

Leaders: Working at the Heart of the Team 2023

Richard Atlas
CEO
Clever Endeavour Games

Carolina Mastretta
Co-Founder & Studio Lead
Original Fire Games

Grant Shonkwiler Leadership Coach Shonkventures

Erika Mariko Olsen
Senior Producer
Xbox Game Studios Publishing

Roger Collum Vice President, Total War Creative Assembly



Agenda

- Intro
- Roger
- Erika
- Carolina
- Richard



Shout it out



EMPATHETIC LEADERSHIP

Hej hej

- I'm Roger
- Vice President of Total War
- 17 years of industry experience
- Epic, DICE, and Creative Assembly

WHY BE EMPATHETIC?

- To understand your team better
- To connect with your team
- Communicate more effectively
- Builds trust
- Invites collaboration

HOW DO YOU LEAD WITH EMPATHY?

LEADERSHIP IS A SKILL

- You can learn it
- Hone, active practice, don't be passive
- Treat it as a craft
- Find a mentor
- •Be a mentor
- Get a coach

BE AUTHENTIC

- No corporate speak, talk like a regular person
- Be yourself

BE VULNERABLE

- Show anxiety when it's appropriate
- Endless confidence isn't reassuring
- You lose trust if your team thinks you don't understand

BE ACCOUNTABLE

- Own your mistakes
- Humility
- No excuses
- Role Model
- Psychological Safety

ASK FOR FEEDBACK

- Feedback is a gift
- Be open to tough feedback
- Model your response to the way you want others to respond to your feedback

GIVE FEEDBACK

- Tough and fair feedback is also gift
- Don't sugar coat hard conversations, be honest
- Nothing more empathetic you can do than telling someone where their at

WORK AT THE RIGHT ALTITUDE

- You can't be in the weeds if that's not your role
- Understand the altitude of the people you lead
- Empowerment Connection to the vision
 - Empower in the right way
 - Promote autonomy = job satisfaction

ASSUME GOOD INTENT

- Everyone's different
- Multiple sides to all story
- Fight your inclination to pattern match and judge

PERCEPTION IS REALITY

- Schrödinger's cat
 - You will have situations in which you must assume two opposing things to be true at the same time
 - When dealing with conflict sometimes two opposing things need to be true in order to take care of people
- Judgement is required here

ACKNOWLEDGE CULTURE

- Culture is slow to change
- Culture starts from the day of a company's founding
- Very old orgs today have pervasive parts of their culture decades old
- If it needs to change, be mindful this isn't an overnight endeavour
 - You need to create advocates and culture carriers
- Being a change agent is hard
- Be intentional with what you want your culture to be
 - Do not be wishy-washy

GIVE THE TEAM SPACE

- Don't insist on going to the pub every Thursday with your team
- Give your team a place they can blow off steam without you
- Be cautious of too much space
 - Toxicity and uncertainty loves an information vacuum
- Boundaries Don't fall for the 'family' trap. You're a team.

TALENT IS NEVER MORE IMPORTANT THAN TOXICITY

- You have to demonstrate this to your team
- You have to have zero tolerance against damaging behaviour
- You have to coach folks on how to work well with others
- If that fails you have to make tough decisions for the greater good

YOU'RE BIOLOGY

- Remember you're human
- You will make good decisions and bad decisions
- Good leadership is how you own those decisions and pivot when you have the correct information
- Be honest with your team about this

BANANAS

- Hear your team
- •Give your team a tool to make sure you hear



Leaders Working at the Heart of the Team (Publishing Edition)

> Erika Mariko Olsen (they/she) オルセン・えりか・真里子 Sr. Producer, Xbox Game Studios Publishing

Agenda

In-House vs Publishing: Roles & Goals, Similarities & Differences

Brief Bio

Former Music Major

10 years in the games industry, involved with roughly 20 titles

Producer (in-house), Riot Games

Producer (publishing), Google Stadia, Humble Bundle, Xbox Game Studios Publishing

In-House vs Publishing: TLDR

At a very high and general level you can think of them as:

In-House

• The folks who build the game.

Publishing

• The folks who finance and sell the game.

In-House vs Publishing: Producer Role

In-House Producer

• Leads team(s) to create the game using methods such as Agile, Scrum, Kanban, etc. and tools such as Jira, Shotgrid, Notion, etc.

Publishing Producer

- Interfaces with In-House Producer + relevant game leads (e.g. Design Director).
- Interfaces with and manages vendors (e.g. QA, Localization, Porting, User Research).
- Reviews game milestones, provides feedback on documentation (e.g. GDD) and playable builds, approves/rejects milestones.

In-House vs Publishing: Other Roles

Other roles that you may see at a Publisher

- Business Development
- Brand Manager
- Marketing Manager
- QA Manager
- Release Manager
- Localization Manager
- User Research
- Market Research
- Visual Design
- Finance
- Legal
- ... and more!

In-House vs Publishing: Goals

For the most part, Goals are the same whether you're In-House or Publishing.

- Make a high quality game
- Ship the game on schedule
- Make (much) more money than you spent

Working at the Heart of 2+ Companies



The Publishing Producer doesn't get to regularly interface with the game development team, but it is still in their best interest that that team be happy and motivated.

- Make a high quality game
- Ship the game on schedule
- Make (much) more money than you spent

- Make a high quality game
 - Equip the In-House Producer with positive feedback to share back with their team,
 especially after successful milestone reviews. Try to include specific call-outs.
 - When providing critiques, state the problem but don't prescribe a solution.
- Ship the game on schedule
- Make (much) more money than you spent

- Make a high quality game
 - Equip the In-House Producer with positive feedback to share back with their team,
 especially after successful milestone reviews. Try to include specific call-outs.
 - When providing critiques, state the problem but don't prescribe a solution.
- Ship the game on schedule
 - Share best publishing practices before the milestone schedule is agreed upon.
 - Provide as much visibility as possible into dependencies to avoid surprises.
- Make (much) more money than you spent

- Make a high quality game
 - Equip the In-House Producer with positive feedback to share back with their team,
 especially after successful milestone reviews. Try to include specific call-outs.
 - When providing critiques, state the problem but don't prescribe a solution.
- Ship the game on schedule
 - Share best publishing practices before the milestone schedule is agreed upon.
 - Provide as much visibility as possible into dependencies to avoid surprises.
- Make (much) more money than you spent
 - (Directly related to quality of game and not overspending time/budget.)

- Equip the In-House Producer with positive feedback to share back with their team,
 especially after successful milestone reviews. Try to include specific call-outs.
- When providing critiques, state the problem but don't prescribe a solution.
- Share best publishing practices before the milestone schedule is agreed upon.
- Provide as much visibility as possible into dependencies to avoid surprises.
- Establish a relationship of psychological safety with your partners.
- Continuously encourage a no-crunch culture.



Thank you!

Erika Mariko Olsen (they/she) オルセン・えりか・真里子 Sr. Producer, Xbox Game Studios Publishing

LinkedIn:

www.linkedin.com/in/erikamolsen/

Building Trust And why it matters

Hello!

- I'm Caro Mastretta
- Mexican living in Vancouver, BC.
- Previously Game Designer @ Relic
- Studio Lead at Original Fire Games.
- I'm passionate about building teams and helping people do their best work!



Games are a miracle of human participation.

They cannot be made without:

TRUST

How we build it

How we sustain it

How we repair it



Trust illustration Images |... freepik.com



Broken Trust Illustrations & Clip Art ... istockphoto.com



263 Trust Illustrations -... iconscout.com



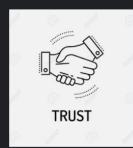
Trust | Illustration charac... pinterest.com



Trust Line Icon Outline Ve... istockphoto.com



Trust Fall Stock Illustrations – 274 ... dreamstime.com



TRUST Line Icon Royalty F...



Trust Fall Stock Illustrations -... dreamstime.com



421 Trust Fall Illustrations & Clip A... istockphoto.com



Trust nobody? No thanks | New Scienti... newscientist.com



Vector concept illustration.... pixtastock.com

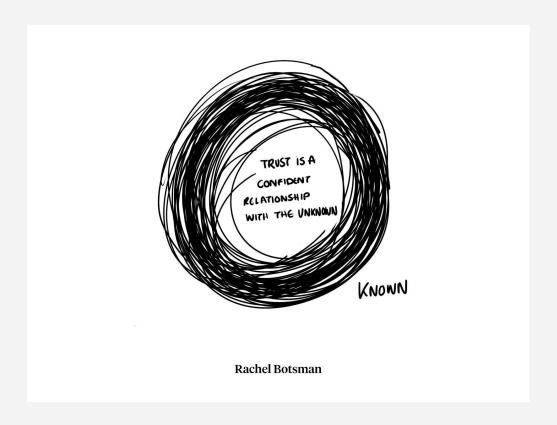


421 Trust Fall Illustrations ... istockphoto.com

So what is Trust?

- The word suffers from definitional vagueness.
- But we know trust is essential to navigate risk, to cope with uncertainty.
 - All essentials in Game Dev!
- It is one of the central foundations of a healthy team.
- But if it's not something you can dictate, teach, assume, what does that mean to our teams?

Building Trust



Building Trust

- Trust is an emergent part of culture in a team, an ebb and flow that shifts as
 teams and individual members tackle new challenges, work with new people and
 face changes, wins and failures.
- With principles & practices, it can be built, sustained and nourished!



We can build it through conversations, by taking risks and embracing vulnerability.

How we work

- 1 Conversation
 - Hold space for the right conversations these are the birthplace of change & trust.
 - What kinds of conversations are you having? Some ideas:
 - How do we fail?
 - How do we make decisions?
 - \blacksquare Why does X keep happening?
 - How are we discovering the best problems to solve?

- 2 Accountability
 - Accountability happens when responsibility is met with **trust**, and errors are met with **safety**.
 - o Blame happens when errors are met with punishment or shame...
 - Developing accountability skills takes courage and the willingness to learn new ways of thinking and acting.
 - Think about how you can model safe accountability in your teams.

- 3 Autonomy & Risk
 - There is a lot of risk in game dev
 - i.e A hypothesis for a feature, a marketing strategy
 - Motivation to take risks can come from agreements on "safe to try" actions.
 - o Everyone faces a dilemma:
 - I need to know that I can trust you with the work
 - I need to know that I can take risks and feel safe in my work
 - Are your actions displaying trust or distrust?
 - Micro-management? Resistance to delegate?
 - Delegation with reviews?

Developing a culture of accountability, supported by healthy conversations, builds the team's confidence to take risks, and an underlying foundation of trust.

Three Practices

How we understand and evolve

Practices

- 1 Being Known & Understood
 - Regular team questionnaires are fantastic tools for this
 - Questions about you (team member)
 - i.e How does someone earn a gold star with you?
 - What's something people might misunderstand about you?
 - Questions about how you relate to others.
 - How do you like to receive feedback?
 - What's the best way to communicate with you?

Practices

- 2 Confidence Checks
 - Use a tool to create space for talking safely about doubts and fears. Rate confidence based on:
 - Are you clear and aligned with our priorities?
 - Do you feel the work you are doing is relevant and impactful towards our goals?
 - Are you clear on what are the most important problems to solve or features to build?

Practices

- 3 Learn & Change
 - There are plenty of ways to do retrospectives, regardless, usualy the outcomes are:
 - Learnings
 - Actions
 - Retrospectives with thorough follow up is what emboldens the team's trust in the retrospective.
 - Tracking change
 - Seeing that my opinion mattered

Invitations

features:

Failures, conflict, disagreements, missed deadlines, failed

These are all invitations towards improvement.

Our role as leaders is to learn to see the invitations behind it all and to hold space for conversations on how to improve.

The more the team is welcome and accountable for influencing how they work, this grows their ability to see themselves as beholders of agency.

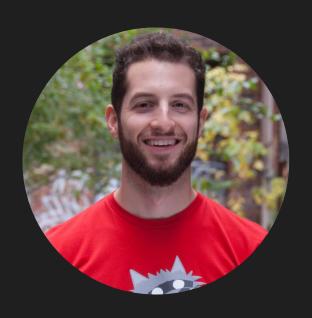
Thank you!

Resources

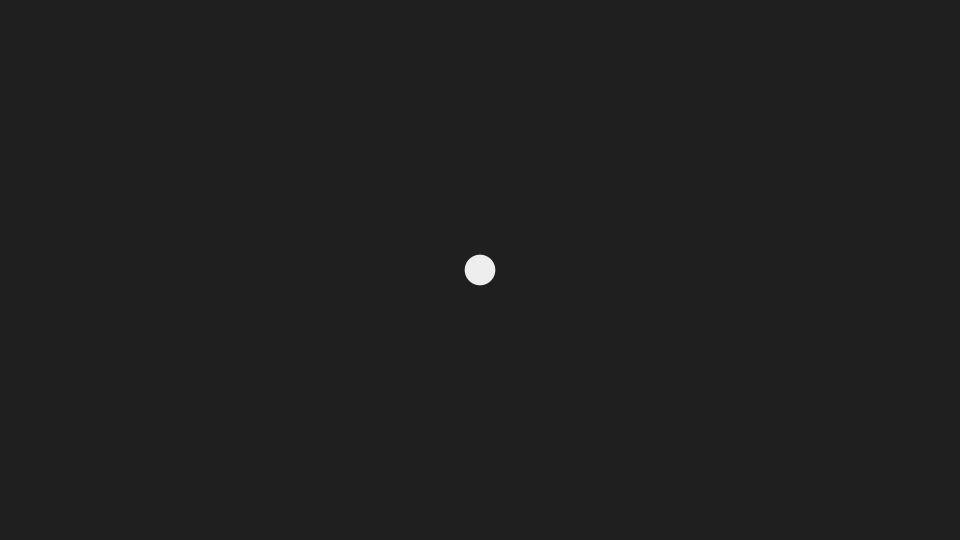
- Email me to get our Trust Toolkit with Principles & Practices:
 - caro@originalfiregames.com

References / Reads:

- How to make your organization as fast and agile as a Formula 1 team
- Brave New Work
- Rachel Botsman Trust Researcher
- Difficult Conversations
- Performance at the Limit: Business Lessons from Formula 1® Motor Racing
- Moving From Blame to Accountability







Running into a huge roadblock and direction shift in a project

- Running into a huge roadblock and direction shift in a project
- Employees not bringing up company-wide issues until it's too late

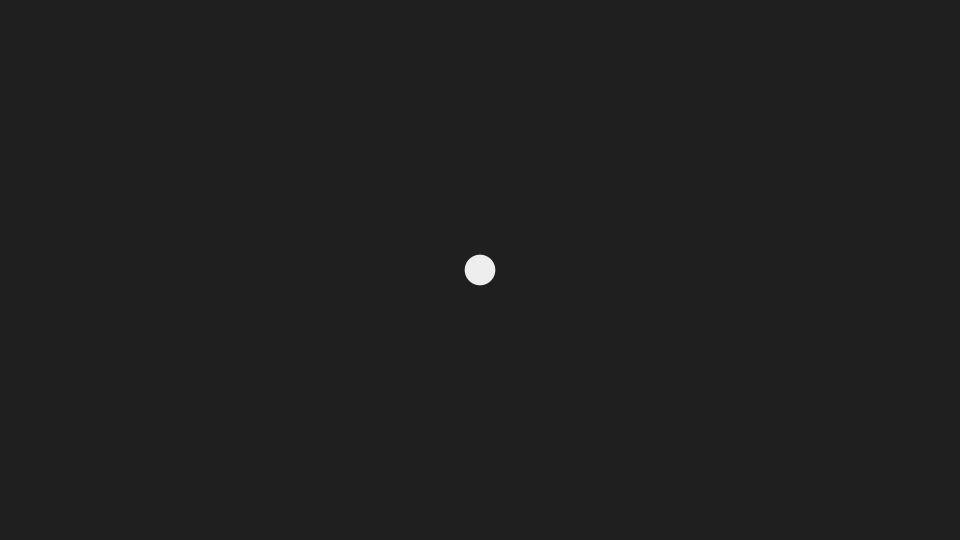
- Running into a huge roadblock and direction shift in a project
- Employees not bringing up company-wide issues until it's too late
- Not letting go of an employee early enough or staying with partners for too long

- Running into a huge roadblock and direction shift in a project
- Employees not bringing up company-wide issues until it's too late
- Not letting go of an employee early enough or staying with partners for too long
- Receiving feedback too late (or not at all)

- Running into a huge roadblock and direction shift in a project
- Employees not bringing up company-wide issues until it's too late
- Not letting go of an employee early enough or staying with partners for too long
- Receiving feedback too late (or not at all)
- Employees feeling uncertain about the project and their futures.

- Running into a huge roadblock and direction shift in a project
- Employees not bringing up company-wide issues until it's too late
- Not letting go of an employee early enough or staying with partners for too long
- Receiving feedback too late (or not at all)
- Employees feeling uncertain about the project and their futures
- Hiring people who don't fit your culture

- Running into a huge roadblock and direction shift in a project
- Employees not bringing up company-wide issues until it's too late
- Not letting go of an employee early enough or staying with partners for too long
- Receiving feedback too late (or not at all)
- Employees feeling uncertain about the project and their futures
- Hiring people who don't fit your culture



ARMORED Leadership



#1 NEW YORK TIMES BESTSELLING AUTHOR

Brené Brown

PhD, MSW

dare WHOLE HEARTS lead

DARING GREATLY AND RISING STRONG AT WORK

VS.

DARING

VS.

DARING

SHAME

FEAR

ARMOR

VS.

DARING

VULNERABILITY

HUMAN EMOTION



...Without vulnerability there is no creativity or innovation.

...Without vulnerability there is no creativity or innovation.

Why? Because there is nothing more uncertain than the creative process."

...Without vulnerability there is no creativity or innovation.

Why? Because there is nothing more uncertain than the creative process."

GAMEDEV

...Without vulnerability there is no creativity or innovation.

Why? Because there is nothing more uncertain than the creative process."

GAMEDEV—>**UNCERTAINTY**

...Without vulnerability there is no creativity or innovation.

Why? Because there is nothing more uncertain than the creative process."

GAMEDEV—JUNCERTAINTY—JULNERABILITY

VS.

DARING

FEAR

→ Avoiding conflict

- Avoiding conflict
- → Holding on to feedback

SHAME

- Avoiding conflict
- → Holding on to feedback
- Culture of passiveness

"More than half [of the leaders in the data] talked about a cultural norm of "nice and polite" that's leveraged as an excuse to avoid tough conversations."

- Avoiding conflict
- → Holding on to feedback
- Culture of passiveness

- Avoiding conflict
- → Holding on to feedback
- Culture of passiveness
- Blaming ourselves for things that are out of our control

- Avoiding conflict
- Holding on to feedback
- Culture of passiveness
- ⇒ Blaming ourselves for things that are out of our control
- Allowing problematic behaviour to continue

DARING

- **→** Avoiding conflict
- → Holding on to feedback
- Culture of passiveness
- → Blaming ourselves for things that are out of our control
- Allowing problematic behaviour to continue

- **Avoiding conflict**
- Holding on to feedback
- Culture of passiveness
- Blaming ourselves for things
 - Allowing problematic behaviour to continue
 - that are out of our control

DARING

Giving regular, concise feedback

- **→** Avoiding conflict
- → Holding on to feedback
- » Culture of passiveness
- Blaming ourselves for things that are out of our control
 - Allowing problematic behaviour to continue

DARING

- Giving regular, concise feedback
- → Being assertive

VULNERABLE

VULNERABLE uncertain outcomes

- **→** Avoiding conflict
- → Holding on to feedback
- » Culture of passiveness
- Blaming ourselves for things that are out of our control
 - Allowing problematic behaviour to continue

DARING

- Giving regular, concise feedback
- → Being assertive

- **→** Avoiding conflict
- → Holding on to feedback
- Culture of passiveness
- Blaming ourselves for things that are out of our control
 - Allowing problematic behaviour to continue

DARING

- Giving regular, concise feedback
- → Being assertive
- Expressing what we need

- **→** Avoiding conflict
- → Holding on to feedback
- Culture of passiveness
- → Blaming ourselves for things
 - that are out of our control
 - Allowing problematic
 - behaviour to continue

DARING

- Giving regular, concise feedback
- → Being assertive
- Expressing what we need
- Asking for time-specific, measurable change

#1 - Taking too long to part ways with employees or partners

- **→** Avoiding conflict
- → Holding on to feedback
- Culture of passiveness
- → Blaming ourselves for things

that are out of our control

Allowing problematic

behaviour to continue

DARING

- Giving regular, concise feedback
- → Being assertive
- Expressing what we need
- Asking for time-specific,measurable change
- Asking them what they need to feel supported

#1 - Taking too long to part ways with employees or partners

- Avoiding conflict
- → Holding on to feedback
- Culture of passiveness
- Blaming ourselves for things that are out of our control
- Allowing problematic behaviour to continue

DARING

- Giving regular, concise feedback
- → Being assertive
- Expressing what we need
- Asking for time-specific, measurable change
- Asking them what they need to feel supported

#1 - Taking too long to part ways with employees or partners

> Pretending

- » Pretending
- --- Culture of toxic positivity

- **→** Pretending
- --- Culture of toxic positivity
- Keeping an appearance of control

- **→** Pretending
- Culture of toxic positivity
- Keeping an appearance of control
- → Doing it yourself

SHAME

SHAME unrealistic expectations

SHAME

SHAME

ARMOR

- > Pretending
- Culture of toxic positivity
- Keeping an appearance of control
- Leading with compliance and control
- → Doing it yourself

DARING

- **→** Pretending
- Culture of toxic positivity
- Keeping an appearance of control
- Leading with compliance and control
- → Doing it yourself

DARING

Acknowledging, naming, and normalizing collective fear and uncertainty

VULNERABLE opening up

- **→** Pretending
- Culture of toxic positivity
- Keeping an appearance of control
- Leading with compliance and control
- → Doing it yourself

DARING

- Acknowledging, naming, and normalizing collective fear and uncertainty
- Expressing your fears and concerns

VULNERABLE

HUMAN EMOTION

- **→** Pretending
- Culture of toxic positivity
- Keeping an appearance of control
- Leading with compliance and control
- → Doing it yourself

DARING

- Acknowledging, naming, and normalizing collective fear and uncertainty
- Expressing your fears and concerns

- **→** Pretending
- Culture of toxic positivity
- Keeping an appearance of control
- Leading with compliance and control
- Doing it yourself

DARING

- Acknowledging, naming, and normalizing collective fear and uncertainty
- Expressing your fears and concerns
- Encouraging the team to rally around the challenges

- **→** Pretending
- Culture of toxic positivity
- → Keeping an appearance of
 - control
- Leading with compliance and control
- → Doing it yourself

DARING

- Acknowledging, naming, and normalizing collective fear and uncertainty
- Expressing your fears and concerns
- Encouraging the team to rally around the challenges
- Leading from a place of shared commitment

- > Pretending
- Culture of toxic positivity
- Keeping an appearance of control
- Leading with compliance and control
- → Doing it yourself

DARING

- Acknowledging, naming, and normalizing collective fear and uncertainty
- Expressing your fears and concerns
- Encouraging the team to rally around the challenges
- Leading from a place of shared commitment

- #3 Receiving feedback too late (or not at all)

SHAME

Being a *knower* and being *right*

#3 - Receiving feedback too late (or not at all)

- Being a *knower* and being *right*
- Designing in a black box

ADMODED

- Being a knower and being right
- » Designing in a black box





#3 - Receiving feedback too late (or not at all)

- Being a *knower* and being *right*
- Designing in a black box

- Being a *knower* and being *right*
- Designing in a black box
- Putting role power before good ideas

SHAME

- Being a *knower* and being *right*
- → Designing in a black box
- Putting role power before good ideas
- Resisting existing feedback that hits deep

- Being a *knower* and being *right*
- Designing in a black box
- Putting role power before good ideas
- Resisting existing feedback that hits deep

DARING

#3 - Receiving feedback too late (or not at all)

- Being a *knower* and being *right*
- → Designing in a black box
- Putting role power before good ideas
 - Resisting existing feedback that hits deep

DARING

Being a *learner* and *getting it right*

#3 - Receiving feedback too late (or not at all)

- Being a *knower* and being *right*
- → Designing in a black box
- >>> Putting role power before good
 - ideas
- Resisting existing feedback that hits deep

DARING

- Being a *learner* and *getting it right*
- Scheduling regular feedback sessions and planning focused time to work with it

#3 - Receiving feedback too late (or not at all)

VULNERABILITY

- Being a *knower* and being *right*
- >>> Designing in a black box
- >>> Putting role power before good ideas
 - Resisting existing feedback that hits deep

DARING

- Being a *learner* and *getting it right*
- Scheduling regular feedback sessions and planning focused time to work with it
- Disconnecting our egos from our work

- Being a *knower* and being *right*
- >>> Designing in a black box
- >>> Putting role power before good
 - ideas
- Resisting existing feedback that hits deep

DARING

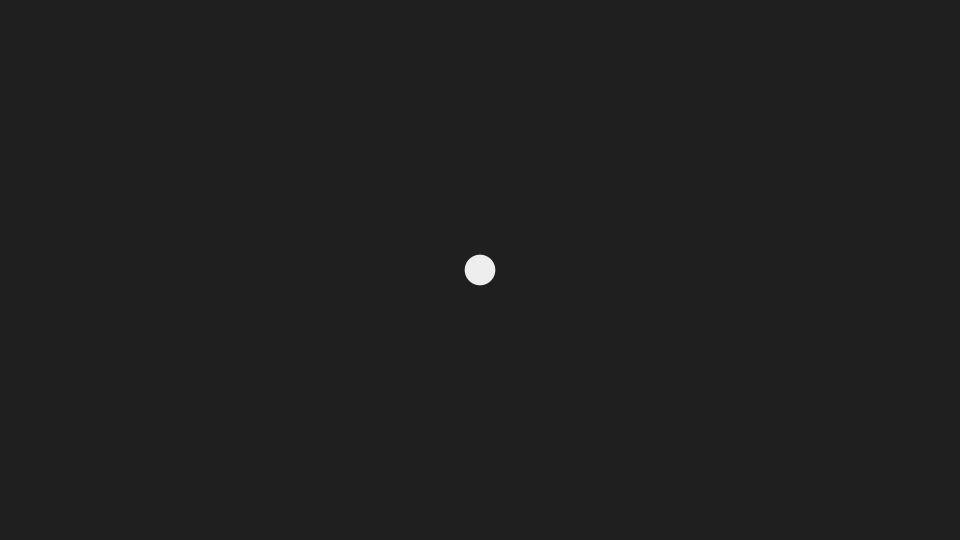
- Being a *learner* and *getting it right*
- Scheduling regular feedback sessions and planning focused time to work with it
- Disconnecting our egos from our work
- Seeking management-specific feedback

- Being a *knower* and being *right*
- >>> Designing in a black box
- >>> Putting role power before good ideas
- Resisting existing feedback that hits deep

DARING

- Being a *learner* and *getting it right*
- Scheduling regular feedback sessions and planning focused time to work with it
- Disconnecting our egos from our work
- Seeking management-specific feedback

#3 - Receiving feedback too late (or not at all)



TAKEAWAYS

TAKEAWAS HOMEWORK

What is your #1 challenge at work right now?

What is your #1 challenge at work right now?

Write out what an ARMORED and a DARING approach would look like for this challenge.

- 1. driving perfectionism and fostering fear of failure
- 2. working from scarcity and squandering opportunities for joy and recognition
- 3. numbing
- 4. propagating the false dichotomy of the victim or viking, crush or be crushed
- 5. being a knower and being right
- 6. hiding behind cynicism
- 7. using criticism as self-protection
- 8. using power *over*

- 9. hustling for our worth
- 10. leading for compliance and control
- 11. weaponizing fear and uncertainty
- 12. rewarding exhaustion as a status symbol and attaching productivity to self-worth
- 13. tolerating discrimination, echo chambers, and a "fitting in" culture
- 14. collecting gold stars
- 15. zigzagging and avoiding
- 16. leading from hurt

DARING

- 1. modeling and encouraging healthy striving, empathy, and self-compassion
- 2. practicing gratitude and celebrating milestones and victories
- 3. setting boundaries and finding real comfort
- 4. practicing integration—strong back, soft front, wild heart
- 5. being a learner and getting it right
- 6. modeling clarity, kindness, and hope
- 7. making contributions and taking risks

- 8. using power *with*, power *to*, and power *within*
- 9. knowing our value
- 10. cultivating commitment and shared purpose
- 11. acknowledging, naming, and normalizing collective fear and uncertainty
- 12. modeling and supporting rest, play, and recovery
- 13. cultivating a culture of belonging, inclusivity, and diverse perspectives
- 14. giving gold stars
- 15. straight talking and straight action
- 16. leading from heart

- Running into a huge roadblock and direction shift in a project
- Employees not bringing up company-wide issues until it's too late
- Not letting go of an employee early enough or staying with partners for too long
- Receiving feedback too late (or not at all)
- Employees feeling uncertain about the project and their futures
- Hiring people who don't fit your culture

- Running into a huge roadblock and direction shift in a project
- Employees not bringing up company-wide issues until it's too late
- Not letting go of an employee early enough or staying with partners
 for too long
- Receiving feedback too late (or not at all)
- Employees feeling uncertain about the project and their futures
- Hiring people who don't fit your culture

TAKE AWAY

TAKE AWAY THE REAL ONE

ARMORED Leadership



ARMORED leadership





add me /message on LinkedIn

DARING leadership



Bonus Round



Grant Shonkwiler Leadership Coach







Bonus Round



D.O.N.'T. F.U.C.K. U.P.

Grant Shonkwiler Leadership Coach





D: Doubt yourself

O: Offload mistakes

N: Nag the team

T: Talk too much



F: Forget why you are here

U: Use your job title

C: Coddle your team

K: Kill collaboration



U: Use excuses

P: Push your team to the breaking point



D: Doubt yourself

O: Offload mistakes

N: Nag the team

T: Talk too much

F: Forget why you are here

U: Use your job title

C: Coddle your team

K: Kill collaboration

U: Use excuses

P: Push your team to the breaking point





Grant Shonkwiler Leadership Coach







R: Respect your team

E: Educate and explain

L: Listen, LISTEN

A: Ask Questions

X: Xpect Xcellence (Trust but verify)





Grant Shonkwiler - gshonk@gmail.com
Richard Atlas - richard@clevendeav.com
Carolina Mastretta - caro@originalfiregames.com
Erika Mariko Olsen - Linkedin.com/in/erikamolsen
Roger Collum - roger.collum@creative-assembly.com







Bonus Round



D.O.N.'T. F.U.C.K. U.P.

Grant Shonkwiler Leadership Coach



