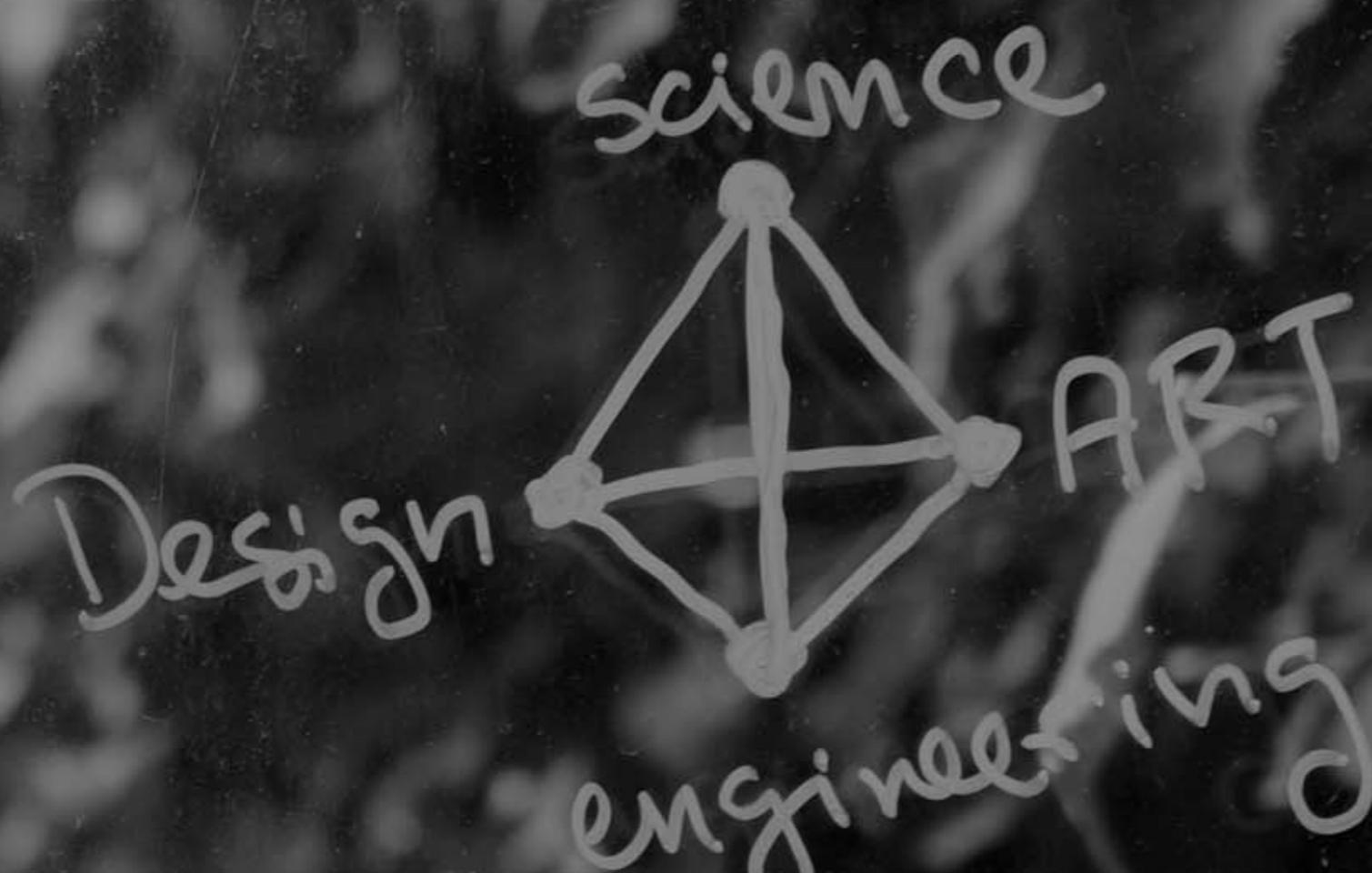


# Best Practices for Mobile VR Development

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WemoLab  
@noursemiller



**GAME DEVELOPERS CONFERENCE<sup>®</sup> NEXT**  
FEATURING APP DEVELOPERS CONFERENCE<sup>™</sup>  
LOS ANGELES CONVENTION CENTER · LOS ANGELES, CA  
NOVEMBER 3-4, 2014



**hello! i develop vr**



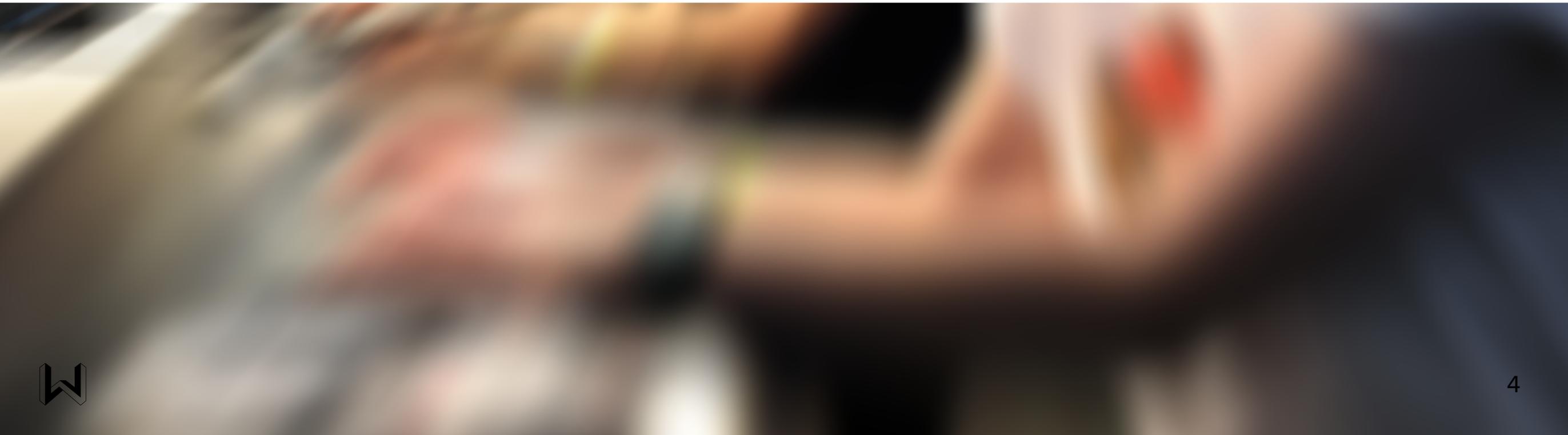
# some games i helped make





# **vr dev experience**

early fan - developer - vr judge - obsessed









# overview

context - enemies - key takeaways - Q&A





**context**

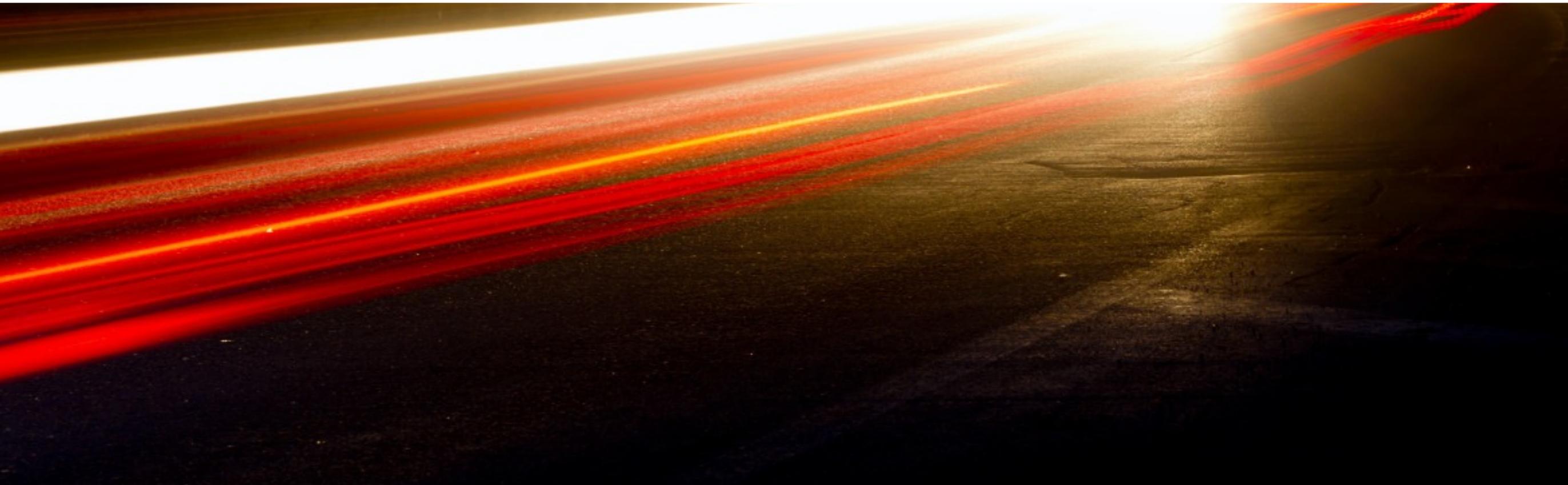






**context:**

focus on gen 0 & gen 1 VR



# BRAVE NEW WORLD

## takeaway 1

little is set in stone







**context:**

focus on AAA, Unity & Android



 **thebluVR**



arctic

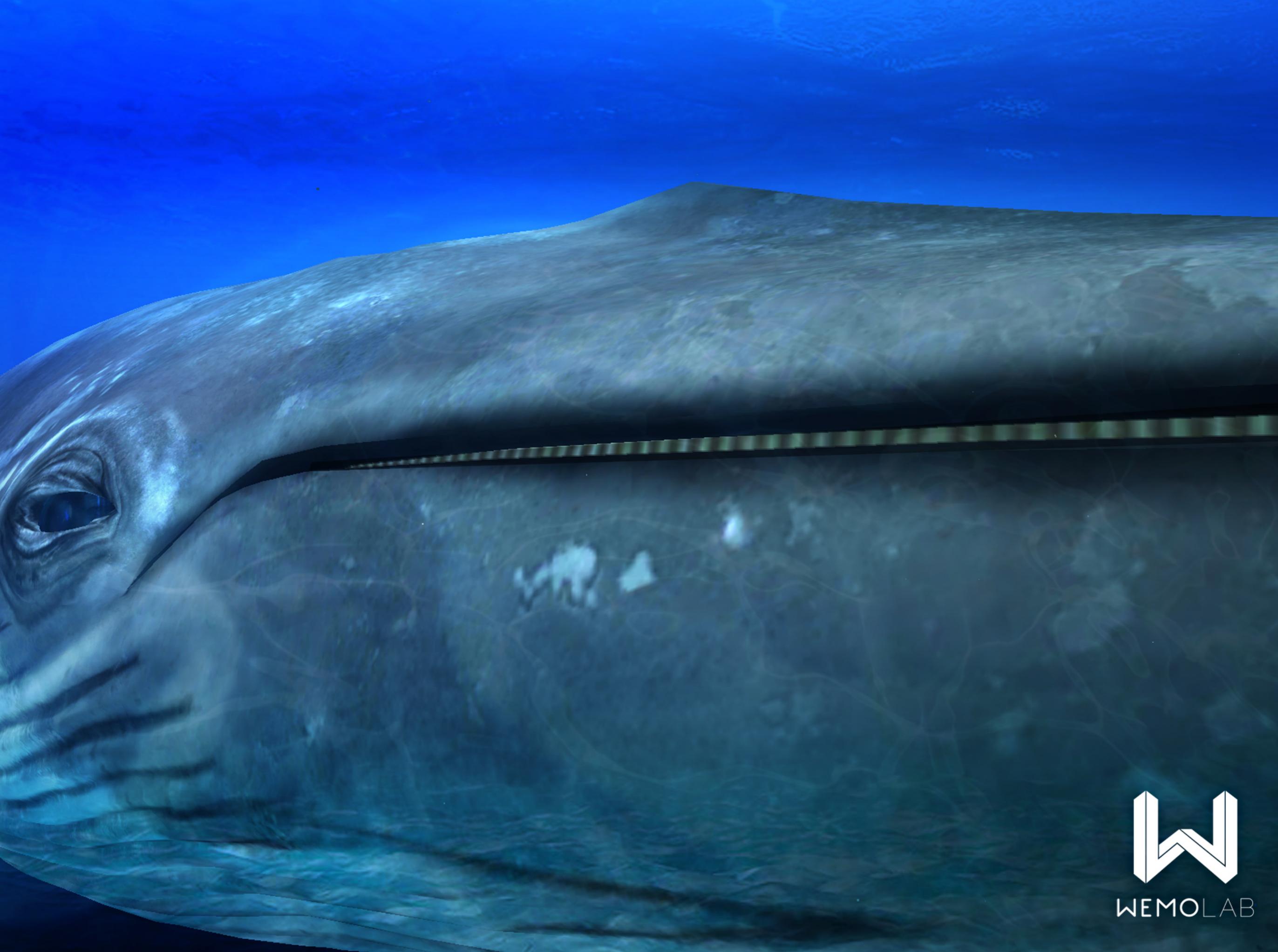
 **thebluVR**



arctic



WEMOLAB

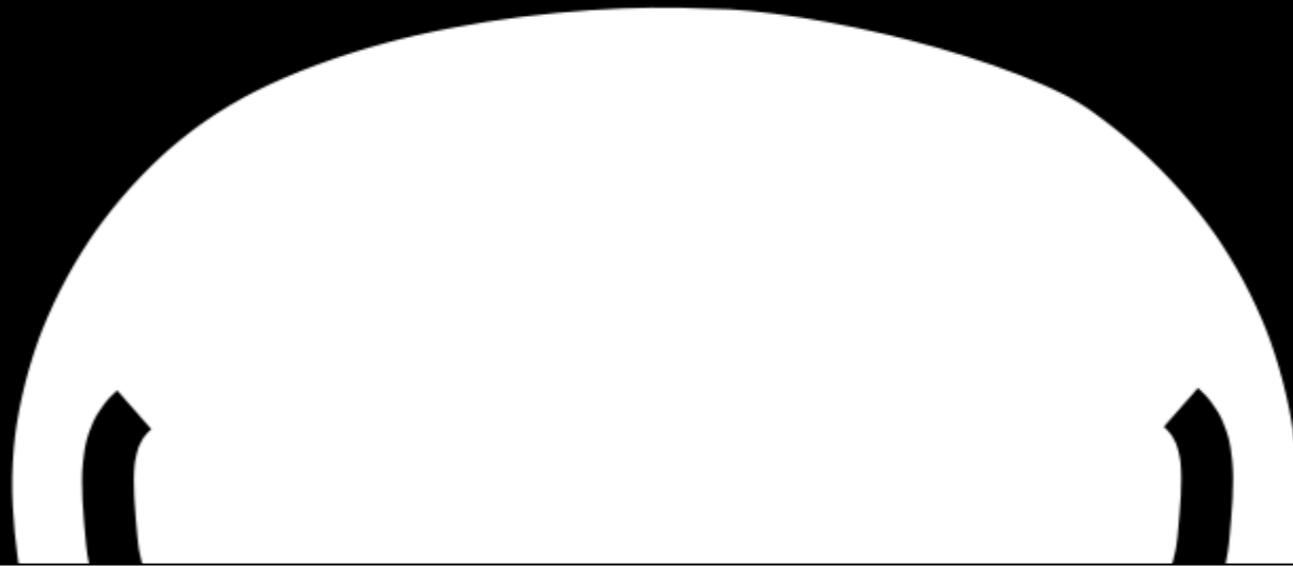


WEMOLAB

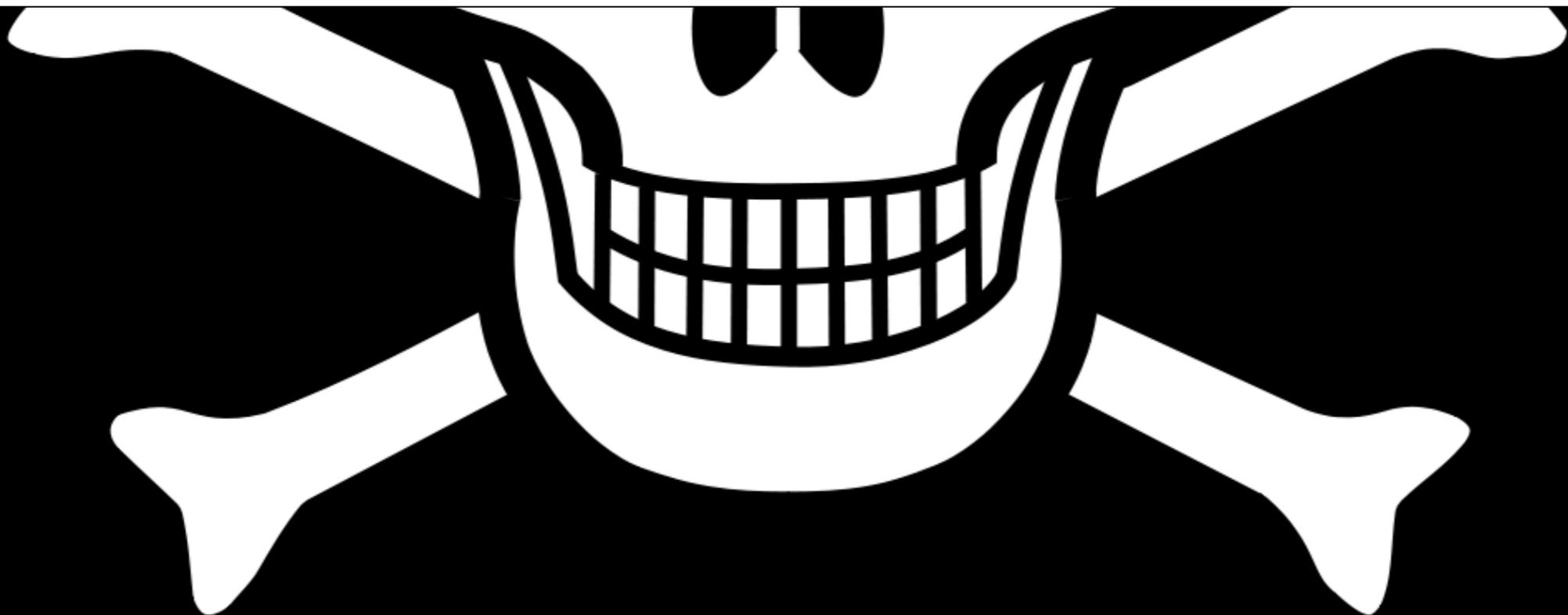


# takeaway 2

explore all VR platforms

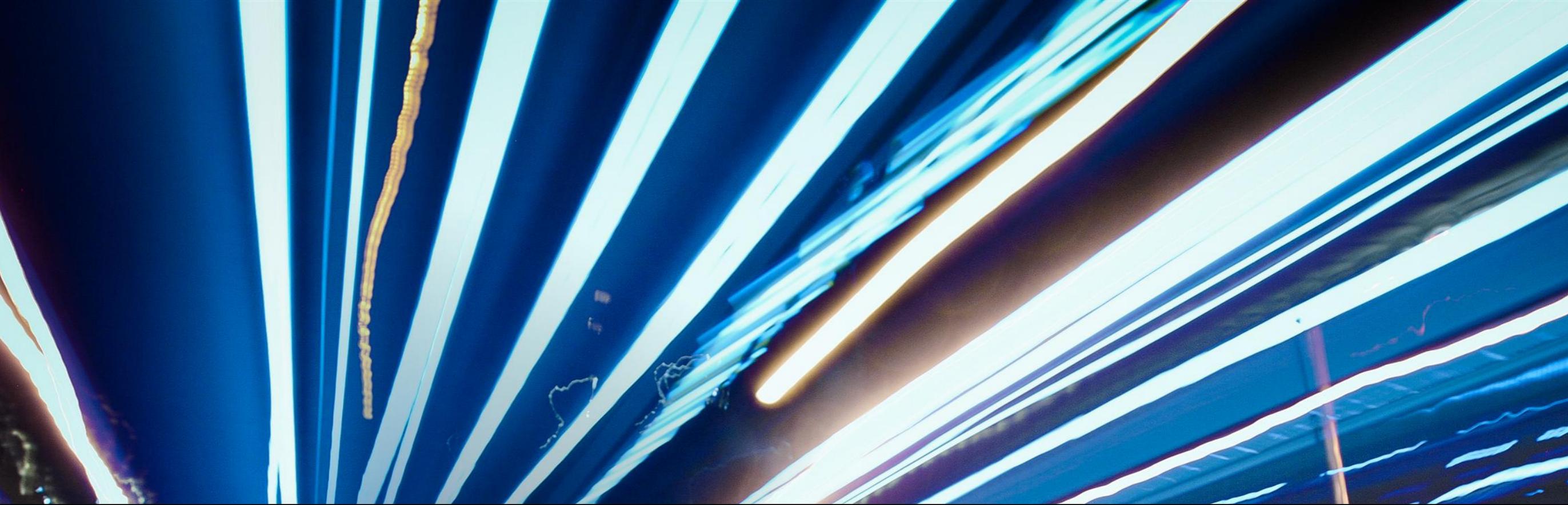


**know thy enemies**



# enemy #1

sickness



# enemy #2

performance



# Temperature

## **enemy #3**

overheating

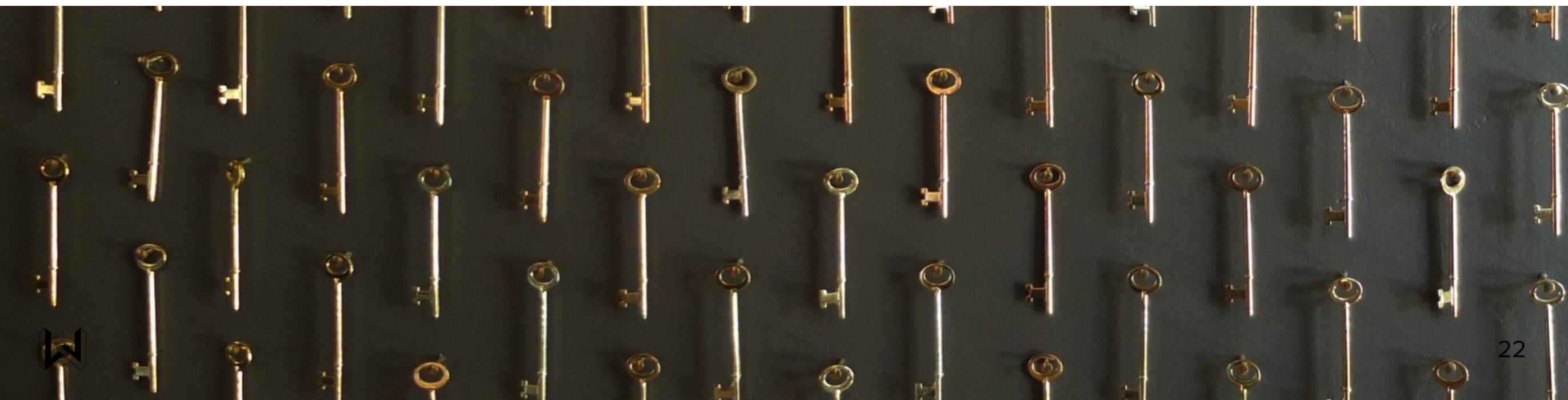


iPad needs to cool down  
before you can use it.

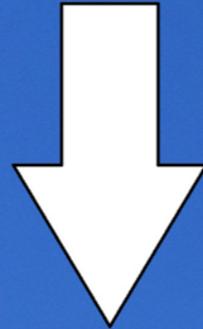


# key takeaways

60FPS - optimization - presence - VR as an app



**60 fps**



**best practices : 60 FPS**





# takeaway 3

stylized aesthetic





Talnivarr PVP

Change Realm

Blueskin  
Level 13 Druid  
Ironforge

Ahac  
Level 60 Warlock  
Ironforge

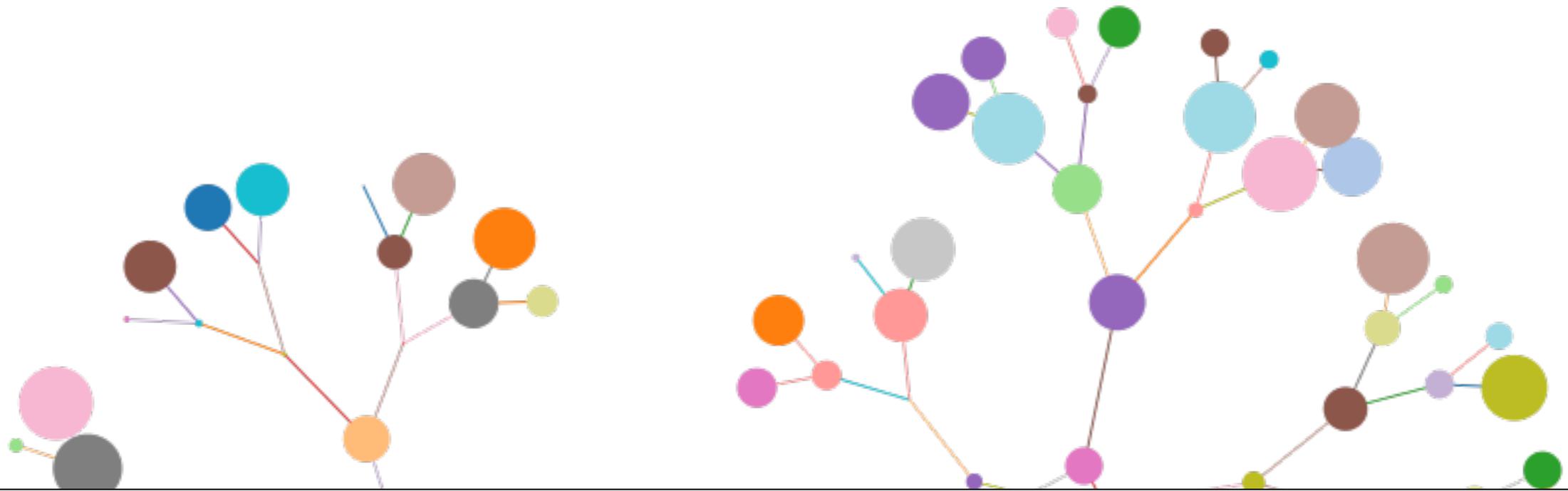
# takeaway 4

don't render user avatar (?)



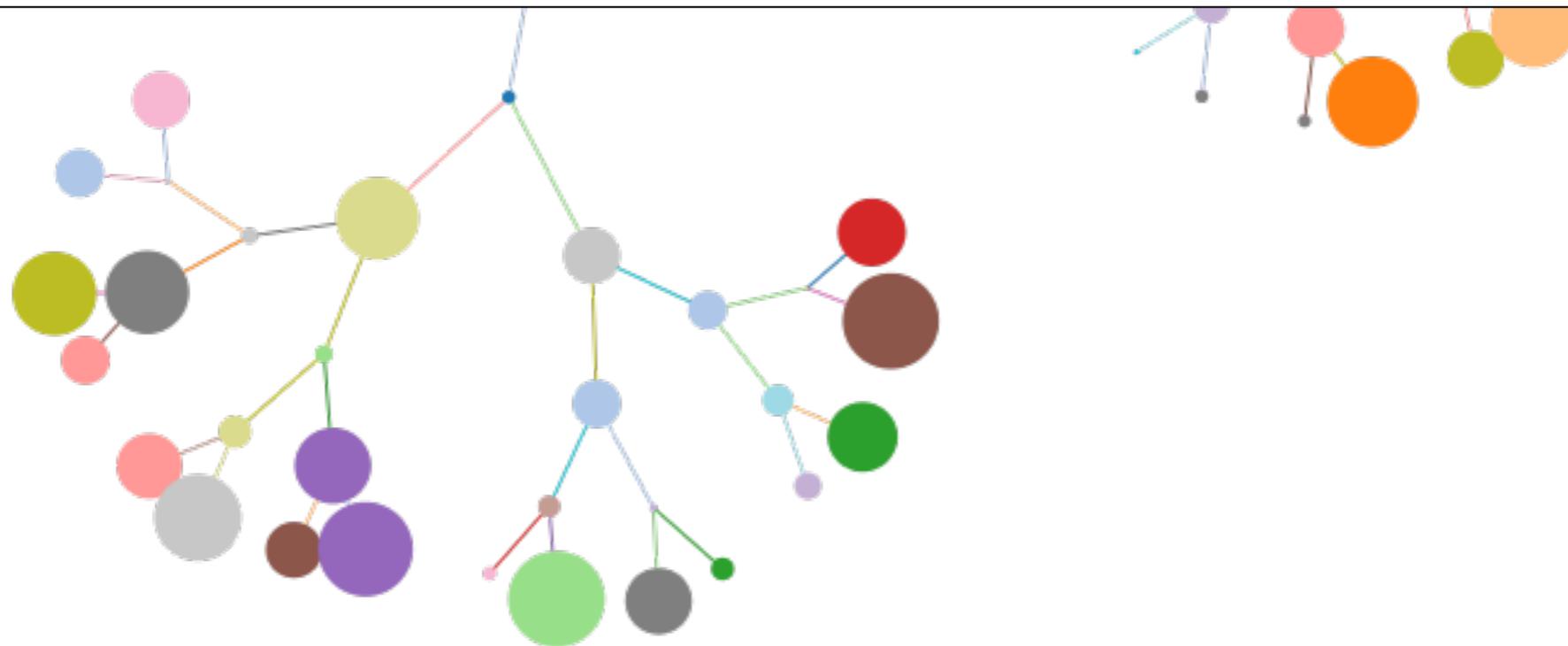
Ahac

Create New Character



## takeaway 5

build discrete pockets of content

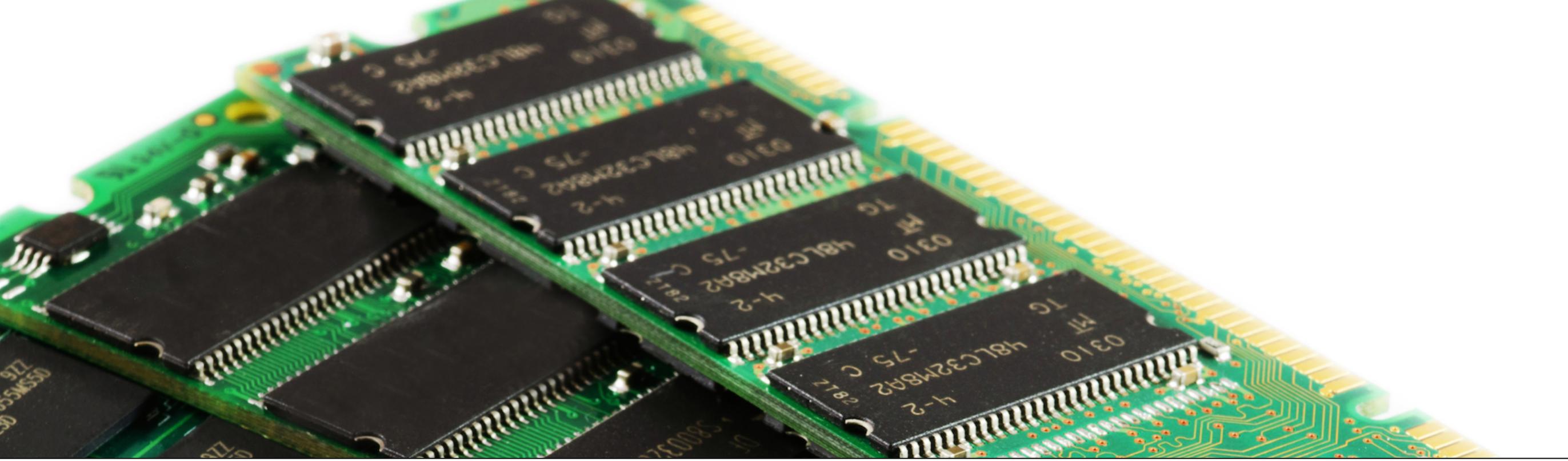




## **takeaway 6**

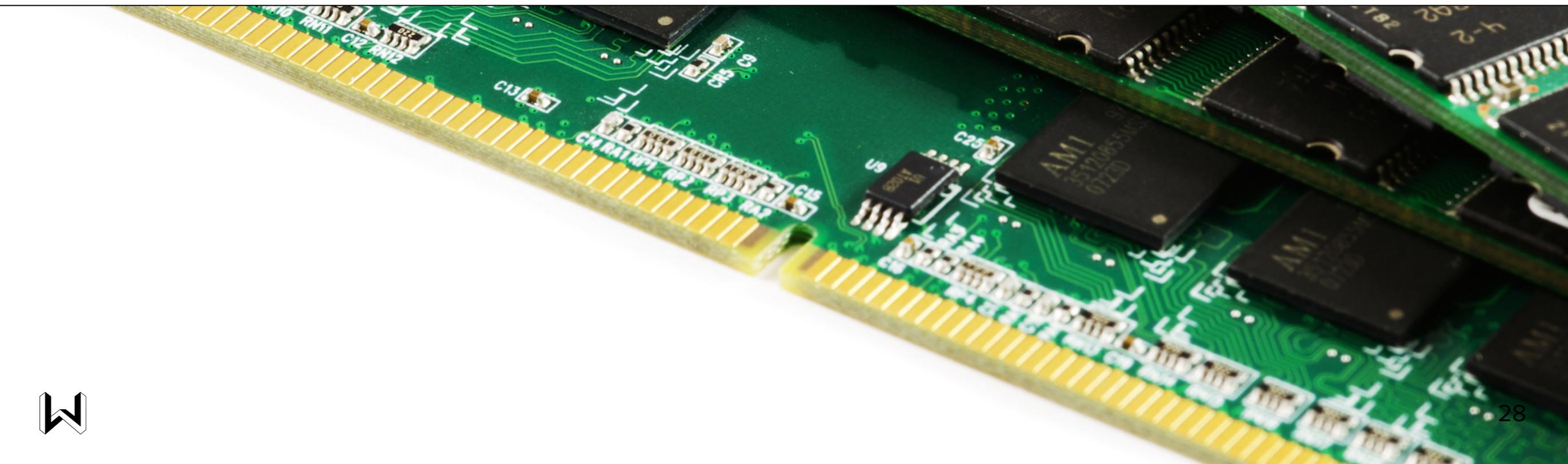
50k triangles per eye & < 100 draw calls





# takeaway 7

## 200mb memory footprint



Settings

Data show advanced

Data Format Unity® - JSON data (.txt) ⚙️

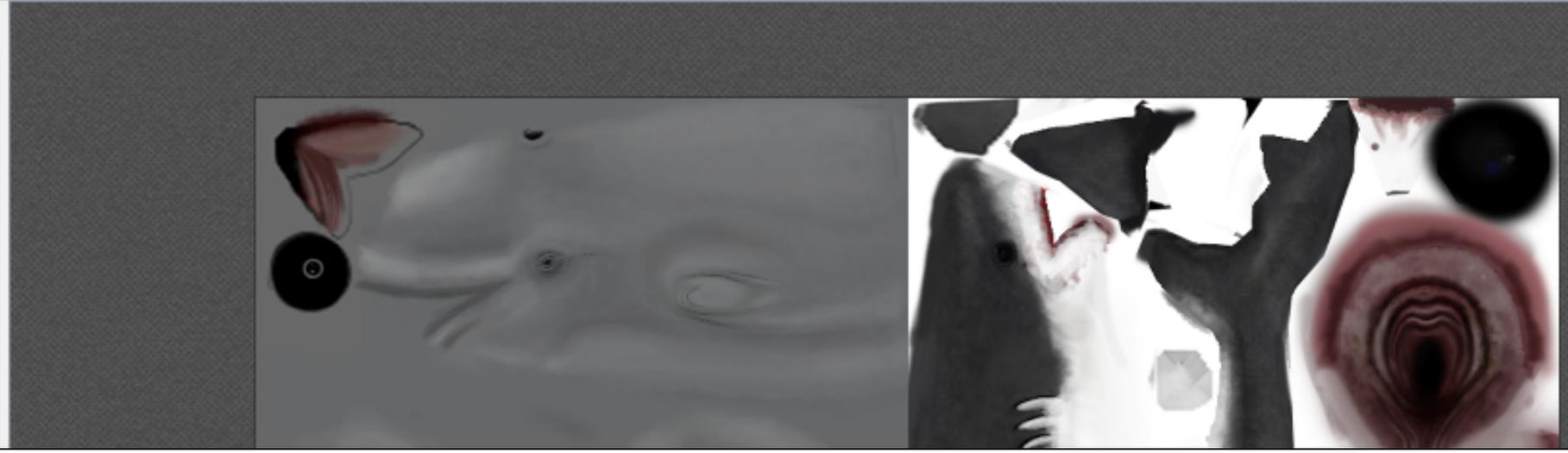
Data file  📁

Texture show advanced

Texture format PNG (.png) ▾

Texture file  📁

Png Opt Level  0



# takeaway 8

## love your texture atlases

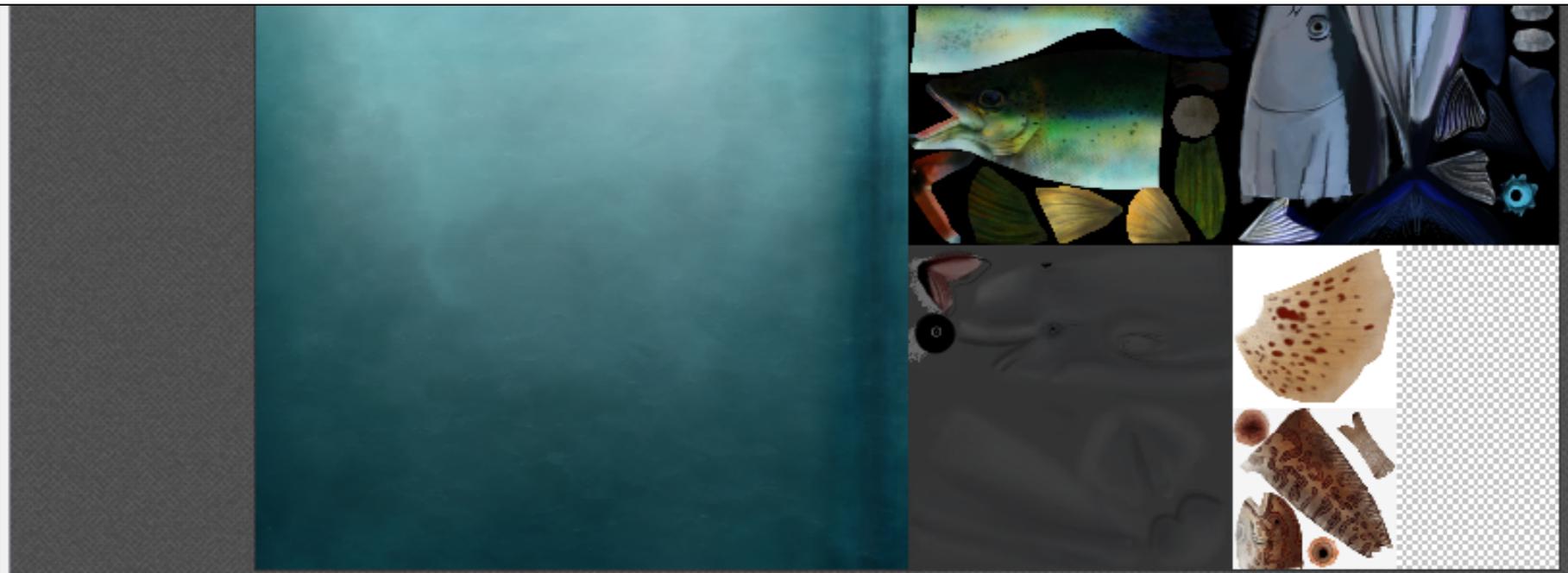
Algorithm MaxRects ▾

Multipack

Sprites show advanced

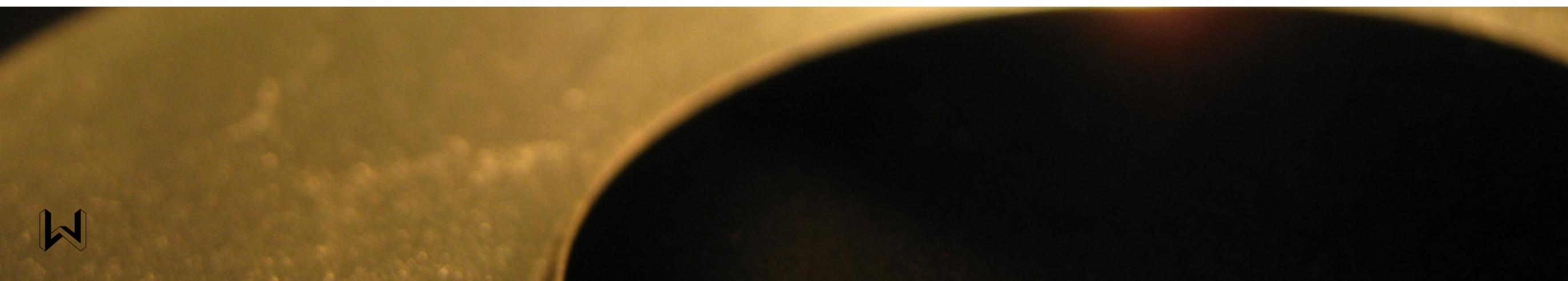
Trim mode None ▾

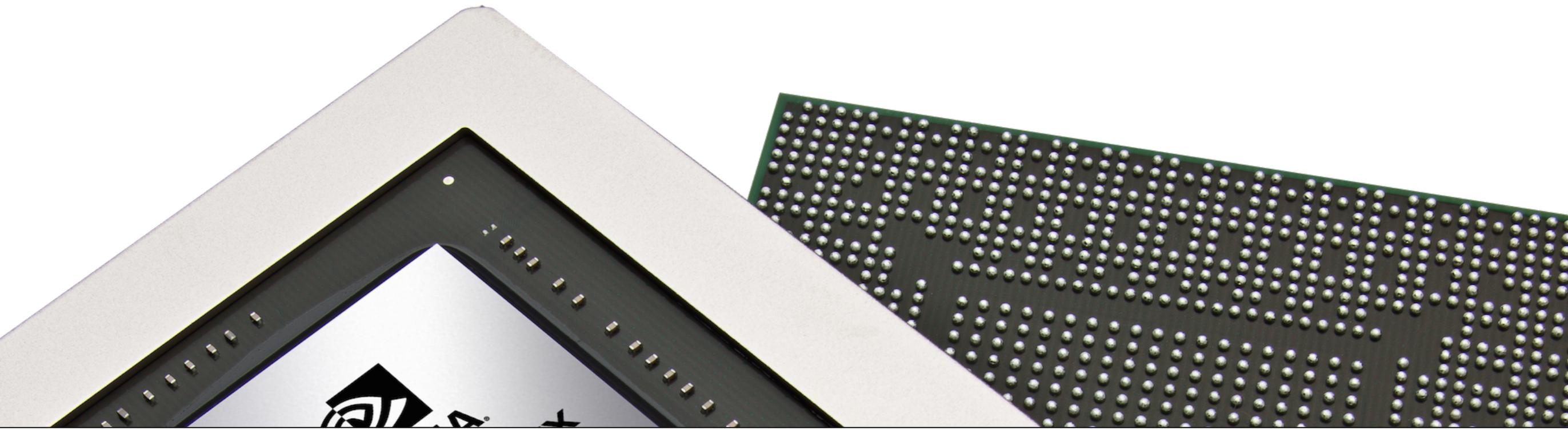
Reduce border artifacts  ⓘ





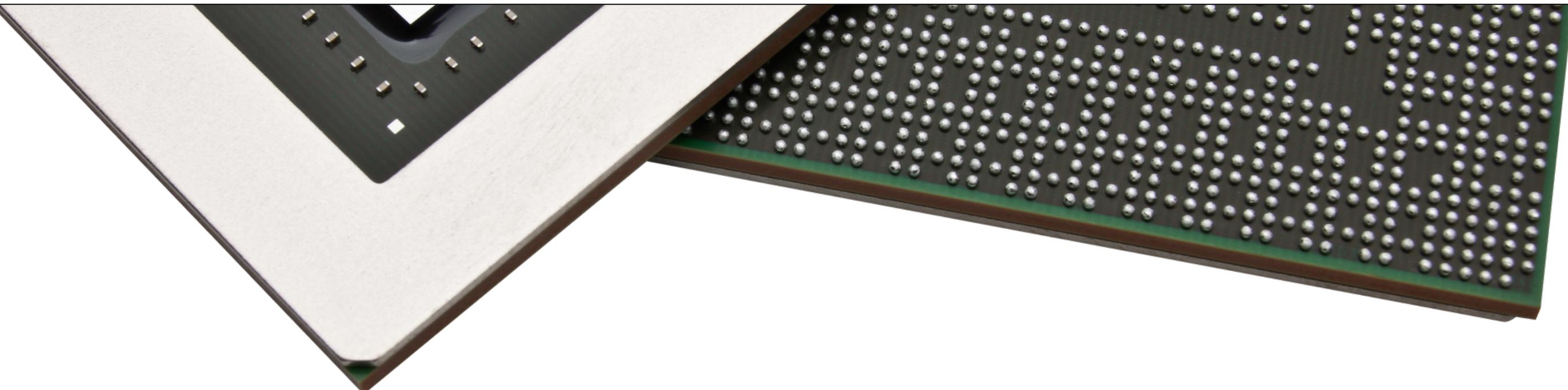
# optimization





# takeaway 9

optimize GPU then CPU





**takeaway 10**  
minimize transparency





**thebluVR**

## takeaway 11

build mobile-specific debug tool



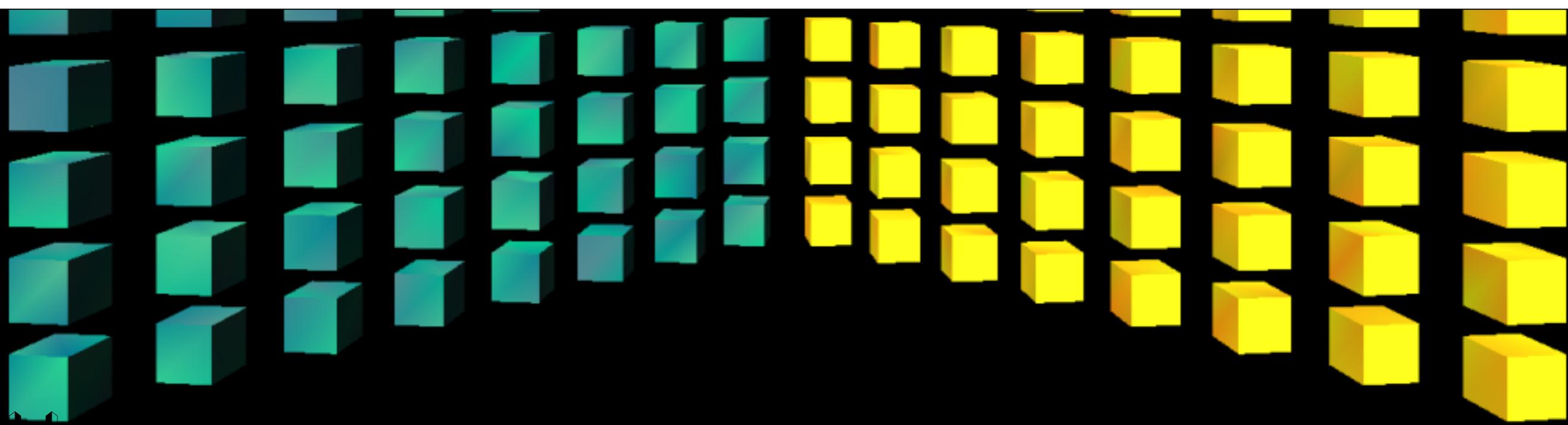
12.05 FPS 0.00 Deg 0 SSG 0

arctic



# takeaway 12

shader optimizations++

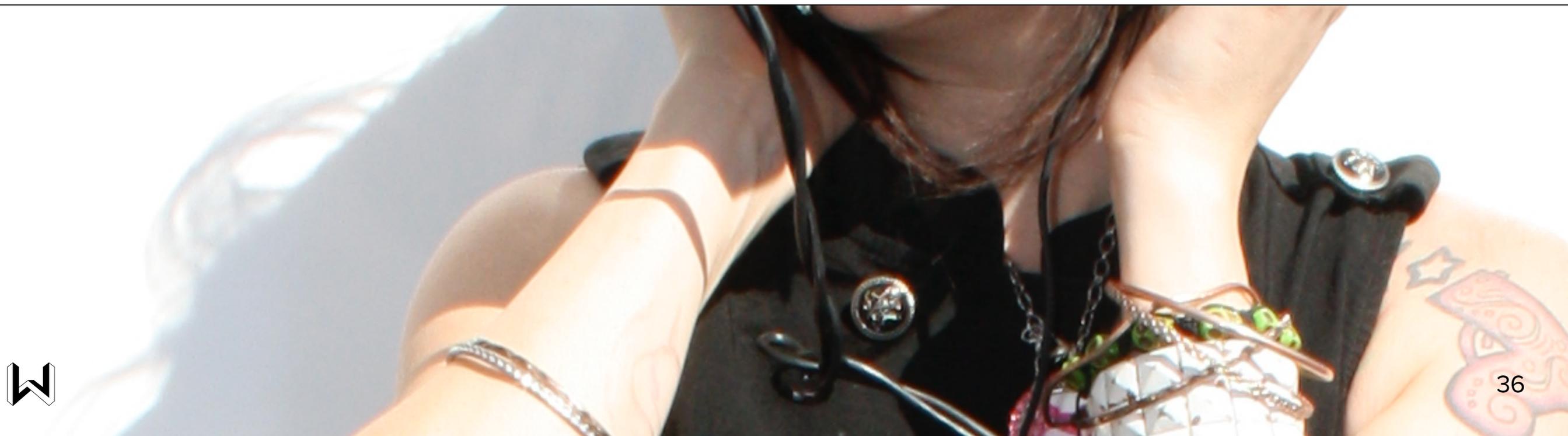


# **takeaway 13**

no post-processing FX



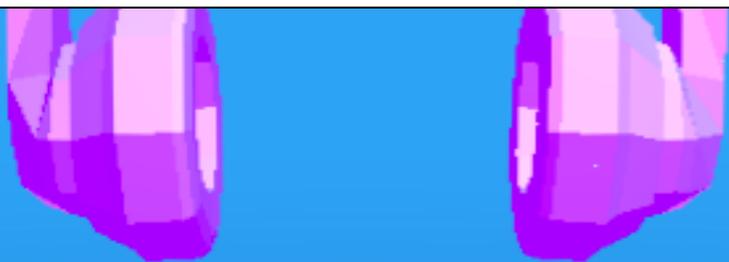
# presence



The logo for 'thebluVR' is displayed on the left side of the top blue panel. It features a stylized blue circular icon with a white shape inside, followed by the text 'thebluVR' in a bold, white, sans-serif font.The logo for 'thebluVR' is displayed on the right side of the top blue panel. It features a stylized blue circular icon with a white shape inside, followed by the text 'thebluVR' in a bold, white, sans-serif font.

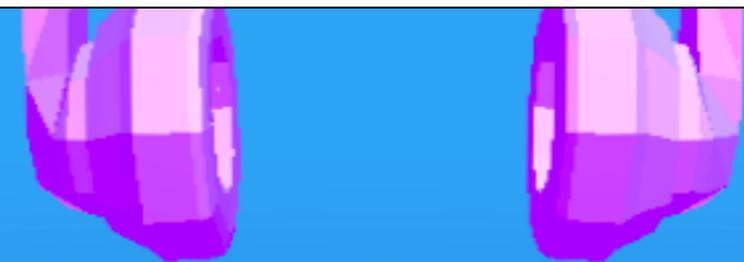
# takeaway 14

headphones are a must



Headphones required  
for maximum immersion

*Tap to continue*



Headphones required  
for maximum immersion

*Tap to continue*



## **takeaway 15**

3D audio required : binaural not ready



## **takeaway 16**

< 10 3D audio sources per scene





## takeaway 17

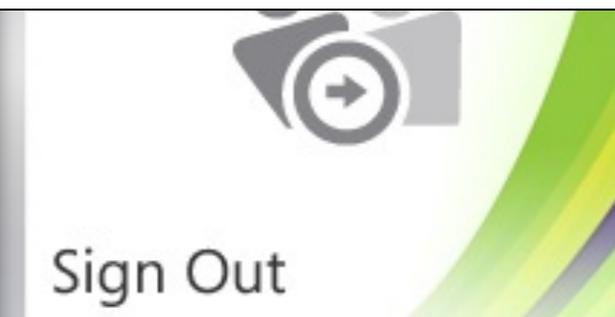
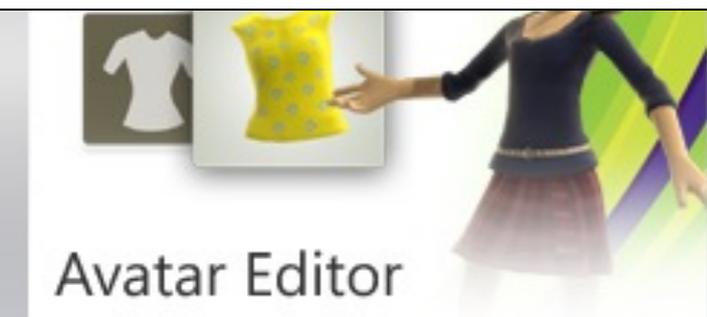
tuning 3D audio sources takes time





# takeaway 18

build no-touch controls



Tip: Wave for Kinect 

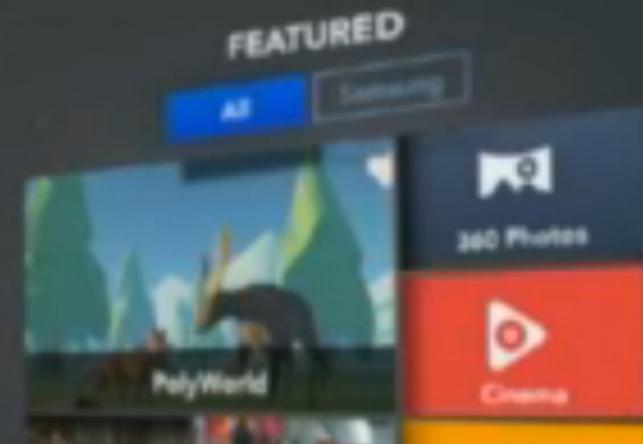
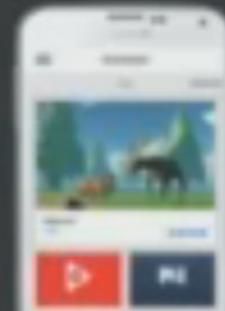
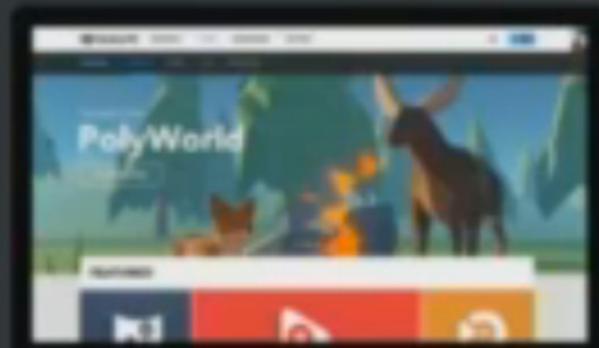


# takeaway 19

## design for couches



 Oculus Platform



# VR + mobile app

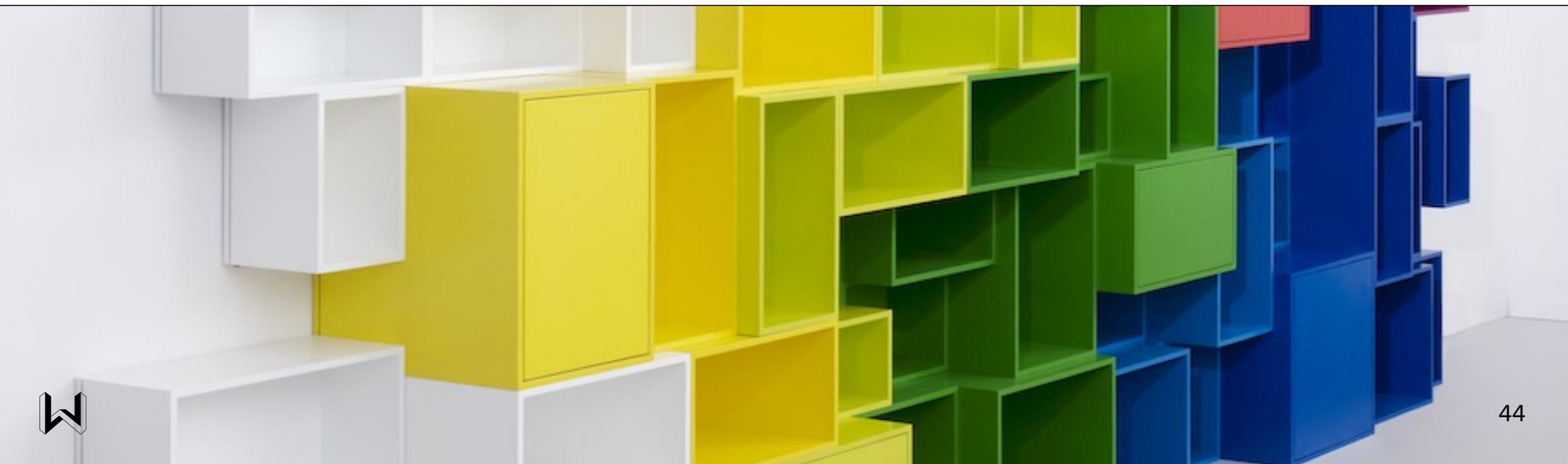


Oculus



# **takeaway 20**

## build modular experiences





**takeaway 21**  
don't forget about metrics





# review



# mobile vr dev checklist

1. little is set in stone
2. explore all VR platforms
3. use a stylized aesthetic
4. don't render user avatar (?)
5. design for pockets of interaction/content
6. limit poly count to 50k per eye
7. stay within 200mb memory footprint & < 100 draw calls
8. love your texture atlases
9. optimize gpu then cpu
10. minimize transparency
11. build mobile-specific debug tool
12. shader optimizations FTW
13. no post-processing FX
14. headphones are a must
15. 3D audio required : binaural not ready
16. use < 10 3D audio sources per scene
17. tuning 3D audio sources takes time
18. build no-touch controls
19. design for couches
20. build modular experiences
21. don't forget about metrics

**WemoLab is hiring VR devs!**



# Thank You!

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# recommended VR

- Kite & Lightning - DK2 - linear storytelling
- Don't let go - DK2 - potential of presence
- Sleepy hollow - DK1 - integration of VR & video
- The Chair - DK2 - early gaze-tracking potentiality
- Spotlight stories (windy day) - Cardboard - lightweight storytelling
- Felix & Paul videos - top-tier VR video content
- Omega Agent - Gear VR - great style
- Darknet - Gear VR & DK2 - aesthetic and feel
- Time Rifters - DK2 - FPS with unique twist
- harmonix Music VR - Gear VR - gaze tracking and casual play