

# Monster Train Postmortem



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CEO, Shiny Shoe



# MONSTER TRAIN











- Founded in 2011
- 14 full time
- Monster Train most known original





# Monster Train Postmortem

## Pipelines and Process



# Team-wide Prototyping



Goal: find a promising concept in a genre the team likes



Multiple simultaneous prototypes across four sub-teams



Space to explore varied concepts, pivoting as needed





Hero Waves



Souls



Treasure



2

Dark Touch



30

Deal damage to an enemy hero.

2

Goblin



20

5

4

Ogre



50

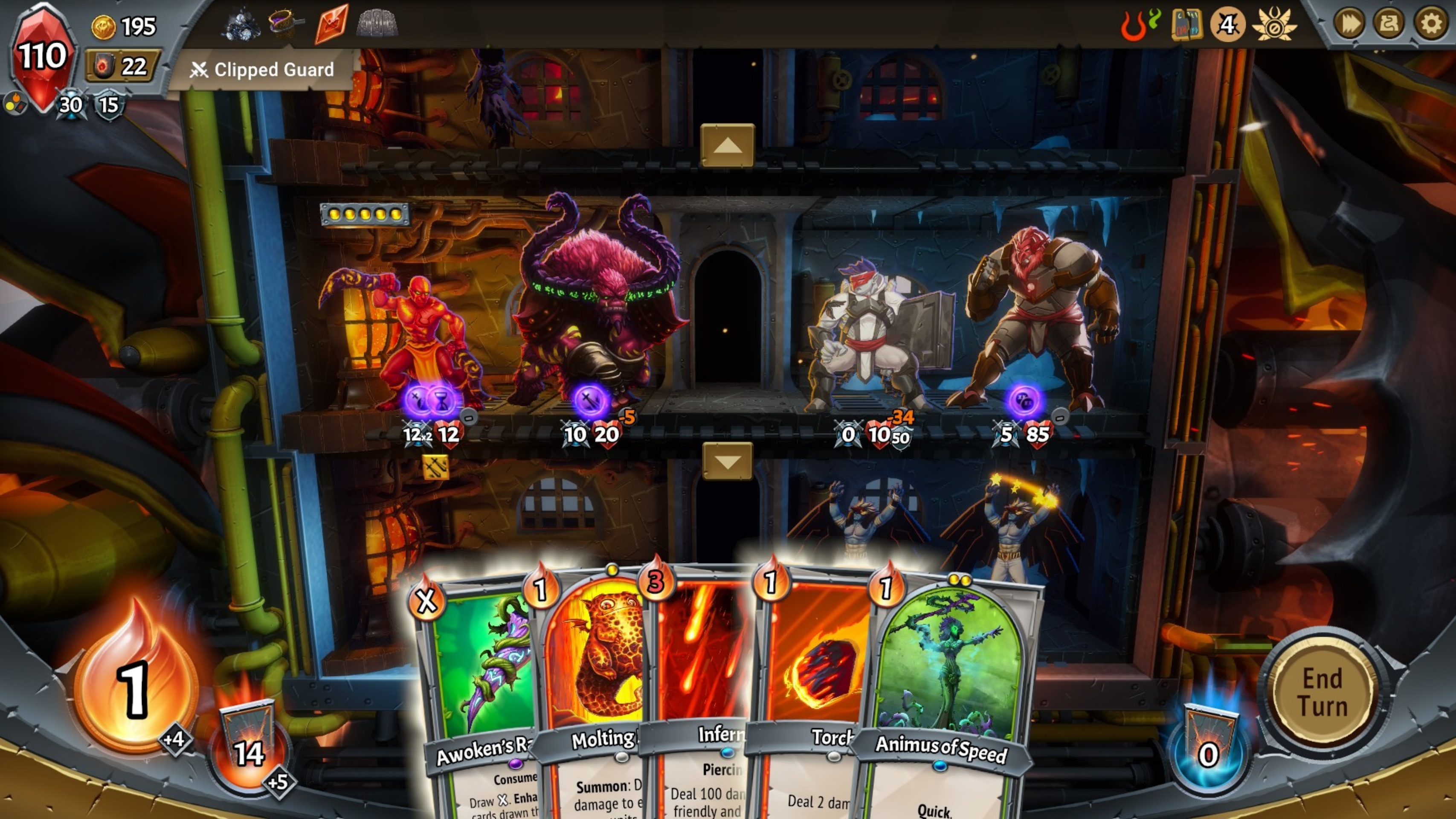
15



Energy







110

195

22

Clipped Guard

30

15

12/12

10/20

0/10

5/85

1

14

Awoken's R

Consume

Draw X. Enha

cards drawn th

Molting

Summon: D

amage to e

units

Infern

Piercin

Deal 100 dan

friendly and

Torch

Deal 2 dam

Animus of Speed

Quick.

End Turn

0





Hero Waves



Souls



Treasure



2 Dark Touch



30

Deal damage to an enemy hero.

2 Goblin



20 5

4 Ogre



50 15

3

Energy

Goblin



Your



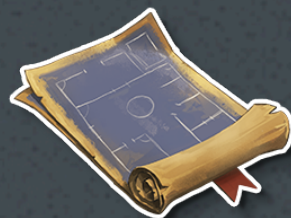
# Process: Pitching



Goal: raise capital for production



Built prototype to a “first playable” with better visuals



Defined scope, team size, milestones, and ultimately budget



Track a pitch pipeline



Target	Phase	Heat	Last Contact	Notes
Pub A	CONTACTED	COLD	2019/2/14	Waiting...
Pub B	PITCHED	WARM	2019/2/16	Seems interested...
Pub C	PASSED	DEAD	2019/2/13	Oh well...
Other Financier	NEGOTIATING	HOT	2019/2/11	Recoup terms?



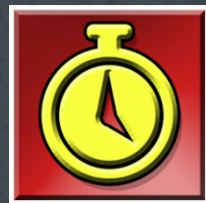
# Process: Establishing a Culture of Feedback



Goal: encourage team to always speak up with feedback



Repeatedly ask for feedback from whole team



Scheduled recurring playtests



In-game feedback tool



# Tool: In-game Feedback



Goal: easily share feedback with team



Report bugs, suggest improvements, give praise



Persistent on-screen call to action



Captured screenshot, log file, save game





80

50

0/1

The First Defense

Waves remaining: 3

16

20

0/100

3

+3

11

+5

1

1

1

1

0

Train Stealer

Restore

Queen's In

Queen's In

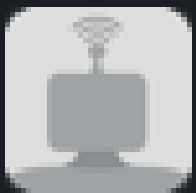
Shardtail Queen

End Turn

0

BETA. Press F8 to give feedback.



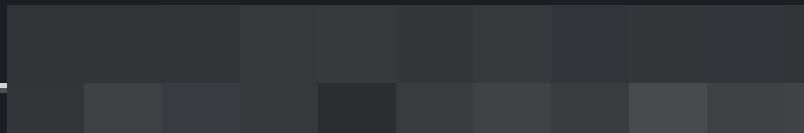


**bot** APP Today at 11:58 AM

---

 **NEW FEEDBACK** 

User: shynymark (Steam-



Environment: Development

Build: 12847 (/job/Shiny%20Shoe/job/hades-client/job/master/12847/)

Run ID: aee21cf9-5d92-4f17-ac28-bbf438d21929

Time: 2021-05-23 11:58 AM

---

**Comment:**

Waow this card looks so kewl! Good job!



3 replies



**feedbackbot** APP 10 minutes ago

2021-05-23-11-57-05 ▾

```
1 2021-05-23T18:57:05 00 DEBUG [Engine] Booting AppManager on build #12847
2 2021-05-23T18:57:05 00 DEBUG [Engine] OS: Windows 10 (10.0.0) 64bit
3 2021-05-23T18:57:05 00 DEBUG [Engine] System Language: English
4 2021-05-23T18:57:05 00 DEBUG [Engine] CPU: 11th Gen Intel(R) Core(TM) i7-11700KF @ 3.60GHz - Cores:
  16 - Freq: 3600
5 2021-05-23T18:57:05 00 DEBUG [Engine] System Memory: 32443
6
```



**feedbackbot** APP 10 minutes ago

save-singlePlayer ▾

```
1 {"runType":"Class","buildVersion":
  {"number":"12847","platform":"WindowsPlayer"},"analyticsPlayerId":"Steam-
  ██████████","analyticsPlayerFriendlyName":"shinyark","id":"aee21cf9-5d92-4f17-ac28-
  bbf438d21929","saveVersion":65,"score":0,"challengeId":"","pubsubChannel":"","pubsubPresenceTimeout
  ":0,"pubsubPresenceInterval":0,"initiatorData":
  {"shareCode":"","analyticsPlayerId":"","analyticsPlayerFriendlyName":""},"startingConditions":
  {"seed":497150984,"isBattleMode":false,"isFtueRun":false,"battleModeStartTime":"","battleModeTimerS
  calar":0.0,"battleWarmup":0,"version":"12847","mainClassInfo":{"className":"c595c344-d323-4cf1-
  9ad6-41edc2aebbd0","classLevel":10,"championIndex":1,"random":false},"subclassInfo":
  {"seed":497150984,"isBattleMode":false,"isFtueRun":false,"battleModeStartTime":"","battleModeTimerS
  calar":0.0,"battleWarmup":0,"version":"12847","mainClassInfo":{"className":"c595c344-d323-4cf1-
  9ad6-41edc2aebbd0","classLevel":10,"championIndex":1,"random":false},"subclassInfo":
```



**feedbackbot** APP 10 minutes ago

capture ▾





# Process: Scheduling



Goal: prioritize well, avoid blockages



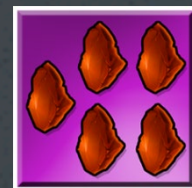
Always focus on “what matters most right now”



Backburner or cut features that sounded good on paper but don't seem important now



Pivot, but keep in mind contractual deliverables



Organize work into weekly buckets / sprints



	5/24/2019	5/31/2019	6/7/2019
Andrew	Major system designs	Class 4 & Class 5 card/blessing design, battles	Class 1 & 2 changes, Blessing impl
Brendan	Unit upgrade, event rework	Event rework, lore/visual design	Events, lore/visual design
Brian	Class 3	Class 3	Class 4
Rose	Compendium	Compendium	Compendium, MP presence
Muhammad	Mutator system, Daily Run	Subclass tweaks, Card / blessing mechanics, flip sides	VACATION
Steve	Run sharing backend, deep links	Exploration of sync MP elements	Rich presence, BE environments
Owen	Animation system	Animation system	Seed determinism
Yujin	Train model, outsource prep	Train model, outsource prep, flip sides	Outsource prep
Loy	Spells	Spells	Character
William	-	Room concepts	Room concepts



# Process: Art Pipeline



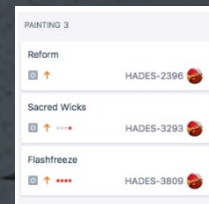
Goal: build a lot of high-quality assets without a large internal team



Define style guide, aka the project's "art bible"



Define clear pipeline steps for each type of asset



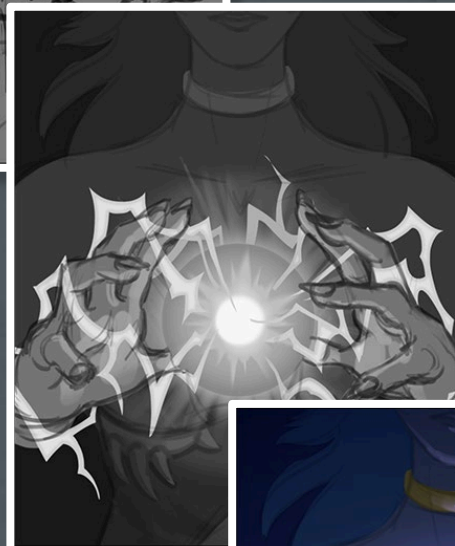
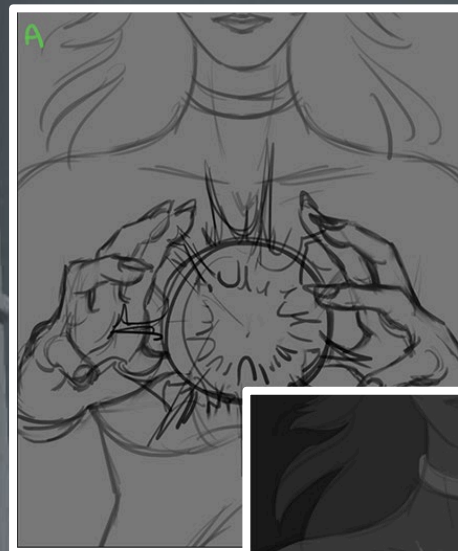
Kanban board to track status of each asset type



Review gates at appropriate steps



# Art Pipeline Steps for a Spell Card



- Design – paper description, lore, visual ideas
- Review gate
- Sketch
- Review gate
- Primary Painting
- Review gate
- Painting Polish
- Integration & Card Animation
- In-game VFX



# Process: Design Iteration



Goal: embrace emergent fun



Double down on what is working and drop what isn't



Any time a major pivot was agreed upon, immediately update master schedule



80

365

17

20

## Hellvent

Duplicate any card except your Champion.



**Cuttlehex**

Endless.

End of Turn: Apply **Frozen** to a random card in your hand.

5 **MAGE** 3



**Fledgling Imp**

Summon: Apply **Rage 5** to friendly units.

1 **IMP** 1



**Fledgling Imp**

Summon: Apply **Rage 5** to friendly units.

1 **IMP** 1



**Imp-portant Work**

Sacrifice Imp.

Gain 1 . Draw 1.

**SPELL**



The Waxen Arches





BETA. Press F8 to give feedback.



1



**Horned Warrior**

Multistrike 1.

15x2

DEMON

5

1



**Branded Warrior**

Rage 4.  
Slay: Apply Rage 3  
to friendly units.

10

DEMON

5



# Process: Tech



Goal: iteration speed, knowledge sharing, build stability



Pull request workflow



Automated collection and reporting of errors



Continuous, automated builds





bot APP 5:00 AM

## Development

*Top Errors for 1/28/2020*

#1 | Occurrences: 3 | Game versions: 7023 7028 | [Browse files...](#)

NullReferenceException

RewardDetailsUI.Clear ()

#2 | Occurrences: 2 | Game versions: 7023 | [Browse files...](#)

ArgumentOutOfRangeException: Index was out of range. Must be non-negative and less than the size of the collection.

Parameter name: index

#3 | Occurrences: 1 | Game versions: 7051 | [Browse files...](#)

NullReferenceException: Object reference not set to an instance of an object

SaveManager.NewProviderAvailable (IProvider provider)

#4 | Occurrences: 1 | Game versions: 7051 | [Browse files...](#)

NullReferenceException: Object reference not set to an instance of an object

HeroManager.Start ()

#5 | Occurrences: 1 | Game versions: 7051 | [Browse files...](#)

NullReferenceException: Object reference not set to an instance of an object

RoomState.Setup (CombatManager combatManager, SaveManager saveManager, MonsterManager monsterManager, PreferencesManager preferencesManager, RoomData roomData, RoomUI roomUI, SpawnPointUI spawnPointUIPrefab, UnityEngine.GameObject setPlacementPreviewUnselectedPrefab, UnityEngine.GameObject setPlacementPreviewSelectedPrefab)





<a href="#">5245192</a>	Jul 2, 2020 @ 4:23pm	Build-9559
<a href="#">5245109</a>	Jul 2, 2020 @ 3:59pm	Build-9558
<a href="#">5245071</a>	Jul 2, 2020 @ 3:46pm	Build-9557
<a href="#">5244928</a>	Jul 2, 2020 @ 3:02pm	Build-9556
<a href="#">5244772</a>	Jul 2, 2020 @ 2:16pm	Build-9555
<a href="#">5244674</a>	Jul 2, 2020 @ 1:48pm	Build-9554
<a href="#">5244220</a>	Jul 2, 2020 @ 11:30am	Build-9553
<a href="#">5244184</a>	Jul 2, 2020 @ 11:17am	Build-9552
<a href="#">5244087</a>	Jul 2, 2020 @ 10:48am	Build-9551





# Process: Alpha & Beta Testing



Goal: fix all recurring player complaints before launch

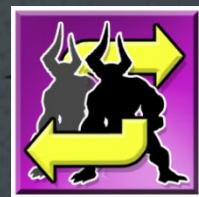


Ran both a private and public beta

Near daily updates for private beta



In-game feedback feature paid off massively



Every few days organized all feedback, sorted it by frequency, prioritized it, decided assignments



Professional QA running simultaneously





# Process: Community Management



Goal: stay directly connected to our players



Discord main community gathering place

● Mods

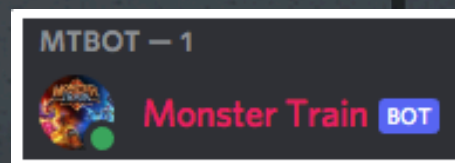
Set rules, select moderators

● Shiny Shoe

Empower team members to engage with community



Weekly developer streams



Discord bot to aid gameplay conversations





Monster Train Beta BOT

Today at 12:25 PM

## Branded Warrior

Rage 4.

**Slay:** Apply **Rage 3** to friendly units.

*It is said that no one can match a fully matured Hellhorned Demon in combat. I have yet to see this proven false. Though I can't say I'm seeking out that opportunity...*



Message #bot-testing-private

I



# How did it turn out?

## GLOBAL TOP SELLERS





















All Products

enter search term or tag

Search

Sort by Relevance

19,906 results match your search. 699 titles have been excluded based on your preferences. However, none of these titles would appear on the first page of results.

	Monster Train	May 21, 2020	 -10%	\$24.99 \$22.49
	No Man's Sky VR Supported	Aug 12, 2016	 -50%	\$59.99 \$29.99
	Sid Meier's Civilization VI - New Frontier Pass	May 20, 2020		\$39.99
	Sid Meier's Civilization VI : Platinum Edition			\$47.04
	The Witcher 3: Wild Hunt - Game of the Year E...	Aug 30, 2016	 -70%	\$49.99 \$14.99
	PLAYERUNKNOWN'S BATTLEGROUNDS	Dec 21, 2017		\$29.99
	The International 10 Battle Pass	May 25, 2020		\$9.99
	Terraria	May 16, 2011		\$9.99
	Shadow of the Tomb Raider: Definitive Edition		 -82%	\$109.96 \$19.58
	Dying Light Enhanced Edition		 -70%	\$59.99 \$17.99



RECENT REVIEWS: Overwhelmingly Positive  
ALL REVIEWS: Overwhelmingly Positive



# Summary

## Guide to the Rings of Hell



- Prototyping & pitching
- Culture of feedback & tools
- Flexible production pivots
- Well defined and efficient art pipeline
- Tech focus on iteration speed & stability
- Pre-release feedback from betas
- Community management via Discord